



# Passive Voice

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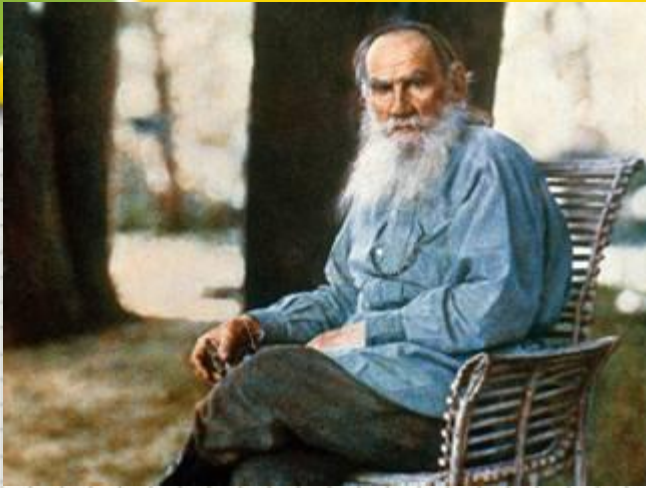


**PASSIVE VOICE**

The mouse was eaten by the cat.

**ACTIVE VOICE**

The mouse ate the cat.



## Active voice

Лев Толстой написал роман «Война и мир»

Leo Tolstoy **wrote** the novel “War and Peace”.

## Passive voice

Роман «Война и мир»  
был написан Львом  
Толстым.

The novel “War and Peace”  
**was written by** Leo Tolstoy.



# Passive Voice

**BE + V<sub>3</sub>**



The flowers **are watered** by her **every day**. (Present Simple)

The flowers **were watered** by her **yesterday**. (Past Simple)

The flowers **will be watered** by him **tomorrow**. (Future Simple)

The flowers **are being watered** **now**. (Present Progressive)

The flowers **were being watered** **yesterday at 5**. (Past Progressive)

The flowers **have been watered** **already**. (Present Perfect)





The flowers **had been watered** **before you came**. (Past Perfect)

The flowers **will have been watered** **tomorrow by 8**. (Future Perfect)

# Active Voice

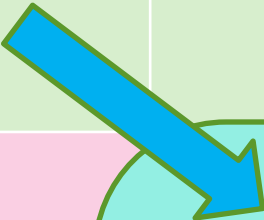
	Present	Past	Future
Simple	<b>V</b> (-s)	<b>V 2</b>	will <b>V</b>
Progressive	am is + <b>V-ing</b> are	was were + <b>V-ing</b>	will be + <b>V-ing</b>
Perfect	have has + <b>V3</b>	had + <b>V3</b>	will have + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive	have has + been <b>V-ing</b>	had been + <b>V-ing</b>	will have been + <b>V-ing</b>

# Passive voice

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am } is } + V3 are }	was } were } + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	Am } Is } + Are } being + V3	was } were } + being + V3	
Perfect	have } has } + been V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
Perfect progressive			

# Present simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Progressive	Am Is Are being <b>+ V3</b>		
Perfect	have has <b>+ been</b> <b>V3</b>		
Perfect progressive			

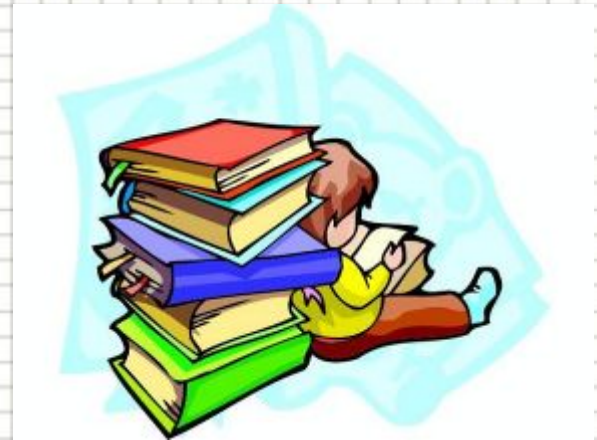


**Am/is/are + V3**

Bed and Breakfast **is given** here to everybody

# Let's practice

- Торт пекут каждый день.
- The cake is baked every day.
- Книги берут очень часто.
- The books are taken very often.
- Бабушку навещают по ВЫХОДНЫМ.
- Granny is visited on weekends.
- Животных кормят дважды в день.
- Animals are fed twice a day.
- Дом убирают каждый день.
- The house is cleaned every day.

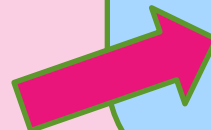




# Present Progressive

**Am/is/are + being +V3**

Big Ben **is being reconstructed** now.



	Present				
Simple	am is are		<b>+ V 3</b>		
Progressive	am is are being	+	<b>+ V3</b>	being	<b>+ V3</b>
Perfect	have has	+ been	<b>V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive					

## Let's practice

- Книгу сейчас переводят.
- The book is being translated now.
- Деда как раз встречают на вокзале.
- Grandfather is being met at the station.
- Ёлку сейчас украшают.
- Christmas tree is being decorated now.
- Автомобили сейчас моют.
- The cars are being washed now.
- Костер сейчас разводят.
- The campfire is being made.
- Меня как раз поздравляет мой брат.
- I am being congratulated by my brother.



# Present Perfect

	Present			
Simple	am is are	+ V 3	<p><b>Have / has + been + V3</b></p> <p>The letter <b>has been written.</b></p>	
Progressive	am is are being	+ V3		
Perfect	have has	+ been V3		
Perfect progressive				

## Let's practice

- Книгу только что прочитали.
- The book has just been read.
- Окна уже вымыли.
- The windows have already been washed.
- Малыша только что накормили.
- The baby has just been fed.
- Палатки уже поставили.
- The tents have already been put up.
- Компьютер уже включили.
- The computer has already been switched on.
- Домашняя работа уже сделана.
- The homework has already been done.



# Past Simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is + V3 are	was were + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	am is + are being + V3	was were + V3	will be + V3
Perfect	have has + been V3	had had + V3	will have + V3
Perfect progressive	have has + been being + V3	had had + been being + V3	will have + been being + V3

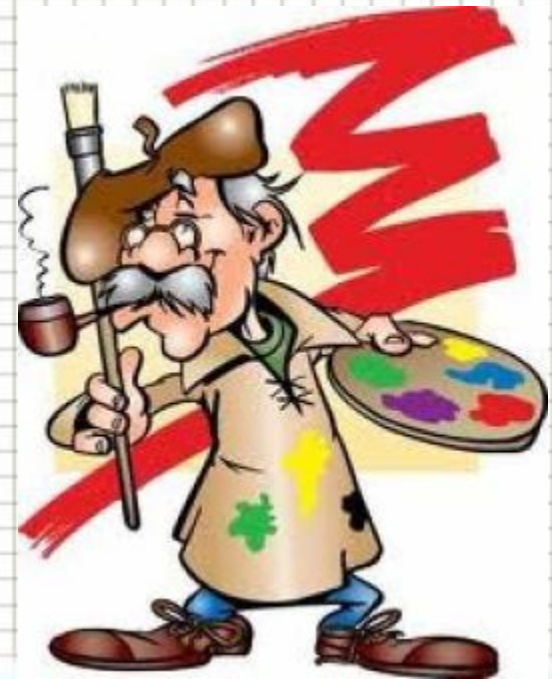
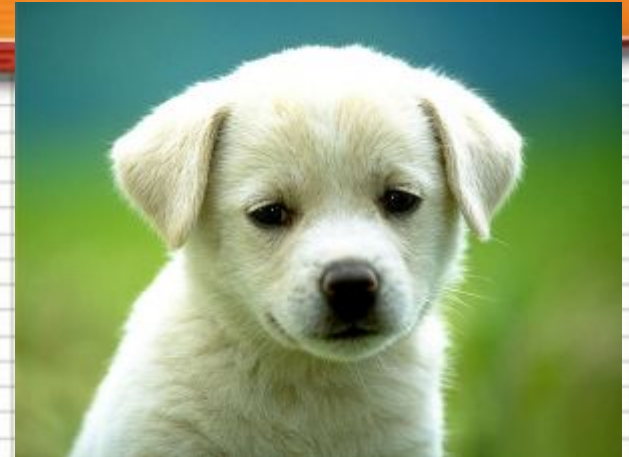
**Was / were + V3**

London **was rebuilt** after the Great Fire.

## Let's practice

В прошлом году музей  
посетило 16 тысяч  
посетителей.

- Last year the museum was visited by 16 000 people.
- Вчера книгу читали.
- The book was read yesterday.
- Картину писали на прошлой неделе.
- The picture was painted last week.
- Собаку искали в приюте для бездомных животных.
- The dog was looked for in the rescue house.



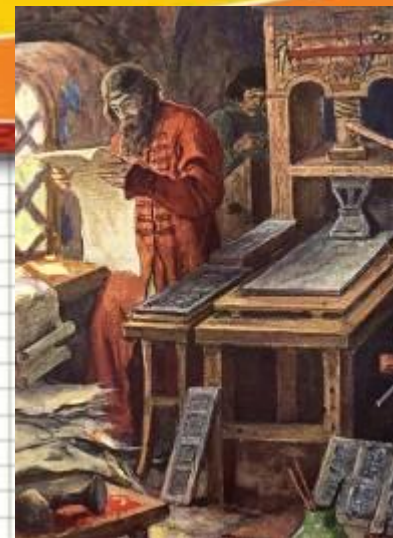
# Past Progressive

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V3</b>	was were being <b>+ V3</b>	
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>		
Perfect progressive			

**Was / were + being + V3**

The **text was being read** yesterday at 5.

- Когда автор позвонил, его книга печаталась.
- When the author phoned, his book was being printed.
- Проблема обсуждалась, когда он пришел.
- The problem was being discussed when he came.
- Дом строился, когда родился ребенок.
- The house was being built when the child was born.





# Past Perfect

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were	
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V 3</b>	were being	
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive			

**had been + V3**  
 The test **had been done**  
 yesterday by 5 o'clock.



## Let's practice

- Дом был построен к тому времени как они вернулись
- The house had been built by the time they came back.
- Машина была куплена к Рождеству.
- The car had been bought by Christmas.
- Письмо было дописано к вечеру.
- The letter had been written by the evening.
- Текст был переведен до того как пришел учитель.
- The text had been translated before the teacher came.



# Future Simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	had had <b>+ V3</b>	will have + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive	am is are having <b>+ V3</b>	had had <b>+ V3</b>	will have been + <b>V3</b>

**will be + V3**

Homework **will be done**  
tomorrow.



## Let's practice

- Комнату скоро уберут.
- The room will be cleaned soon.
- Рождество будут праздновать 25 декабря.
- Christmas will be celebrated on the 25 of December.
- Факс отправят завтра.
- The fax will be sent tomorrow.
- Фильм покажут по каналу BBC.
- The film will be shown on the BBC Chanel.
- Хоккейный матч состоится завтра.
- The Hokey match will be held tomorrow.



# Future Perfect

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were	
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V3</b>	were being	
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive			

**will have been + V3**

The present **will have  
been bought** by  
Christmas.



## Let's practice

- Тест будет сделан к 2 часам.
- The test will have been done by 2 p.m.
- Торт испекут к дню рождения.
- The cake will have been baked by his birthday.
- Письмо доставят через неделю.
- The letter will have been delivered in a week.
- Дерево посадят завтра к вечеру.
- The tree will have been planted tomorrow by the evening



## Переведите:

1. Ее часто посылают на почту.
2. В прошлом году ее послали в Кембридж.
3. Его пошлют в Гарвард.
4. За ней всегда посылают.
5. За ней послали вчера.
6. За мной пошлют завтра.
7. Их всегда приглашают на день рождения Ани.
8. Летом Колю отвезут на дачу.
9. Об этом фильме много говорили.
10. В музее нам показали много прекрасных картин.
11. Эту книгу очень часто спрашивают.

# Использованные ресурсы

- <http://vegetarianstar.com/wp-content/uploads/2009/09/WarAndPeace.jpg> война и мир
- <http://storage0.dms.mpinteractiv.ro/media/1/1/1706/7156328/1/l-n-tolstoy-prokudin-gorsky.jpg?width=605> Лев Толстой
- <http://s017.radikal.ru/i418/1112/59/2124baec29f3.jpg> поливать цветы
- <http://img515.imageshack.us/img515/5904/3737219tort10wu4.jpg> торт
- [http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/4/82/773/82773392\\_2064475\\_2.jpg](http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/4/82/773/82773392_2064475_2.jpg) КНИГИ
- [http://nepogibnu.ru/images/articles/kak\\_razvodit\\_koster.jpg](http://nepogibnu.ru/images/articles/kak_razvodit_koster.jpg) костер
- [http://minsk.freeads.by/content/root/users/2011/20110316/visitor/images/201103/f20110316105241-rostovskaya\\_oblast-professionalnaya\\_himchistka\\_avtomobil\\_ya\\_s\\_vyezdom\\_na\\_dom\\_32.jpeg](http://minsk.freeads.by/content/root/users/2011/20110316/visitor/images/201103/f20110316105241-rostovskaya_oblast-professionalnaya_himchistka_avtomobil_ya_s_vyezdom_na_dom_32.jpeg) МЫТЬ МАШИНУ
- [http://www.clipartpal.com/\\_thumbs/pd/education/book\\_w\\_blank\\_title.png](http://www.clipartpal.com/_thumbs/pd/education/book_w_blank_title.png) книга
- [http://www.izlet.bg/pics/posts/113\\_1.jpg](http://www.izlet.bg/pics/posts/113_1.jpg) палатка
- [http://c-1-proxy.nirvana.fm/disk3/d70/d306/671/35\\_show?1278948469](http://c-1-proxy.nirvana.fm/disk3/d70/d306/671/35_show?1278948469) собака
- <http://stat20.privet.ru/lr/0c0344908529852f3102005d42d16ed7> художник



- [http://img-fotki.yandex.ru/get/5007/141206271.0/0\\_6064c\\_84ef0098\\_XL](http://img-fotki.yandex.ru/get/5007/141206271.0/0_6064c_84ef0098_XL)  
ПОЧТАЛЬОН
- [http://www.find-art.ru/images/kruto\\_byt\\_bogom\\_klyuch\\_k\\_igre\\_2848\\_106.jpg](http://www.find-art.ru/images/kruto_byt_bogom_klyuch_k_igre_2848_106.jpg) фон
- [http://img-fotki.yandex.ru/get/6/160878850.1b0/0\\_7b620\\_ad656972\\_XL](http://img-fotki.yandex.ru/get/6/160878850.1b0/0_7b620_ad656972_XL)  
ТИТУЛЬНЫЙ слайд
- <http://im5-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=175679400-45-72&n=21> ДОМ
- [http://stroitdom.ucoz.net/\\_ph/4/842307484.jpg](http://stroitdom.ucoz.net/_ph/4/842307484.jpg) стройка
- [http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/7/96/183/96183489\\_1303064849\\_fedorov.jpg](http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/7/96/183/96183489_1303064849_fedorov.jpg) печатать книгу
- [http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/8/99/988/99988162\\_5ea6325c8f73.jpg](http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/8/99/988/99988162_5ea6325c8f73.jpg)  
спасибо
- [http://img13.nnm.ru/c/9/f/5/0/c9f50f0ca615d1afa0541f48931d67b3\\_full.jpg](http://img13.nnm.ru/c/9/f/5/0/c9f50f0ca615d1afa0541f48931d67b3_full.jpg)  
хоккей
- <http://im6-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=161024237-53-72&n=21> КОТ И МЫШЬ

*Thank  
You*

