

# Past Simple

прошедшее простое время



# Past Simple

**означает действие, которое  
произошло в  
прошлом**



# Указатели Past Simple

**Yesterday – вчера**

**Yesterday I saw your friend.**

**Last (month) – в прошлом месяце**

**We spent the holidays in the country last summer.**

**A week ago – неделю назад**

**I went to the park a week ago.**

**The day before yesterday – позавчера**

**We watched TV the day before yesterday.**

ten years (10 лет)

a week (неделю)

a month (месяц)

ago (назад)

I saw this picture a week ago.

last (прошлым)

year (году)

summer (летом)

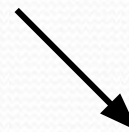
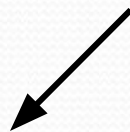
night (ночью)

Last summer I was in the country.

**Образование**

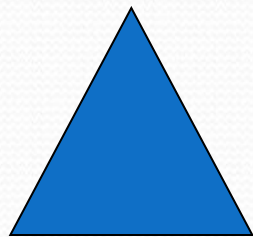
**Past Simple**

**глаголы**



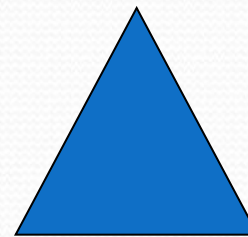
**правильные**

**неправильные**



**+ed**

**2**



**Правильные глаголы образуют вторую и третью формы путем прибавления **-ed** к первой форме:**

<b>I форма</b>	<b>II форма</b>	<b>III форма</b>
<b>work</b>	<b>worked</b>	<b>worked</b>
<b>live</b>	<b>lived</b>	<b>lived</b>
<b>want</b>	<b>wanted</b>	<b>wanted</b>

## Особенности произнесения окончания –ed:

- окончание **-ed** произносится как **[t]** после глухих согласных (кроме t): **washed**
- окончание **-ed** произносится как **[d]** после звонких согласных (кроме d) и гласных: **played**
- окончание **-ed** произносится как как **[ɪd]** после t и d: **wanted**

## Особенности прибавления окончания –ed:

- если слово оканчивается на немую –e, оно теряет эту гласную при прибавлении суффикса:
- **livee + ed = lived**
- если о д н о с л о ж н ы й глагол в инфинитиве оканчивается на одну согласную с предшествующим к р а т к и м гласным звуком, то конечная согласная удваивается:
- **stopp + ed = stopped**



- **если слово оканчивается на -y с предшествующей **с о г л а с н о й**, слово меняет -y на -i: **cry + ed = cried****
- **если же перед -y стоит **г л а с н а я**, то -y сохраняется: **play + ed = played****
- **если глагол оканчивается на l, то l удваивается: **cancel + ed = cancelled****

**Прочитайте, обращая внимание  
на особенности произнесения окончания –ed.**

**[t]**

**[d]**

**[id]**

<b>look – looked</b>	<b>live – lived</b>	<b>decide – decided</b>
<b>work – worked</b>	<b>copy – copied</b>	<b>include – included</b>
<b>help – helped</b>	<b>love – loved</b>	<b>attend – attended</b>
<b>talk – talked</b>	<b>use – used</b>	<b>depend - depended</b>
<b>like – liked</b>	<b>play – played</b>	<b>sound – sounded</b>

**Распределите слова по трём столбикам в соответствии с произнесением окончания –ed:**

**[t]      [d]      [id]**

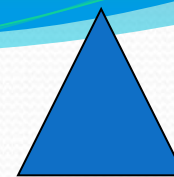
**picked, sanded, printed, translated, stranded, waited,  
carried, mended, opened, tied, tried, studied, smoked,  
peopled, asked, laughed, knitted, jumped,  
developed, passed, realized, insisted, trained, stopped,  
danced.**

**Прибавьте окончание –ed, помня об особенностях прибавления этого окончания**

<b>hope –</b>	<b>iron –</b>	<b>study –</b>
<b>change –</b>	<b>enjoy –</b>	<b>want –</b>
<b>stop –</b>	<b>copy –</b>	<b>permit –</b>
<b>address –</b>	<b>travel –</b>	<b>compel –</b>
<b>conduct –</b>	<b>organize -</b>	<b>offend –</b>
<b>cancel –</b>	<b>wrap –</b>	<b>direct –</b>
<b>stay –</b>	<b>try –</b>	<b>wish –</b>

# Неправильные глаголы

2



be – **was, were**

catch – **caught**

become – **became**

choose - **chose**

begin – **began**

come - **came**

blow – **blew**

cost - cost

break – **broke**

cut - cut

bring – **brought**

do - **did**

build – **built**

draw - **drew**

buy – **bought**

drink - **drank**

**drive – drove**

**eat – ate**

**fall - fell**

**feed - fed**

**feel – felt**

**fight – fought**

**find – found**

**fly – flew**

**forget – forgot**

**get - got**

**give - gave**

**go - went**

**grow -grew**

**have -had**

**hear - heard**

**keep - kept**

**know -knew**

**learn - learnt**

leave – left

let – let

lose – lost

make – made

meet – met

pay – paid

put – put

read – read

ride – rode

ring - rang

run - ran

say -said

see - saw

sell - sold

send - sent

shake - shook

show - showed

shut - shut

**sing – sang**

**sit – sat**

**sleep – slept**

**speak – spoke**

**spend – spent**

**stand – stood**

**steal – stole**

**swim – swam**

**take – took**

**teach – taught**

**tell – told**

**think – thought**

**throw – threw**

**wake – woke**

**wear – wore**

**win – won**

**write – wrote**



## **Определите форму следующих глаголов.**

**I**

**II**

**cook, sleep, invited, bathe, had, spoke,  
fought, eat, drew, bought, cleaned,  
discussed, knew, prepare, depend, cry,  
sewed, went, crossed, correct, decorated,  
begun, afraid, danced, celebrate, took,  
learnt.**

**Выпишите в правый столбик правильные глаголы, а в левый – неправильные:**

**forget, cut, think, cross, have, ask, read, look, change, swim, study, go, tell, pick, put, win, be, bring, watch, catch, teach, cover, answer, blow, clean, mean, drive, dance, fade, gather, travel, run, play, answer.**

**Напишите три формы следующих  
глаголов:**

**to rain, to sing, to sleep, to run, to wait, to  
cut, to watch, to look, to make, to get, to go,  
to speak, to ring, to shut, to take, to stop, to  
write, to travel, to sit, to tie, to play, to  
begin, to give, to do, to stand.**

## Make up sentences and say what you did

<b>I</b>	<b>played</b>	<b>to school</b>	<b>yesterday.</b>
	<b>did</b>	<b>for a walk</b>	<b>last month.</b>
	<b>went</b>	<b>computer games</b>	<b>6 days ago.</b>
	<b>took</b>	<b>a book</b>	<b>last night.</b>
		<b>homework</b>	<b>a week ago.</b>

## **Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Past Simple.**

- 1. I (know) all the words very well.**
- 2. She (write) the letter.**
- 3. Yesterday I (live) in the country.**
- 4. We (see) the film a week ago.**
- 5. They (go) home by metro.**
- 6. I (play) tennis last Saturday.**
- 7. He (leave) two minutes ago.**
- 8. My brother (work) in London in 1998.**
- 9. We (rest) at the seaside 2 years ago.**
- 10. Mary (take) off her coat.**
- 11. He (stand) up and (walk) across the room.**
- 12. They (be) at school yesterday.**
- 13. The girl (see) somebody in the window.**
- 14. The teacher (enter) the classroom .**

## Отрицание в Past Simple

did

+

not

+

V

She **worked** in a cafe yesterday.

She **did not work** in a cafe yesterday.

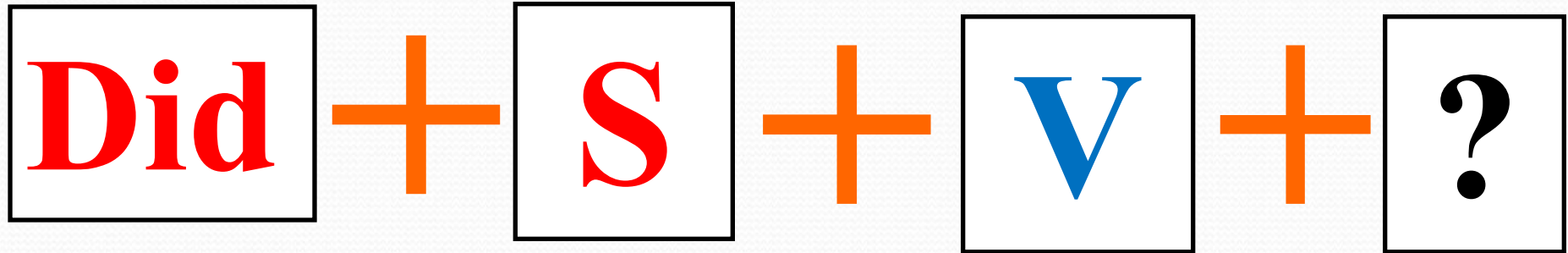
Tom **saw** a film yesterday.

Tom **did not see** a film yesterday.

## **Сделайте предложения отрицательными**

- 1. We got to the cinema twenty minutes ago.**
- 2. She wrote the postcard last week.**
- 3. The man came to the party an hour ago.**
- 4. The family went to the seaside last year.**
- 5. They were in Moscow last month.**
- 6. Ann played basketball yesterday.**
- 7. Children swam in the river yesterday.**
- 8. I lived in St. Petersburg two years ago.**

## Общий вопрос в Past Simple



She **worked** in a cafe yesterday.

**Did** she **work** in a cafe yesterday?

Tom **saw** a film yesterday.

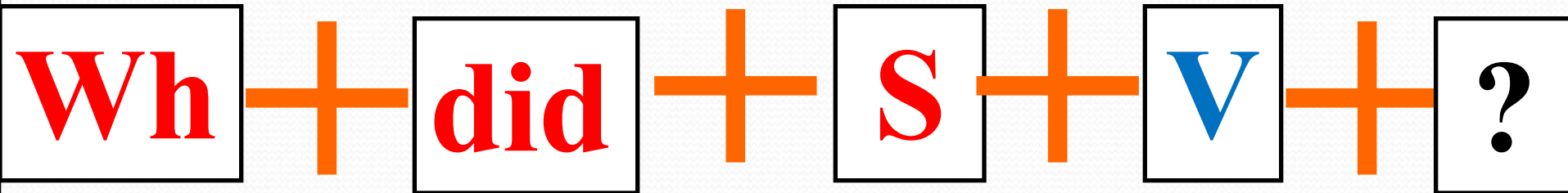
**Did** Tom **see** a film yesterday?



## **Задайте общий вопрос к предложениям**

- 1. We visited our grandparents yesterday.**
- 2. He stopped in this village 2 years ago.**
- 3. They met Alice last week.**
- 4. The boy bought flowers yesterday.**
- 5. The wind became stronger.**
- 6. I did my homework in the evening.**
- 7. She washed her face and hands at 6 o'clock.**
- 8. I phoned my mum half an hour ago.**
- 9. The cat jumped and broke the vase.**

## Специальный вопрос в Past Simple



She **worked** in a cafe yesterday.



**Where did** she **work** yesterday?

Tom **saw** a film yesterday.



**What did** Tom **see** yesterday?

## **Задайте специальный вопрос к предложениям**

- 1. I walked to school . (How)**
- 2. He visited his granny last week. (When)**
- 3. We went to the British Museum. (Where)**
- 4. Mother went to the kitchen to cook. (Why)**
- 5. I read the book two days ago. (When)**
- 6. Father washed his car yesterday. (Where)**
- 7. The students wrote the essay. (What)**
- 8. The boy played tennis . (What)**

## Вопрос к подлежащему в Past Simple

**Who** + **Ved/2V** + **?**

**She worked** in a cafe yesterday.



**Who worked** in a cafe yesterday?

**Tom saw** a film yesterday.



**Who saw** a film yesterday?

## **Задайте вопрос к подлежащему**

- 1. Pete got up and washed his face.**
- 2. They played computer games.**
- 3. I watched TV yesterday evening.**
- 4. The girl painted a very nice picture.**
- 5. My granny liked knitting.**
- 6. The lesson finished at 5 o'clock.**
- 7. I bought a new dress yesterday.**



**Будьте здоровы!**

**Берегите себя!**

**Thank you for  
your work!**