

Past Tenses



Past Simple (Indefinite)

1. Действие произошло в прошлом,
нет связи с настоящим.

Наречия времени:

yesterday - вчера,

last week - на прошлой неделе,

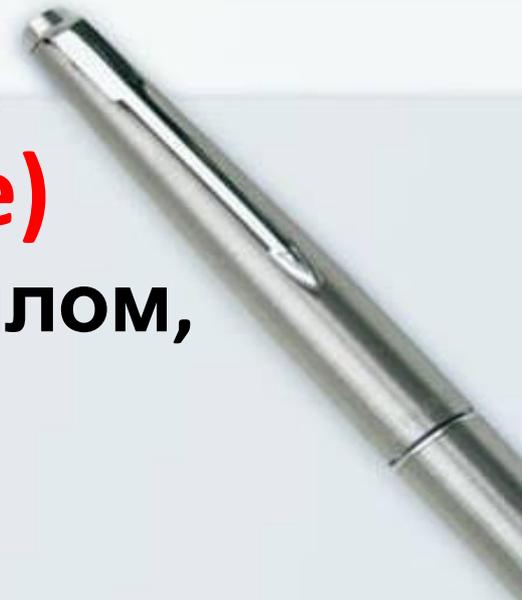
last year - в прошлом году,

an hour ago - час назад,

a year ago - год назад,

a long time ago - давно,

in 1984 - в 1984 году.

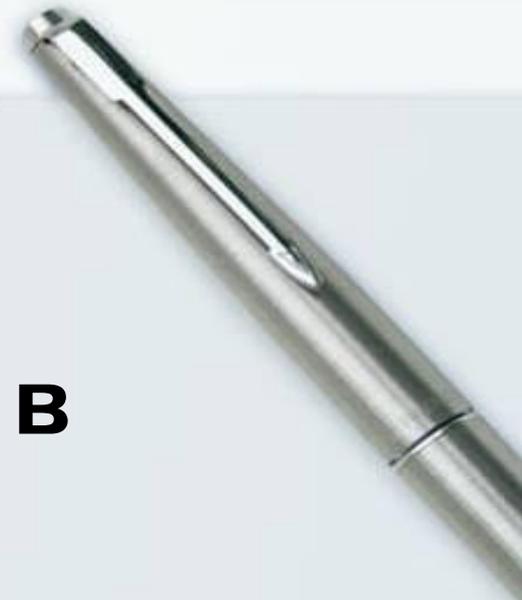


2. Ряд последовательных действий в прошлом.

I heard a strange sound, looked back, and saw a huge cat sitting on the table.

3. Регулярные,
повторяющиеся действия в
прошлом.

The old man often visited me.



Образование Past Simple

Утвердительные
предложения:

V 2

played

swam



Вопросительные предложения:

Did I play? Did we play?

Did you swim?

Did he / she / it play?

Did they swim?



Отрицательные предложения:

I **did not play** We **did not play**

You **did not swim**

He / she / it **did not play**

They **did not swim**

Didn't + V₁



Past Progressive (Continuous)

1. Действие длилось в прошлом, когда произошло другое действие (Past Simple).

*I **was sleeping** when you **turned** on the TV.*

Наречия времени:

when - когда

2. Действие длилось в
определенный (указанный)
момент в прошлом.

*I **was sleeping** at 17:00 last week*

at 5 o'clock yesterday - в 5 часов вчера.



3. Для описания параллельных действий

*Peter **was cooking** dinner **while**
he **was watching** TV*

while - в то время как



Образование Past Continuous

I, He, She, It + **was + writing, singing, dancing**

We, you, they + **were + writing, singing,
dancing**

was/ were + глагол + ing

He **was telling** interesting stories all the time

Вопросительные предложения

Глаголы **was/ were** ставятся в начало предложения, потом имя существительное и в конце – **глагол+ing**:
Was I/he/she/it **writing, singing, dancing**?

Were we/you/they **writing, singing, dancing**?

Was/ were + имя существительное + глагол + ing?

Отрицательные предложения

После вспомогательных глаголов **was/ were** ставится частица **not**, и в конец предложения **глагол + ing**:

I, He, She, It + **wasn't + writing, singing, dancing**

We, you, they + **weren't + writing, singing, dancing**

Past Perfect

1. Действие имело место до того, как произошло другое действие в прошлом (Past Simple).

Наречия времени:

before - раньше, до того;

after - после того;

when (in the meaning “before / after”) - когда (в значении «до / после»);

+ already, just, never.



2. Действие имело место раньше определенного (указанного) момента в прошлом.

We arrived at the station at 7.30, but the train had left. - к тому времени,

before last week - до / ранее прошлой недели,

by 2 o'clock yesterday - к 2 часам вчера;



Образовани

е

I/He/She/It/We/You/They +

had + 3-я форма глагола

I **had done.** – Я сделал.

He **had seen.** – Он

увидел.

She **had found.** – Она

нашла.

It **had fallen.** – Оно

упало.

We **had learned.** – Мы
выучили.

You **had decided.** – Вы
решили.

They **had gone.** – Они
ушли.

Отрицательные предложения

I/He/She/It/We/You/They +

had not + 3-я форма глагола

I **had not done.** –

Я не сделал.

He **had not seen.** –

Он не увидел.

She **had not found.** –

Она не нашла.

It **had not fallen.** –

Оно не упало.

We **had not learned.** –

Мы не выучили.

You **had not decided.** –

Вы не решили.

They **had not gone.** –

Они не ушли.

Вопросительные предложения

**Had + I/he/she/it/we/you/they +
3-я форма глагола**

Had I done? – Я сделал?

Had he seen? –

Он увидел?

Had she found? –

Она нашла?

Had it fallen? –

Оно упало?

Had we learned? –

Мы выучили?

Had you decided? –

Вы решили?

Had they gone? –

Они ушли?

Past Perfect Progressive (Continuous)

1. Действие продолжалось какое-то время до того, как произошло другое действие в прошлом (Past Simple).
2. Действие продолжалось в течение какого-то времени раньше указанного момента в прошлом.

Наречия времени:

by the time - к тому времени, как;

before - до того,

after - после того,

when (in the meaning "before / after") - когда (в значении «до / после»),

+ for 2 hours, for a long time

в течение 2 часов, в течение долгого времени



I had been typing this text for 2 hours and then found it on the Internet.

Я набирал этот текст два часа,
а потом нашел его в Интернете.

Утвердительные предложения:

I **had been playing**

We **had been playing**

You **had been playing**

He / she / it **had been playing**

They **had been playing**



Вопросительные предложения:

Had I been playing?

Had we been playing?

Had you been playing?

Had he / she / been playing?

Had they been playing?



Отрицательные предложения:

I **had not been playing**

We **had not been playing**

You **had not been playing**

He / she / it **had not been playing**

They **had not been playing**



Past Simple

Утвердительная форма



I played. Я играл.
(He, She, It, We, You, They)

Вопросительная форма



Did I play? Я играл?

Отрицательная форма



not



I did not (=didn't) play. Я не играл.

Past Progressive

Утвердительная форма



was
were

V ing

I was playing. Я играл. (в то время, когда...
)

(He, She, It - **was**, We, You, They - **were**)

Вопросительная форма

Was
Were



V ing

?

Was I (he, she, it) playing? Я играл?

Were you (we, they) playing?

Отрицательная форма



was
were

not

V ing

I was not (=wasn't) playing. Я не играл.

Past Perfect

Утвердительная форма



had

V₃

I had (=I'd) played.

Я сыграл. (уже, до того как...)

Вопросительная форма

Had



V₃

?

Had I played? *Я сыграл?*

Отрицательная форма



had

not

V₃

I had not (=I hadn't) played.

Я не сыграл.

Past Perfect Progressive (Continuous)

Утвердительная форма  had been 

I had (=I'd) been playing.
Я играл. (уже с ... , когда...)

Вопросительная форма   been  ?

Had I been playing? *Я играл?*

Отрицательная форма  had not been 

I had not (=I hadn't) been playing.
Я не играл.

1. I ... yesterday because I was sick.

didn't work

wasn't working

I **didn't work** yesterday because I was sick.

2. When I came in she ... dinner.

cooked

was cooking

When I came in she **was cooking** dinner.

3. When I opened the door, the dog ... me.

attacked

was attacking

When I opened the door, the dog **attacked** me.

4. She fell asleep while she ... TV.

watched

was watching

She fell asleep while she **was watching** TV.



5. He ... several countries two years ago.

visited

was visiting

He **visited** several countries two years ago.

6. He ... in Chicago in 2003.

has been

was

He **was** in Chicago in 2003.

7. She ... the living room when she heard a strange noise in the kitchen.

cleaned

was cleaning

has cleaned

has been cleaning

She **was cleaning** the living room when she heard a strange noise in the kitchen.

8. They ... for hours before their flight was announced.

were waiting

had been waiting

They **had been waiting** for hours before their flight was announced.

