

Modals can/could should may/might must/have to ought need

Это тип <u>глаголов</u>, которые определяют *вероятность*, *возможность*, *способность или необходимость* совершения действия.

Например: You <u>should call</u> her immediately. — Тебе сле<mark>дует</mark> неме∂ленно позвонить ей.

Не меняются в зависимости от лица и времени действия. Вопросительная форма не требует вспомогательных глаголов, а в отрицательной добавляется частичка not.

Например:

Can you call me later? — Ты можешь позвонить мне позже? I cannot answer the phone right now. — Прямо сейчас я не могу ответить на звонок.

Can/Could

Can

- possibility
- ability
- permission
- request

Could

- past possibility, ability
- asking for permission
- request

Can you help me today?

Can you speak Chinese?

I can drive a car.

You can go.

She can play the drums when all neighbours are away.

Could you pass me some sugar?

She could read when she was five years old.

May/Might

May

- request
- permission
- possibility

Might

- possibility (higher degree of doubt)
- polite suggestion

You may leave your bag here until the classes are over.

May I borrow your notebook?

They may know it, but I am really not sure.

They might know it, but they were out of town.

Should/Ought to

Should

- suggestion, adviceOught to
- moral obligation denoting a duty, advice or a reasonable action

You should tell me the truth before it's too late.

You ought to ring Kim, she is ill.

You ought to keep children under control.

You ought to practice more to enter the university.

Must/Mustn't

Must

- obligation imposed by the speaker / logical assumption
- assumption

Mustn't

- Prohibition
- recommendation

You must stay in bed until the temperature gets down.

This must be Kate.

You must not swim in this river alone.

You mustn't eat so much sugar.

Must/Have to

Present	Past	Future will have to должен буду; придется	
must have to (has to)	had to		
должен; приходится	должен был; пришлось; приходилось		

have to don't have to wear a uniform. (verb) has to She doesn't have to

Do you buy have to clothes? (verb) Does she

Need

В качестве модального глагола используется, чтобы спросить или дать разрешение. Как правило, его используют лишь в отрицательных и вопросительных предложениях.

- Need I speak to him right now?
- Yes, you must /No, you needn't.

4	Α	В	С	D	E	
1	Модальный глагол и его эквивалент	Что выражает	Настоящее время	Прошедшее	Будущее	
2	Модальные глаголы и их эквиваленты					
3	can [kæn] to be able (to)	мочь, уметь, быть в состоянии	can am/is/are able (to)	could were/were able (to)	shall/will be able (to)	
4	may [meɪ] to be allowed (to)	мочь, иметь разрешение	may am/is/are allowed (to)	might was/were allowed (to)	shall/will be allowed (to)	
5	must [mʌst]	быть должным	must	1455	555	
6	ought (to) [o:t]	следует, следовало бы	ought (to)		1	
7		Эквиваленты глаголов до	лженствования (must, ou	ight, shall, should)		
8	to have (to) [hæv]	вынужден, приходится	have/has (to)	had (to)	shall/will have (to)	
9	to be (to) [bi:]	должен (по плану)	am/is/are (to)	was/were (to)		
10	Многофункциональные глаголы в роли модальных					
11	shall [ʃæl]	обязан, должен	- Carry	NAME OF THE PARTY	shall	
12	should [ʃʊd]	следует, следовало бы	should	14555	1000	
13	will [wɪl]	желать, намереваться	-	N-2015	will	
14	would [wod]	желать; вероятно; бывало	1540	would	1555 J	
15	need [niːd]	нуждаться	need	100		
16	dare [dsə]	сметь	dare	dared	80500 I	

match



Present Past

► must/have to had to

can

couldn't (general ability in the past): My dad could run really fast when he was young.

was/were able to (specific ability in the past, particular situation): I wasn't able to do my h/w last night. I was too tired 2 The cooker must/can be on. It feels hot.

3 We mustn't/don't have to damage the environment. The planet is in danger.

4 May/Would you bring the vegetable waste out to the compost heap?

5 We produce too much rubbish. We must/may try to cut down on waste.

6 Should/May I borrow your old magazines?

7 Should/Can I use your phone?

8 He had better/couldn't read when he was three.

9 You must/can respect the environment.

10 That mustn't/can't be true.
I'm sure it's a lie.



Underline the correct word.

1 A: Would you like to buy an animal adoption certificate?

B: Yes, I certainly can/would.

 A: I use silver paper to wrap my packed lunch.

B: You really shouldn't/can't use silver paper as it produces waste.

3 A: Must/May I use a reusable lunchbox instead?

B: Yes, of course.

4 A: Should/Would you like me to take the vegetable waste out to the compost heap?

B: No, you mustn't/don't have to. Your brother has already done it.

- Choose the most appropriate modal verb to complete the dialogue. Listen and check.
- A: We're having an environmental awareness day at school tomorrow.
- B: Environmental awareness? What's that?
- A: It's a special day when we learn about all the things we 1) should/have to do to protect the environment. You know, how we 2) have to/can help to save the planet.
- B: That sound's interesting. What do you do?
- A: Well, for a start, everybody 3) had better/should walk or cycle to school so that we save energy. And we 4) can't/must make sure we don't waste energy when we are there.
- B: How do you do that?
- A: To begin with, we remind everybody of what they 5) can/don't have to do to save energy.
- B: Like turning lights off in empty rooms, you mean?
- A: That's right. We have a rule that the last person to leave a room 6) can/must turn off the lights and close the door.
- B: Why do you 7) must/have to close the door?
- A: To keep the heat in, of course! You 8) should/can never leave doors open because heat will escape!
- B: Goodness! I never thought of that! I think we 9) had better/have to have an environmental awareness day at my school, too!

1. Task. landhooseotheeconnect would.

- 2. Interpreters ... (may/must) translate without dictionaries.
- 3. ... (Can/May) I use me your bike for today?
- 4. ... (May/Could) you give me the recipe for this cake?
- 5. I hardly ever see Jane, she ... (may/might) have moved to Africa.
- 6. Take an umbrella. It ... (may/can) rain.
- 7. You ... (could/should) stop smoking. You know you ... (cannot/must not) buy health.
- 8. Liz doesn't ... (ought to/have to) keep to a diet anymore.
- 9. You ... (**must not/needn't**) read in the dark.
- 10. My grandfather is retired, so he ... (shouldn't/doesn't have to) go to work.
- 11. We ... (may/ought to) reserve a table in advance if we want to have dinner there.
- 12. I ... (can't/needn't) believe it! You ... (have to/must) be joking.
- 13. Don't wait for me tonight. I ... (might/must) be late.
- 14. You look very pale, I think you ... (need/should) stay at home.
- 15. ... (Could/Might) you, please, pass me the mustard?

Check your answers

- 1. He **couldn't** open the window as it was stuck.
- 2. Interpreters **must** translate without dictionaries.
- **May** I use me your bike for today?
- 4. Could you give me the recipe for this cake?
- 5. I hardly ever see Jane, she **might** have moved to Africa.
- 6. Take an umbrella. It may rain.
- 7. You **should** stop smoking. You know you **cannot** buy health.
- B. Liz doesn't **have to** keep to a diet anymore.
- You **must not** read in the dark.
- My grandfather is retired, so he **doesn't have to** go to work.
- . We **ought to** reserve a table in advance if we want to have dinner there.
 - I can't believe it! You must be joking.
 - Don't wait for me tonight. I **might** be late.
- You look very pale, I think you **should** stay at home.
- **Could** you, please, pass me the mustard?

Phrasal verb

Run

Run away fromубегать от кого-либо





Run intoнатолкнуться, всретиться неожиданно



Run over - nepeexamь, задавить



Run out ofисчерпать, закончиться

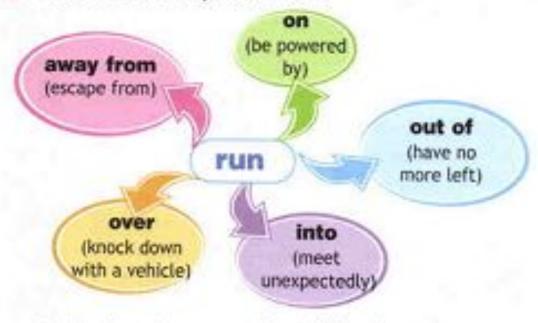


Run onработать на какомлибо топливе

Ex. 8, p.6%

Phrasal verbs

Study the diagram. Complete the sentences with the correct phrasal verb.



- 1 He almost the neighbour's cat!
- 2 I hope we won't petrol before we get home!
- 3 1 Eddie in the supermarket yesterday.
- 4 Most cars unleaded petrol.
- 5 The robber tried to the police but he didn't manage to.

Task #1 Choose the correct word.

- 1. I think you **might/ought to** see a doctor.
- **2. Should/May** I borrow your book, please?
- 3. I have to/could go to the grocery store. My fridge is empty.
- 4. You **must/ought** to be very hungry. Would you like an apple.
- **5.** Could/Should you pass me some sugar? I like sweet tea.
- 6. You **must be/can't be** very proud of your son he is a champion.
- 7. You must be/should be exhausted after all your hard work.
- 8. She mustn't/shouldn't stay in bed all day unless she is ill.
- 9. It's very late. The children **must/can't** be sleeping.
- 10. Susan has broken her leg. She can't/have to walk now.

Task #2 Fill in: must(2), mustn't, can, can't, could(2), may, might, have to.
•Guess what! Our team has just won the game. No way
You be joking!
•Excuse me, sir. You park here. It's forbidden.
•How about to watch a movie? Sorry, but I finish my homework.
•Look! It's Jane! No, it be. She is in Paris on
business.
• I turn the light off, please.
• I have your name, please.
•I think it be warm soon.
• you help me please? I think I got lost.
•The streets get very slippery when it rains.
•You be very thirsty, it's hot outside.

Home task: Ex.7, p.69. 9,p.69