



# CCTV Headquarters, Beijing

## A Structural Design Overview

# Topics

- ▣ **General Project Details**
- ▣ **Architecture**
- ▣ **Construction Challenges**
- ▣ **Diagrid Framing System**
- ▣ **Miscellaneous Topics**
- ▣ **The Other Buildings**
- ▣ **Conclusion**





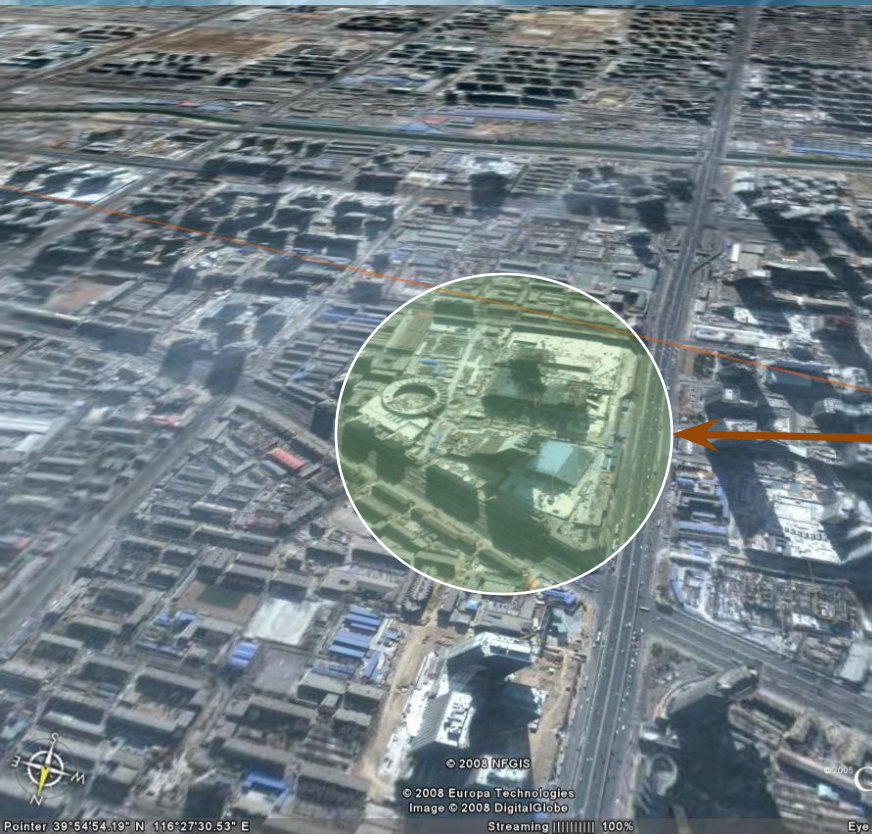
# General Project Details



# General Project Details

## Location

- In Beijing's CBD (Third Ring Road)
- East of Forbidden City



# General Project Details

## **Admin – Site – History**

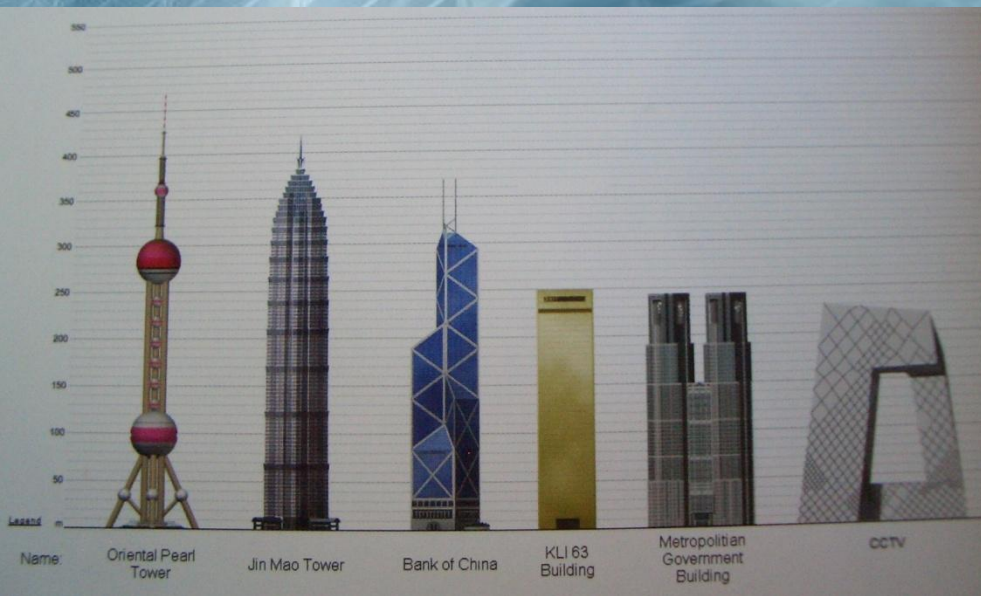
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- Architects: Office for Metropolitan Architecture (OMA)
- 10-hectare site
- Two L-Shaped Towers, tallest tower is 230m high
- Total Estimated Construction Cost: €600million
- Will employ 10,000 people

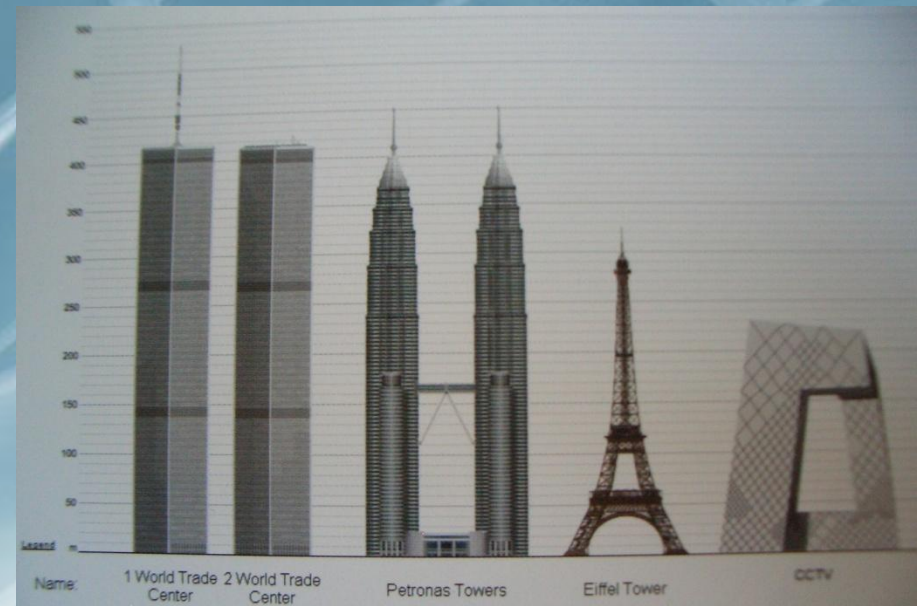


# General Project Details

## Admin – Site – History (cont.)



**Comparing Building Heights in Asia**



**Comparing Building Heights in the World**

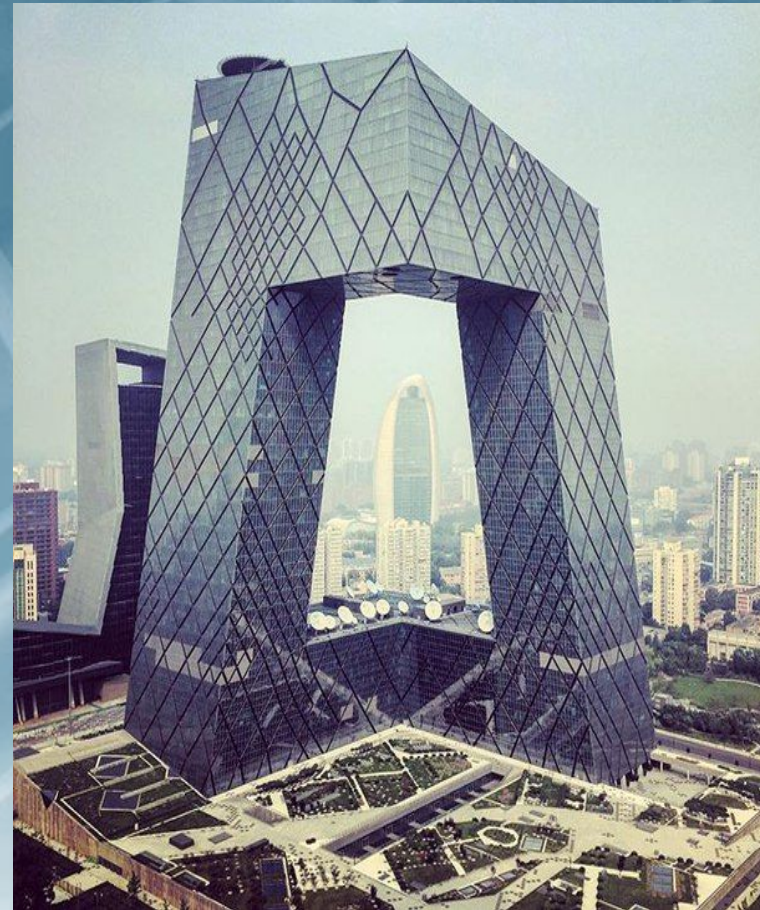


# General Project Details

## Admin – Site – History (cont.)

### History

- December 2002 - OMA wins design
- March 2003 – Project Start (after review)
- September 2004 – Groundbreaking
- Mid 2007 – Overhang Construction Underway
- Early 2008 – Finalizing Construction

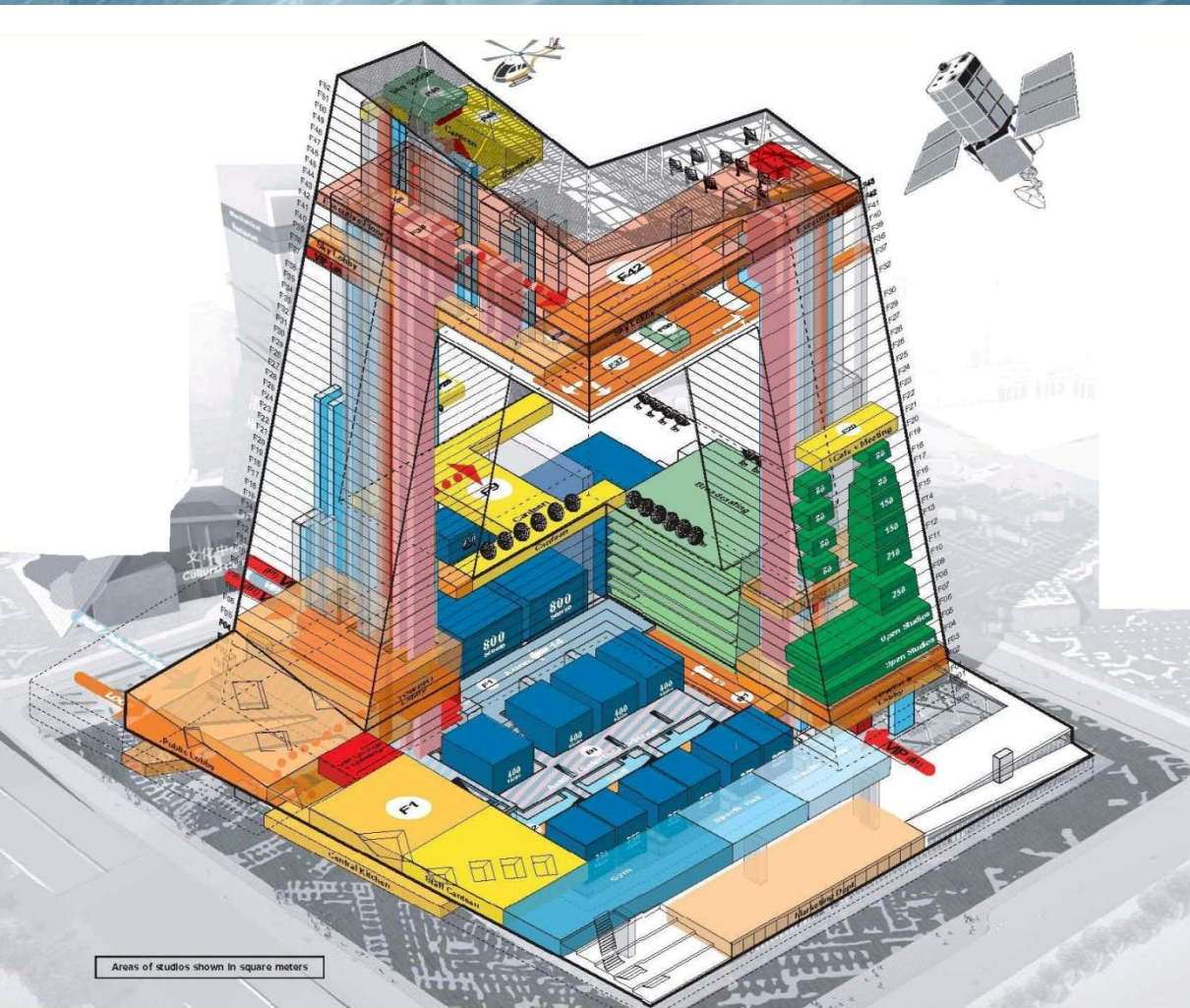




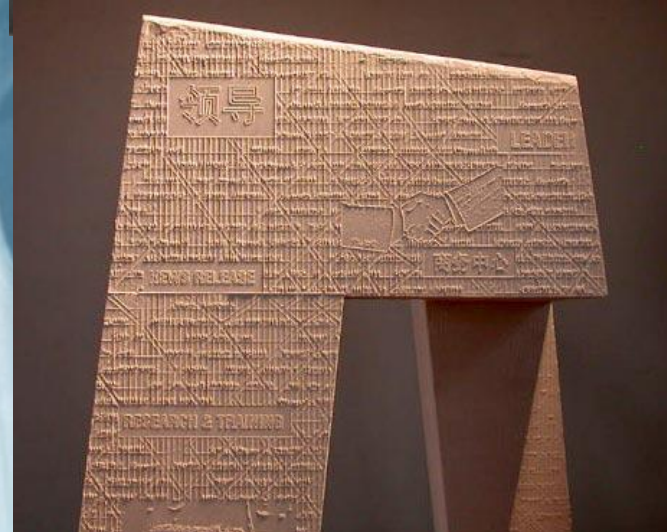
# General Project Details

## Space Usage (cont.)

Yellow = Canteens  
Dark Blue = Studios  
Green = Open Studios  
Orange = Lobbies (Tower & Sky)  
Pale Green = Broadcasting  
Light Blue = Sports & Recreation  
Red = VIP Areas







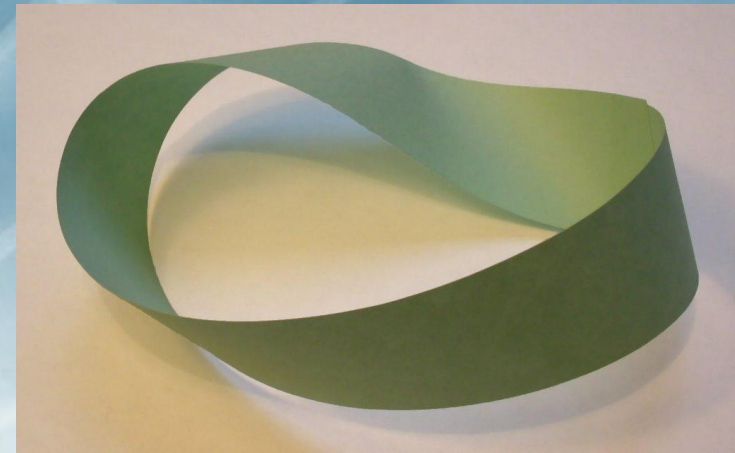
# Architecture



# Architecture

## The Basic Geometry

- Mobius Strip (continuous loop)
- Cantilever Overhang
- Diagonal Structural Grid System
- L-Shaped







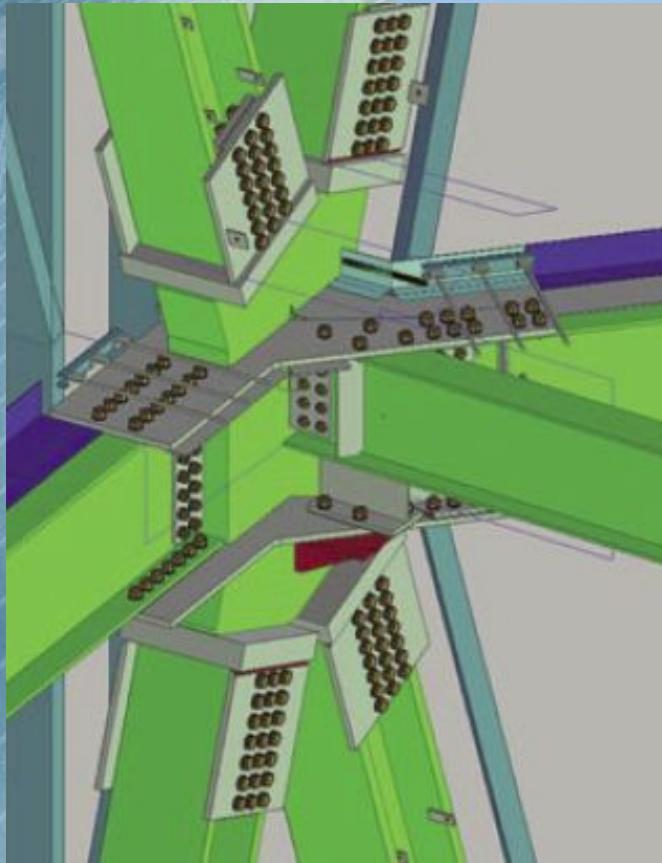
# Construction Challenges

# Construction Challenges

## What kinds of Challenges will this Project face?

- ❑ Needs to accommodate 10,000 people, heavy equipment □  
High service loads
- ❑ Beijing is an Earthquake Prone Area (need seismic stability)
- ❑ Every building encounters vertical and lateral loads
- ❑ Temperature changes, material deformation
- ❑ Subsoil Conditions:
  - ❑ Pore Water present in great amounts
  - ❑ High Settlement Risk





# Diagrid Framing System



# Diagrid Framing System

## What is it?

- ❑ Short for *Diagonal Grid System*
- ❑ Triangulated structure with diagonal support beams
- ❑ Similar to a typical moment frame
- ❑ Triangles connected at *Nodes* and *Rings* intersect the nodes
- ❑ Combines the benefits of a hollow tube with a truss



Swiss Re, London



# Diagrid Framing System

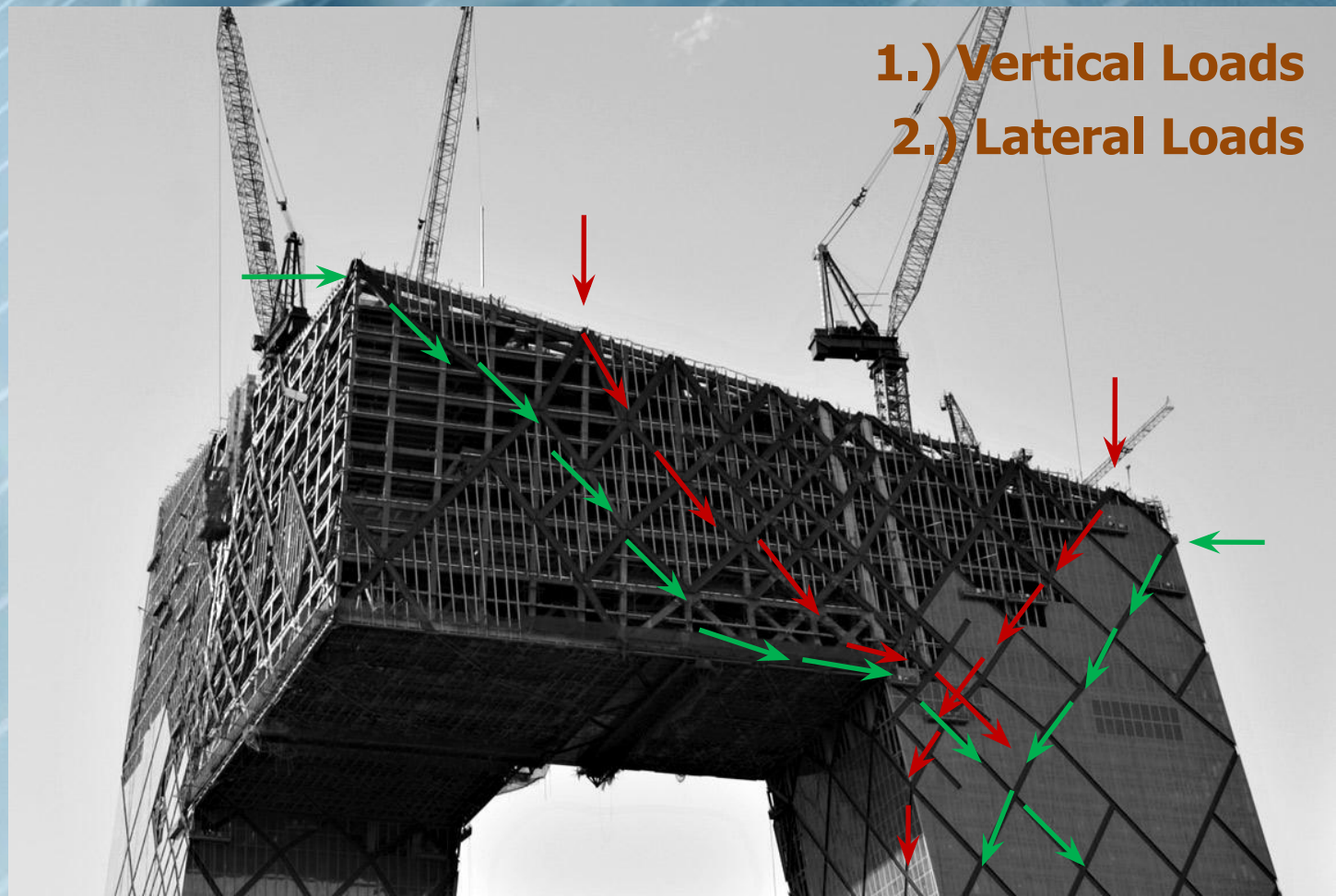
## What is it? (cont.)

- Can be constructed of either:
  - Steel (most common)
  - Timber
  - Reinforced Concrete
- Steel is typical because of high tensile and compressive strengths
- Essentially marrying columns, diagonals and bracings into one system
- Not a new technology, used in early aviation and small-scale structures



# Diagrid Framing System

## Load Transfer





# Diagrid Framing System

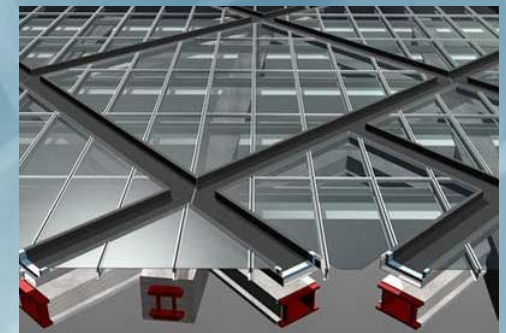
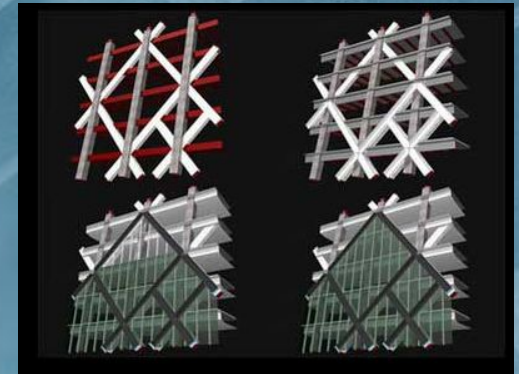
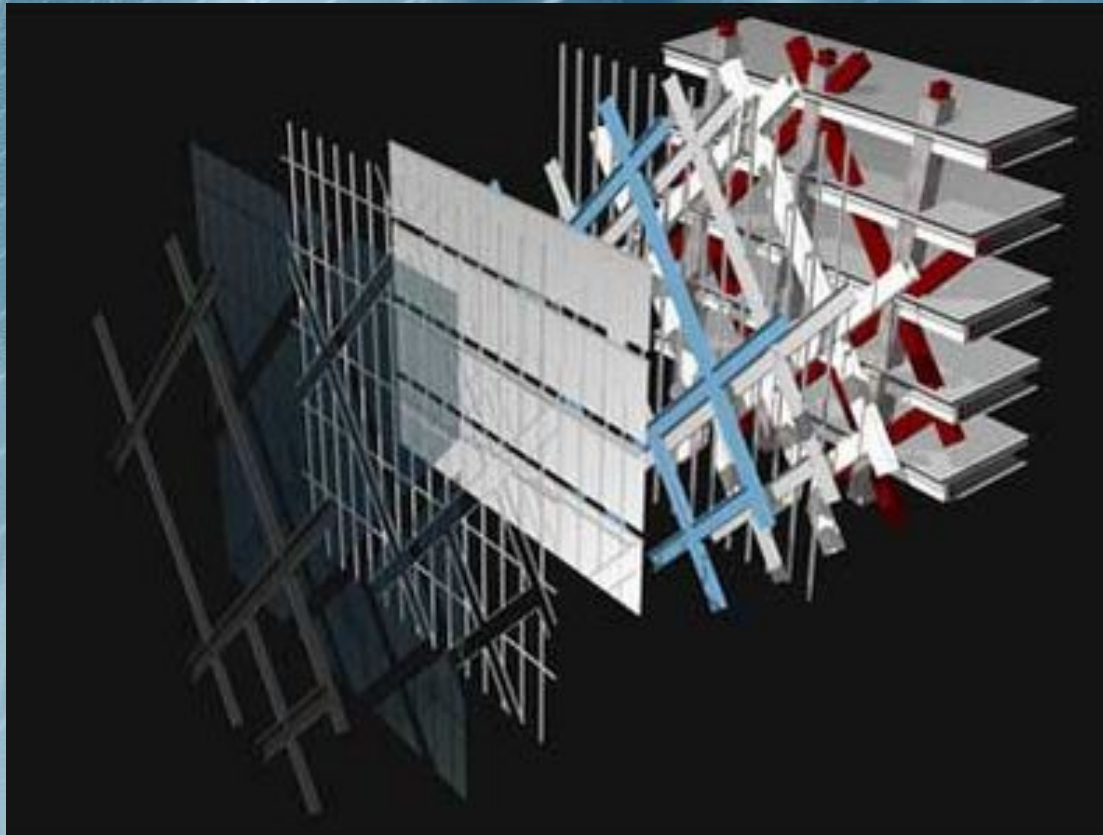
## Advantages of this System





# Diagrid Framing System

## Disadvantages of this System





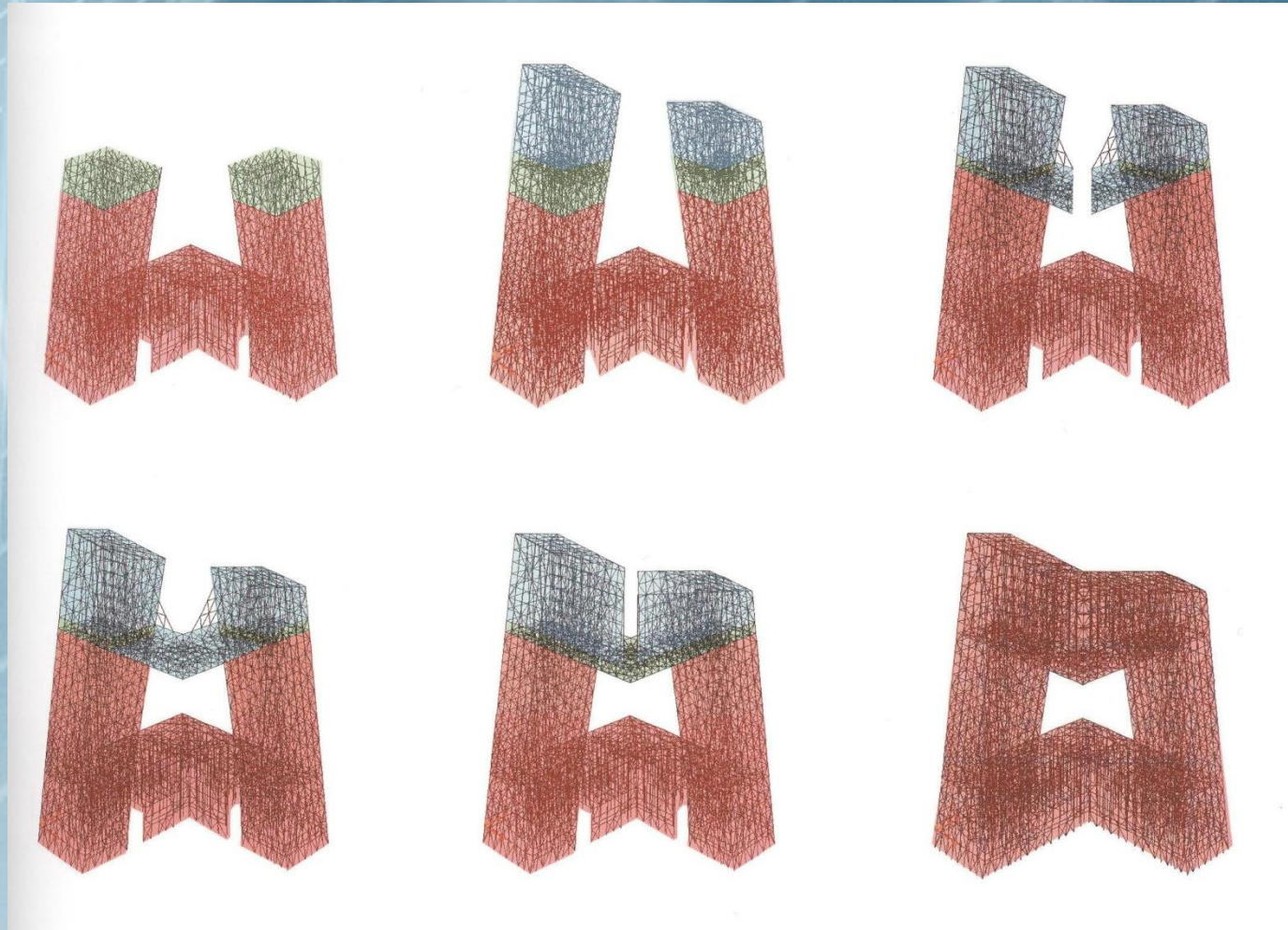


# Miscellaneous Topics



# Miscellaneous Topics

## Construction Procedure

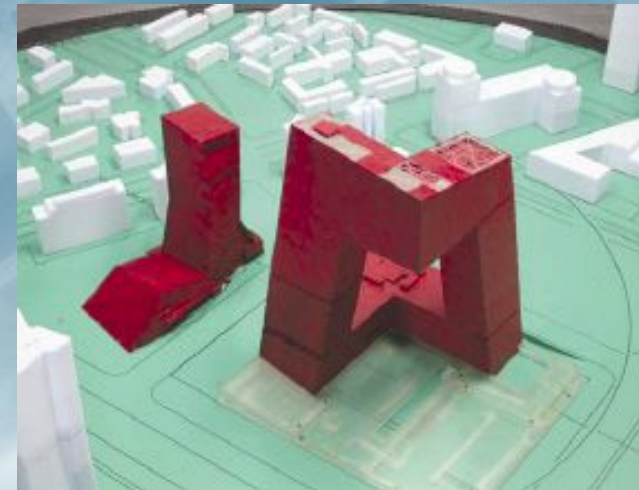


# Miscellaneous Topics

## Dealing with Wind

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- ❑ Wind Tunnel Experiments had to be carried out to assess the severity of Wind Loads
- ❑ Building strength against a 100-year Wind was assessed
- ❑ Method: Dynamic Analysis using High-Frequency Pressure Integration Method
- ❑ 285 Pressure Taps installed on 1:500 Scale Model
- ❑ North and West Winds Critical
- ❑ Southwest Wind worst for Vertical Loads

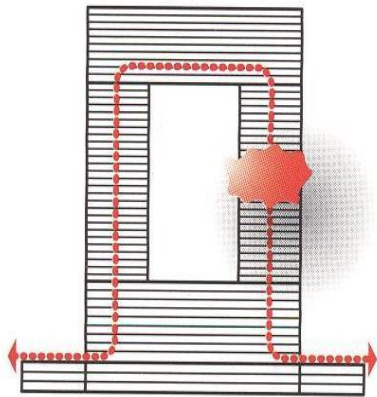




# Miscellaneous Topics

## Emergency Scenarios

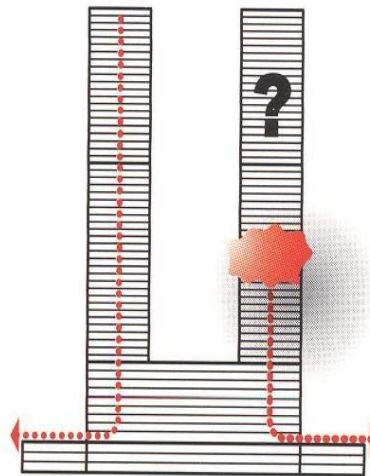
### DISASTER EXITING



**CCTV DIAGRAM**

2 alternative exit directions

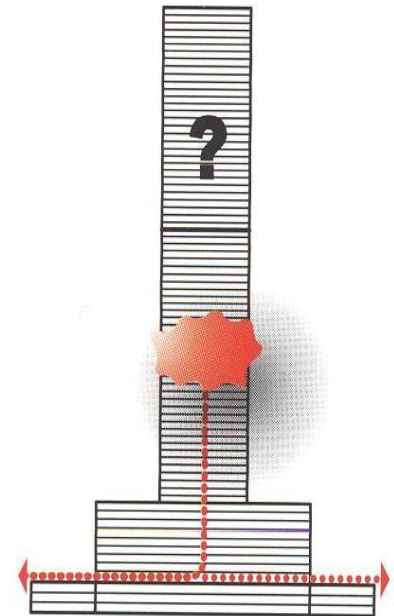
**51min**  
stair exiting time



**TWIN TOWER DIAGRAM**

1 direction exit

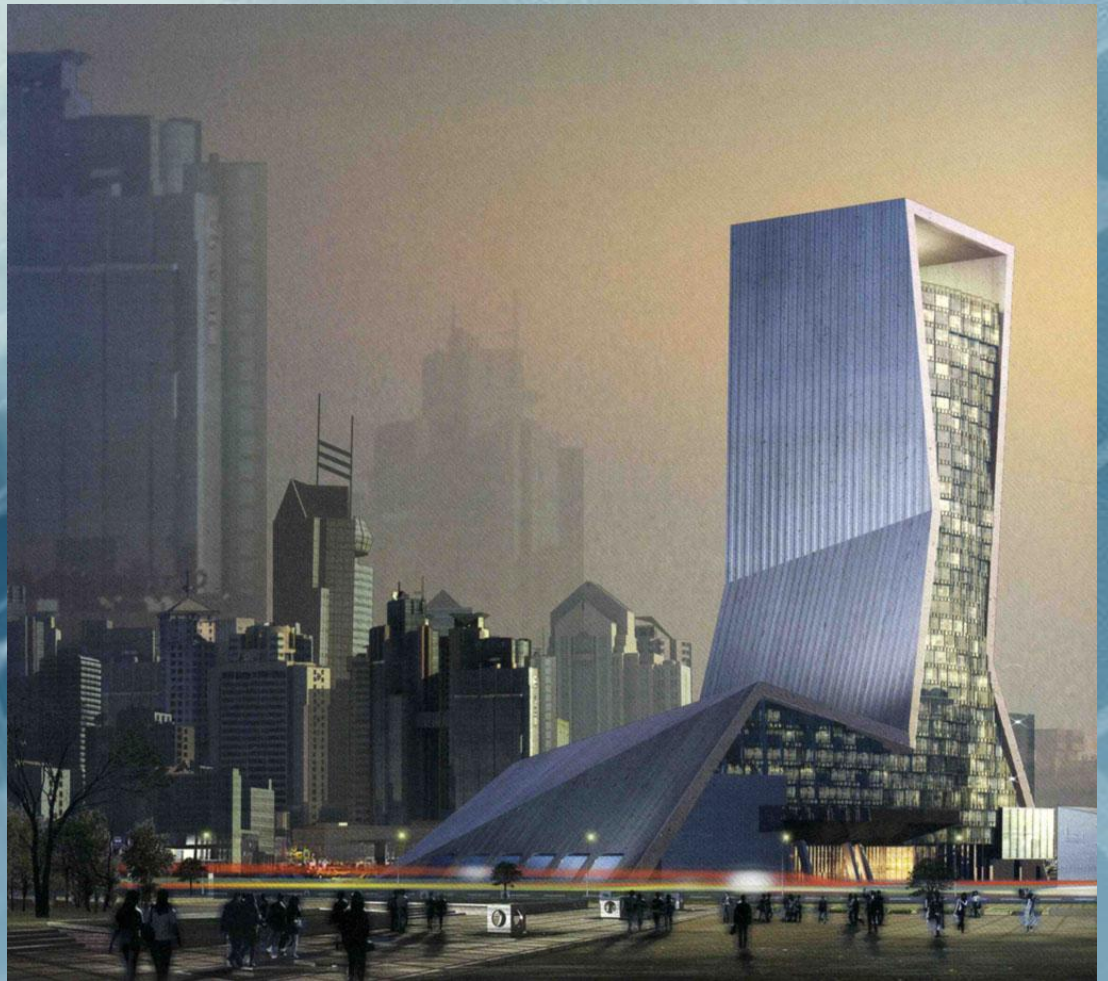
**73min**  
stair exiting time



**HIGH-RISE-DIAGRAM**

1 direction exit

**117min**  
stair exiting time



# The Other Buildings

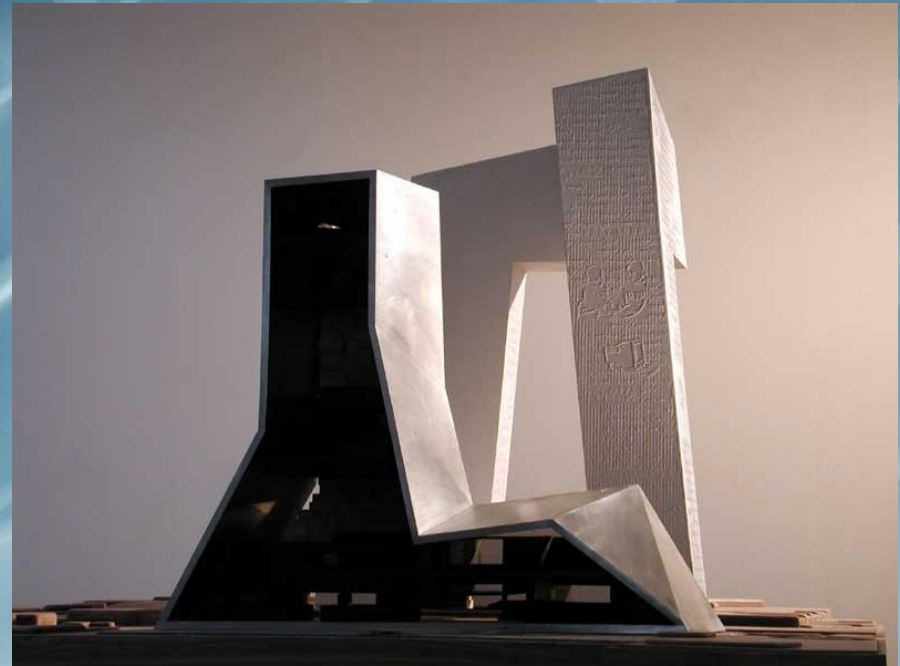
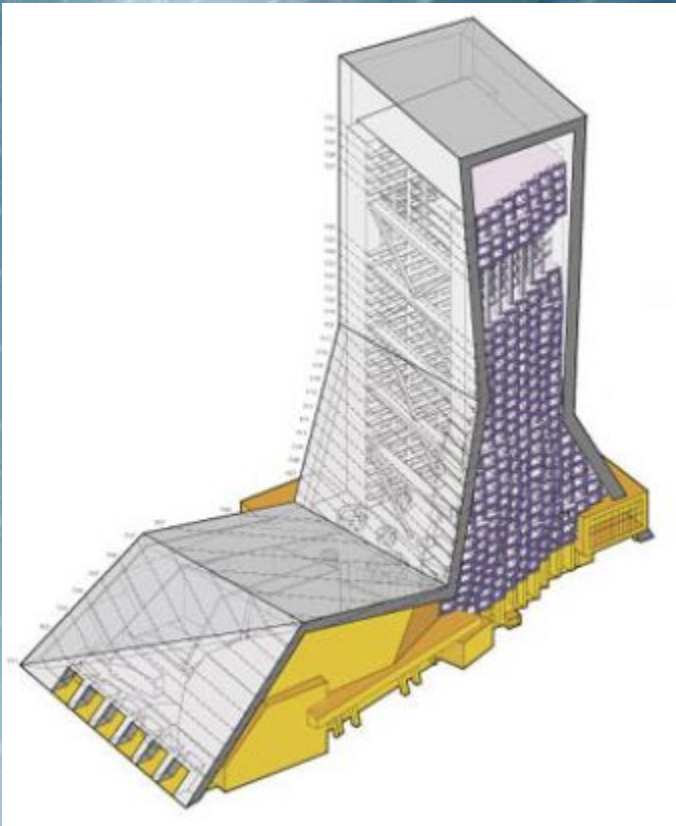


# The Other Buildings

## The CCTV Building

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# The Other Buildings

## Service Building & Media Park

▣ **Service Building:** Energy Center, Guards Dormitories, Major Broadcasting Vehicle Garages, Fire Control Center

▣ **Media Park:** Social Gathering place, filming options





## Latest Pictures of the Building





# Conclusion