

ДАГЕСТАНСКАЯ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННАЯ МЕДИЦИНСКАЯ
АКАДЕМИЯ
КАФЕДРА ОПЕРАТИВНОЙ ХИРУРГИИ С
ТОПОГРАФИЧЕСКОЙ АНАТОМИЕЙ

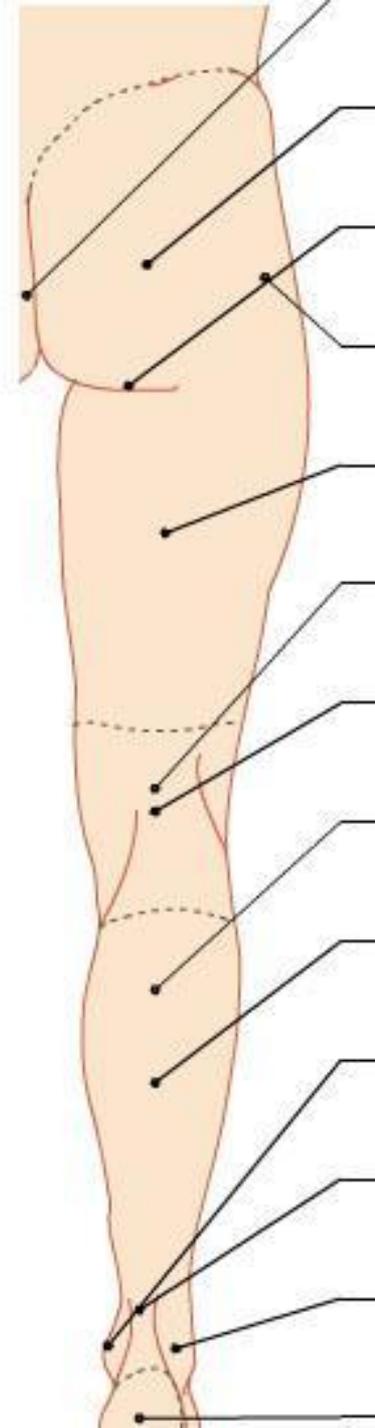
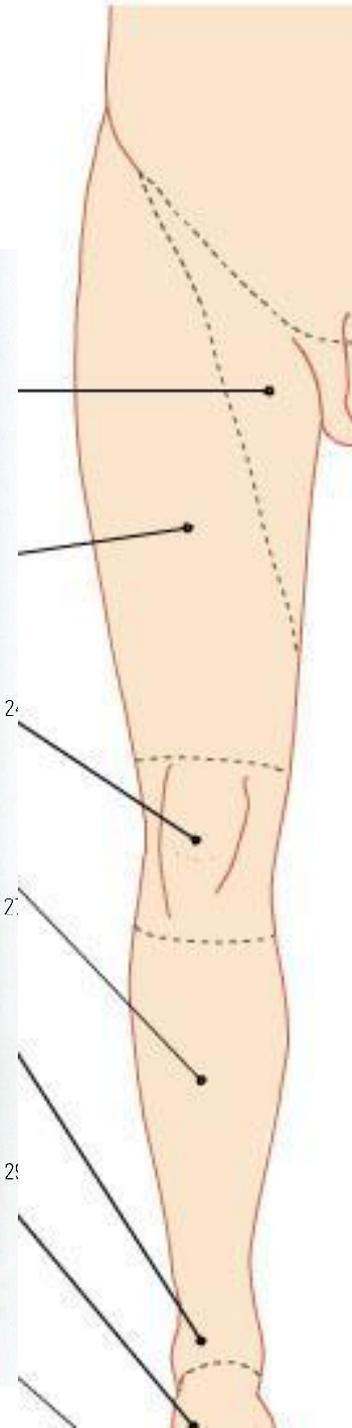
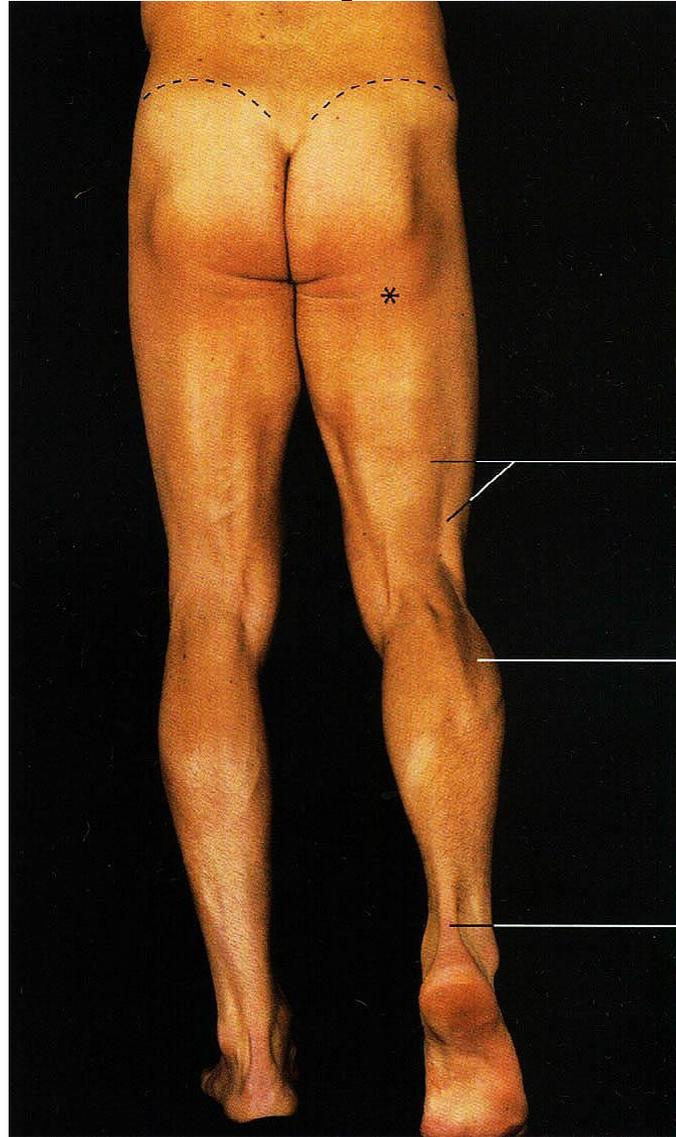
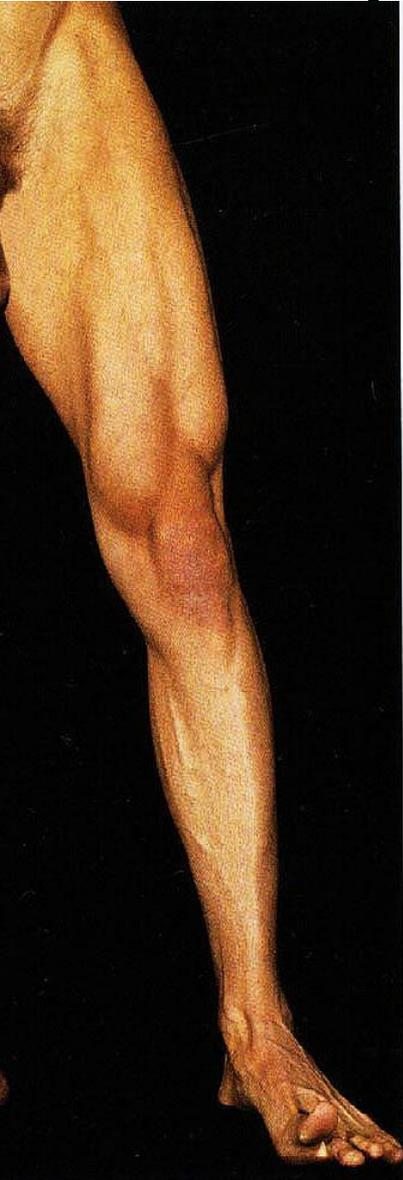
ЛЕКЦИЯ № 3.

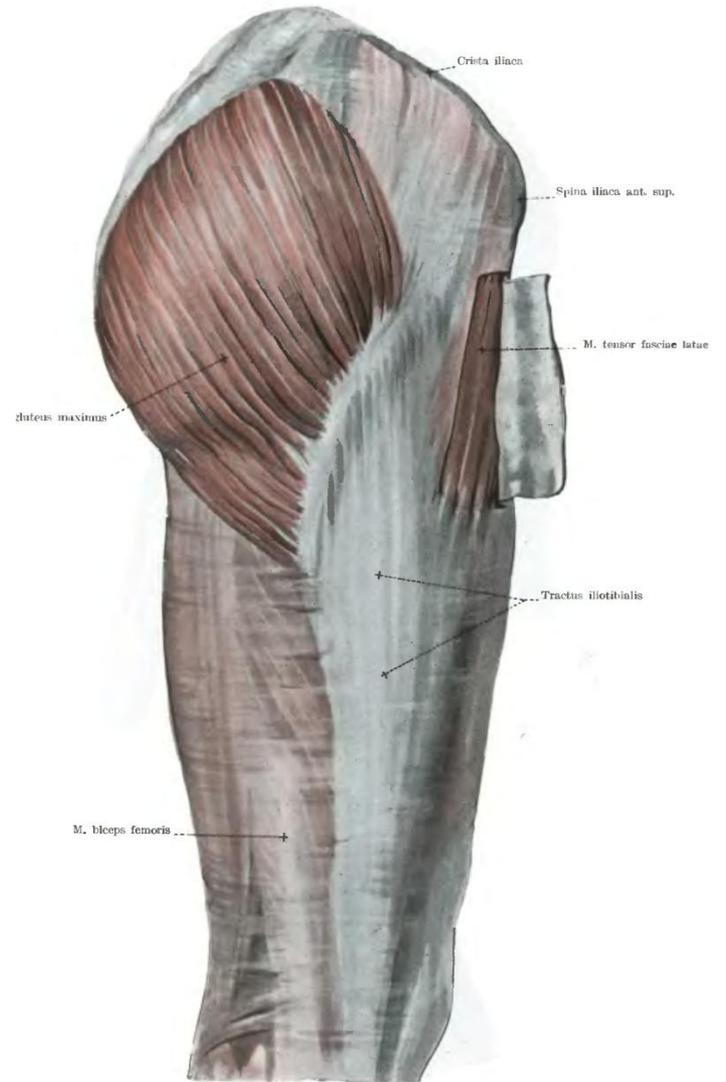
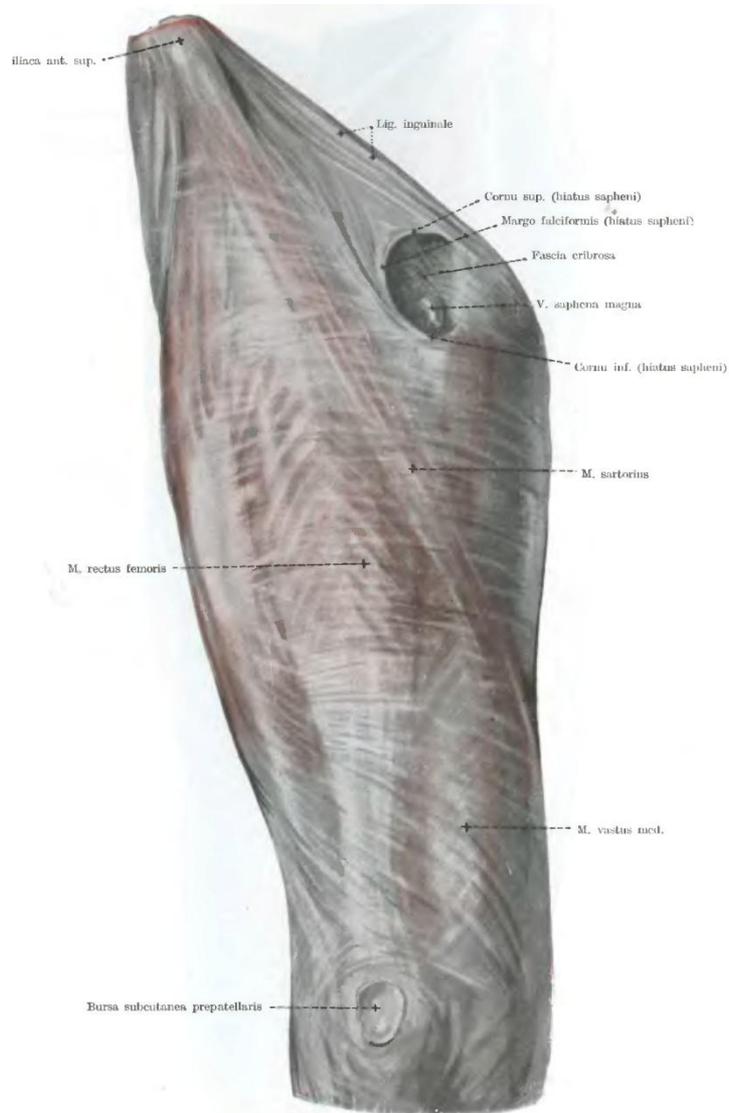
ТЕМА: **топографическая анатомия
нижней конечности**

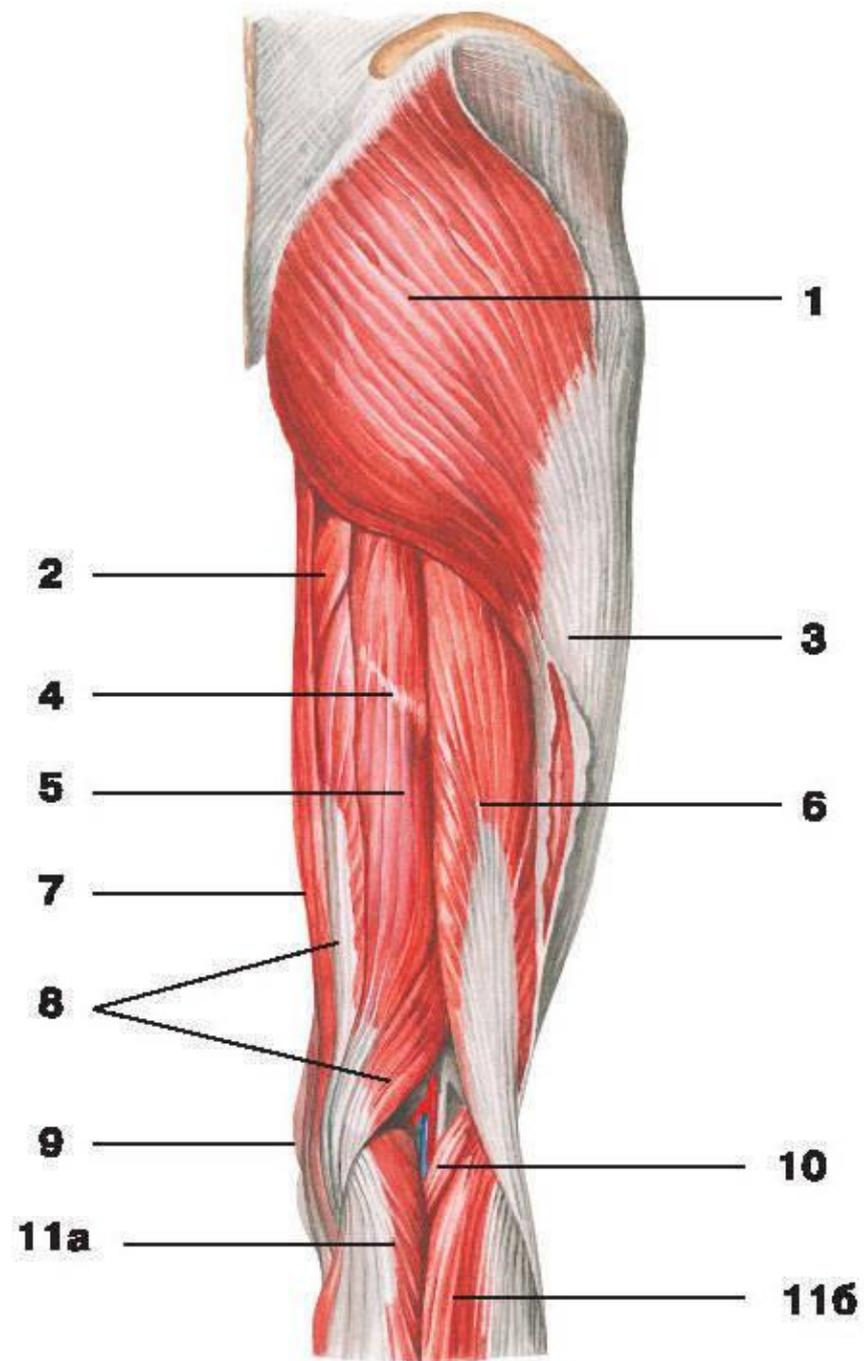
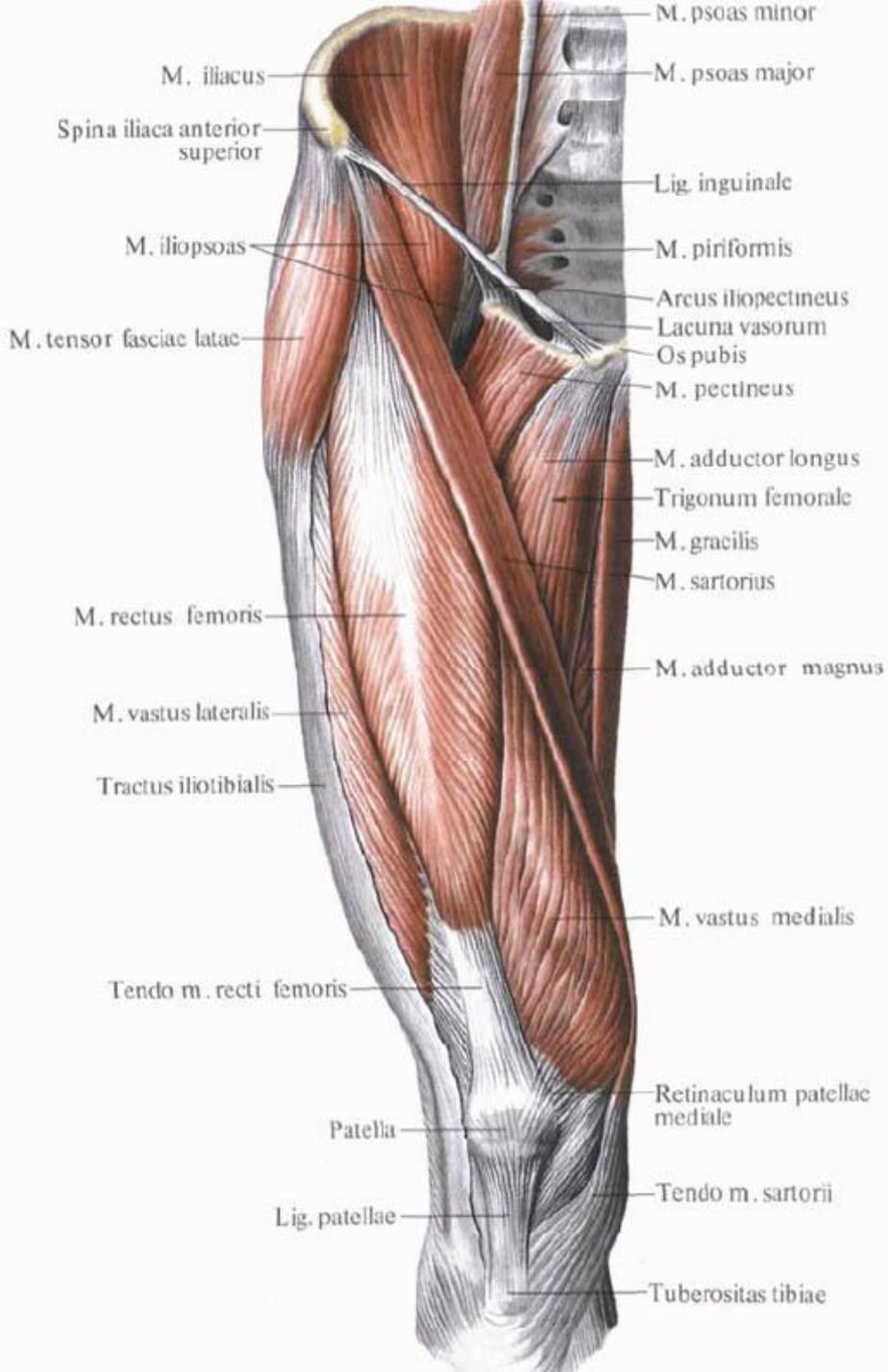
лектор: **доцент Киблаев И.Г.**

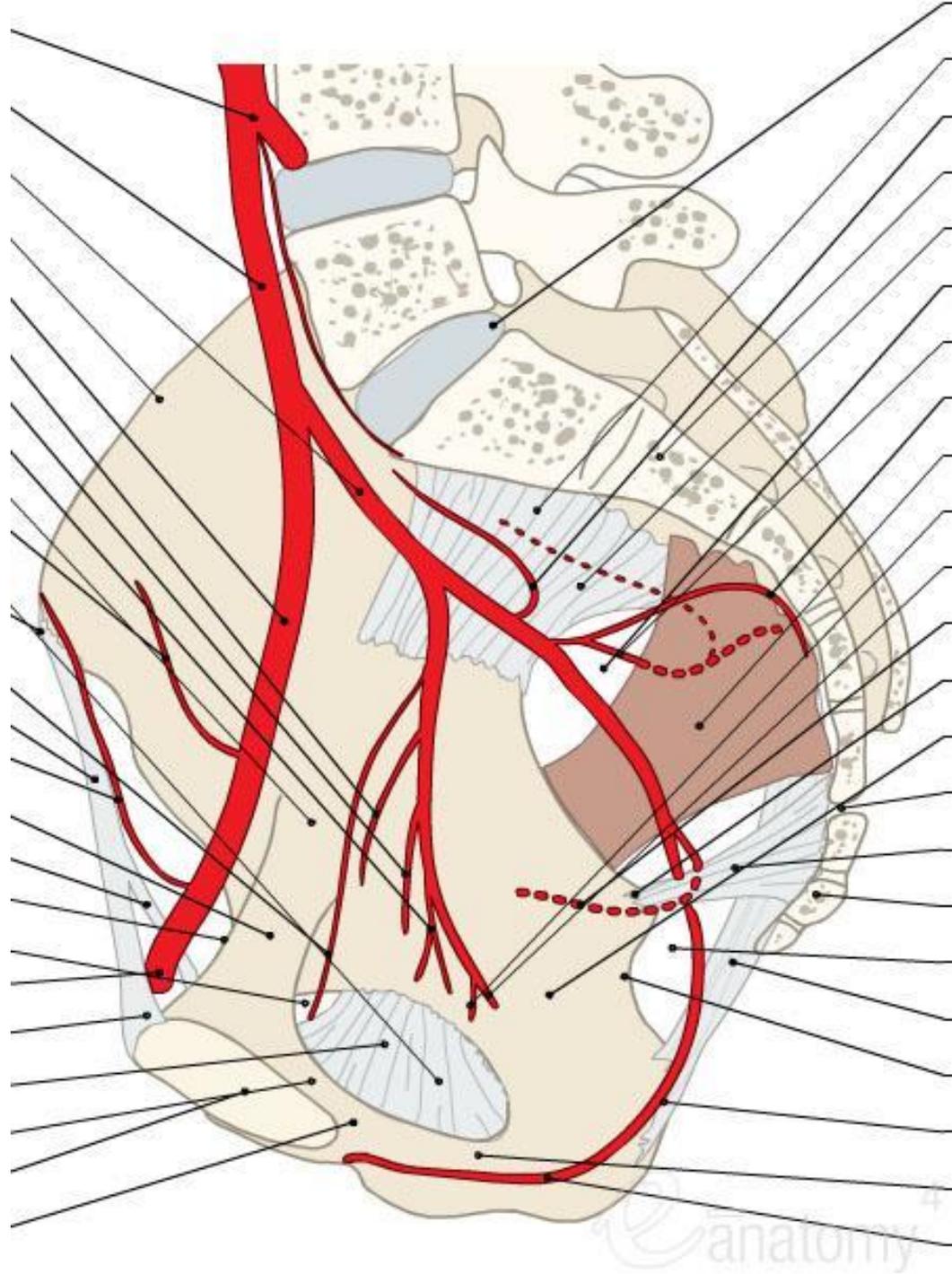


Внешние ориентиры

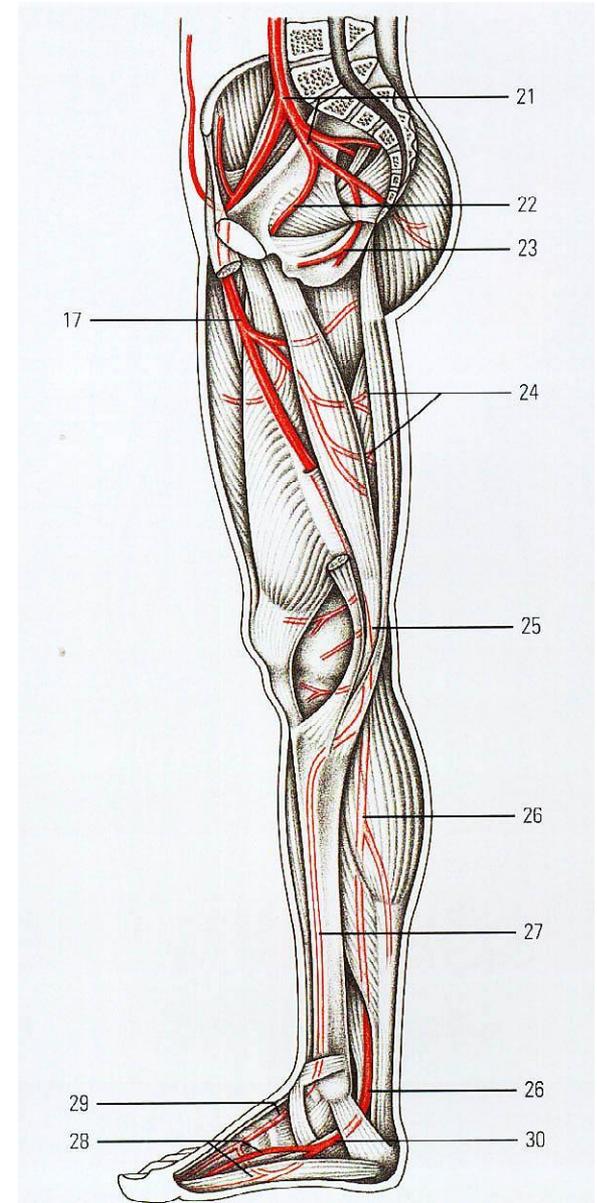
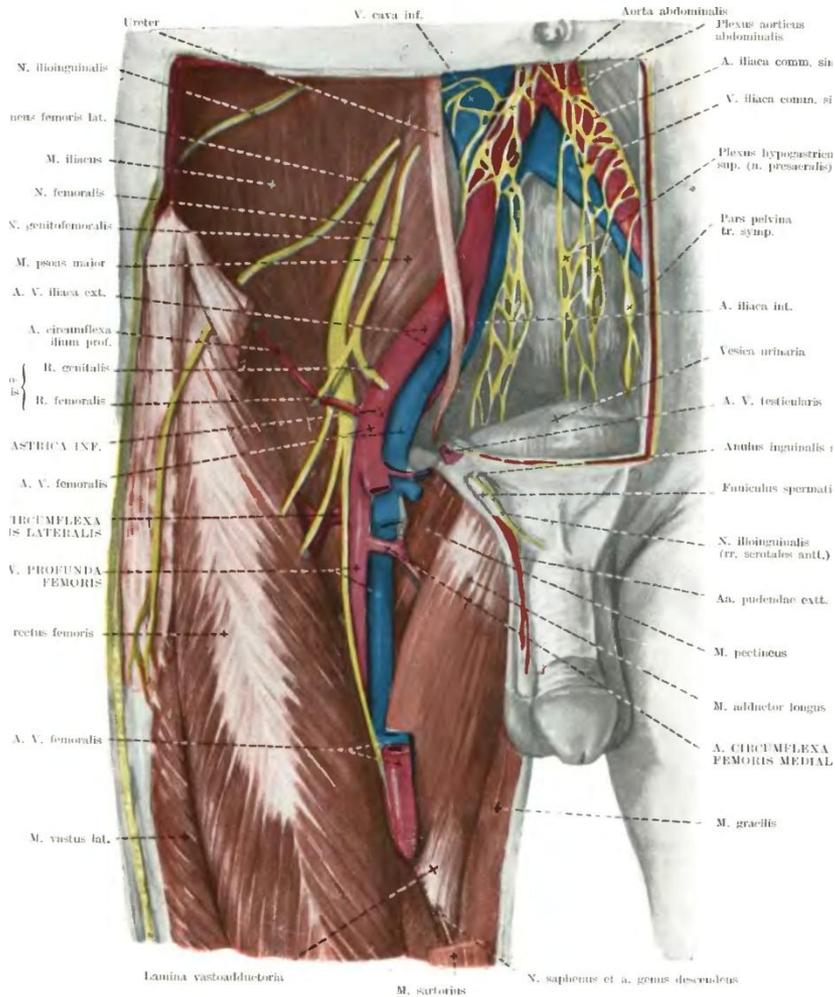


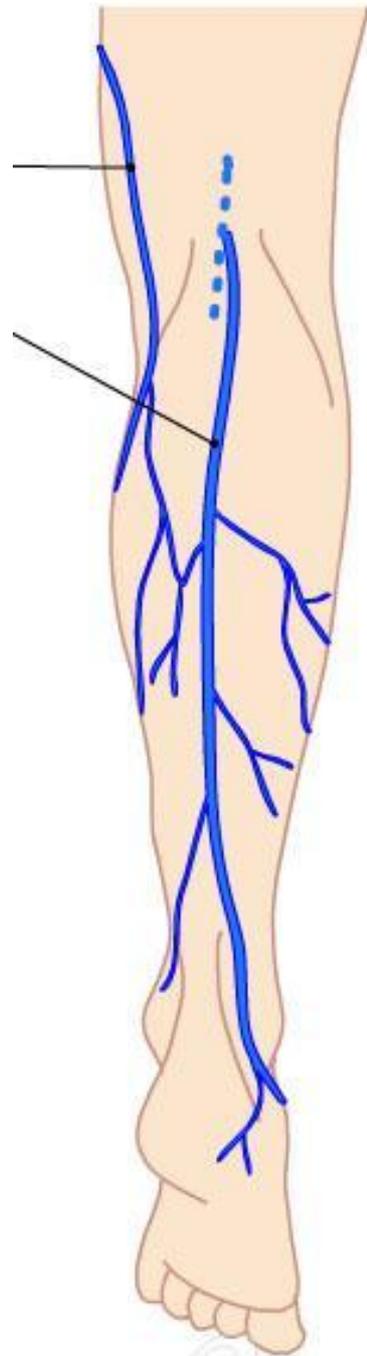
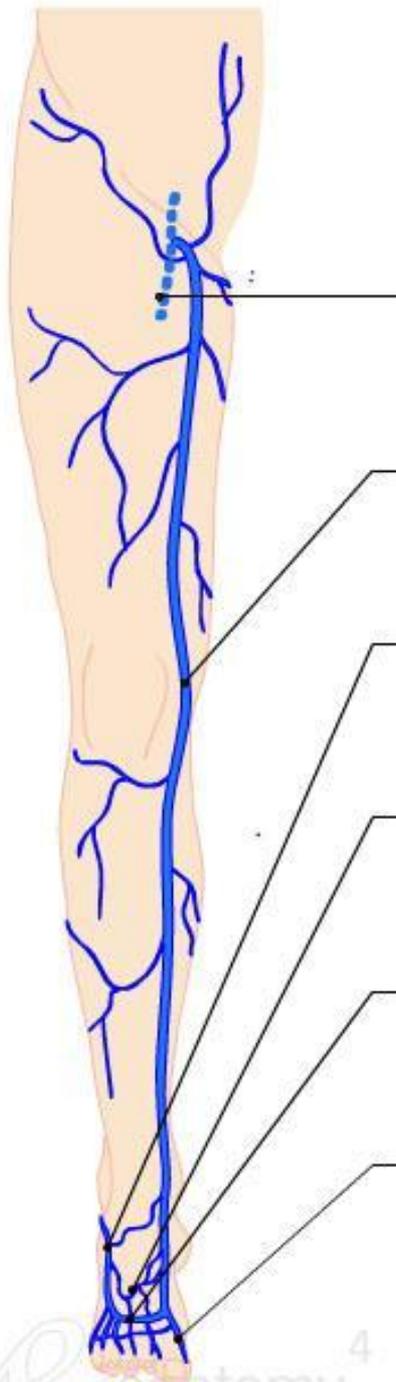
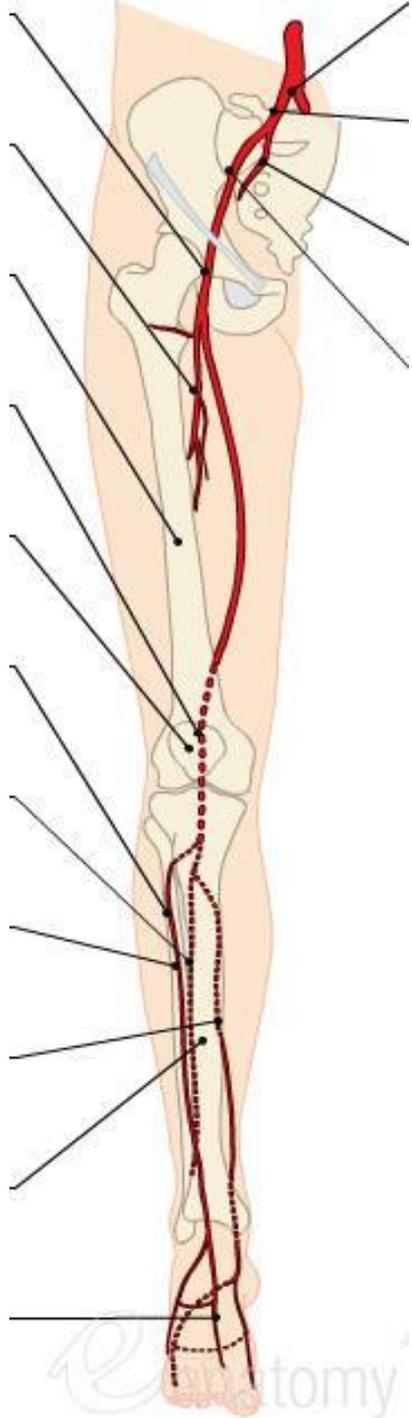




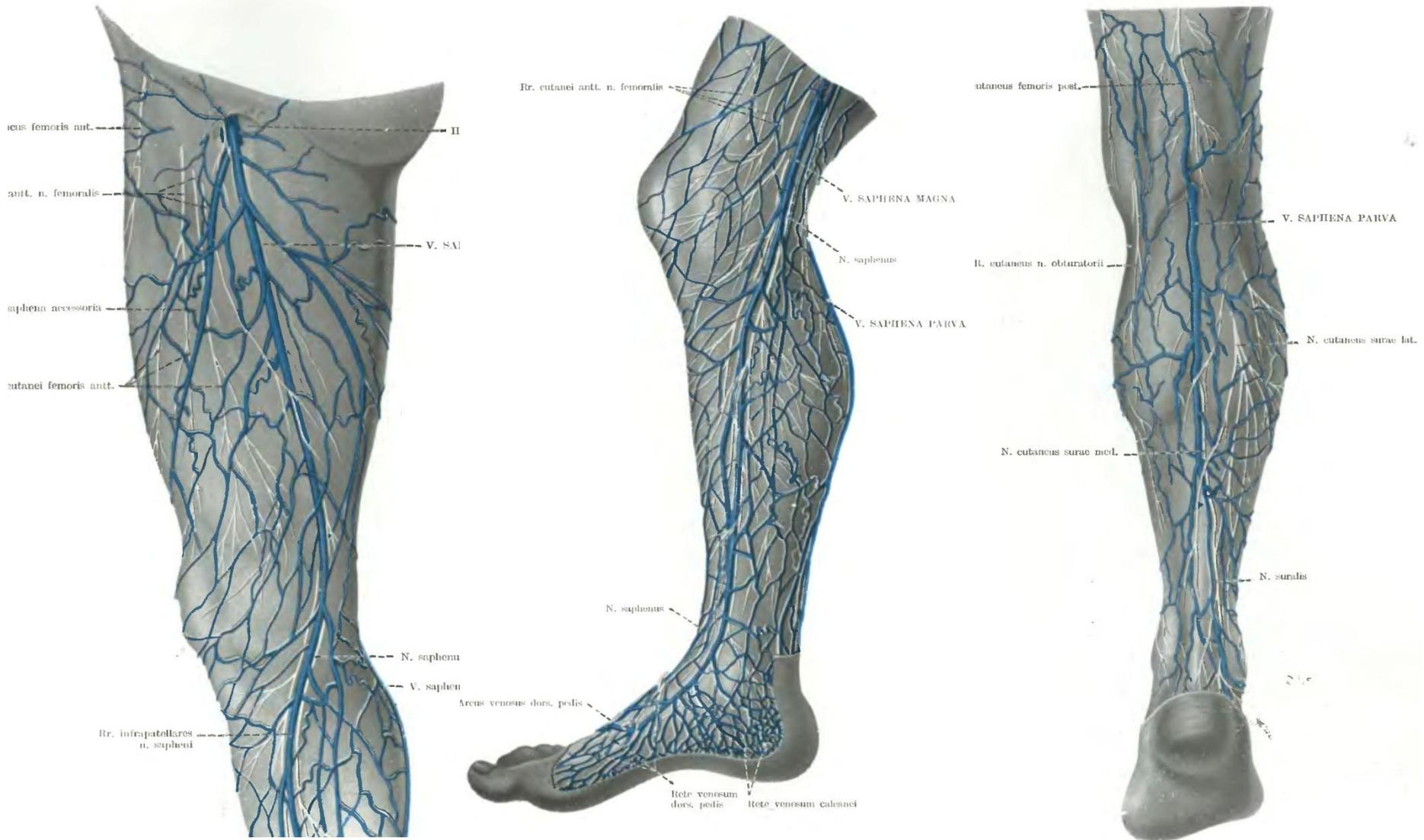


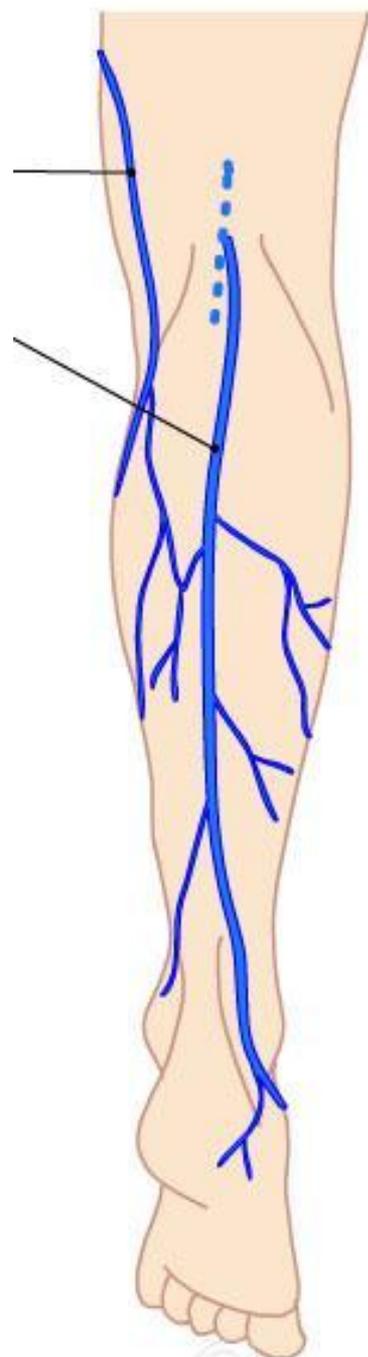
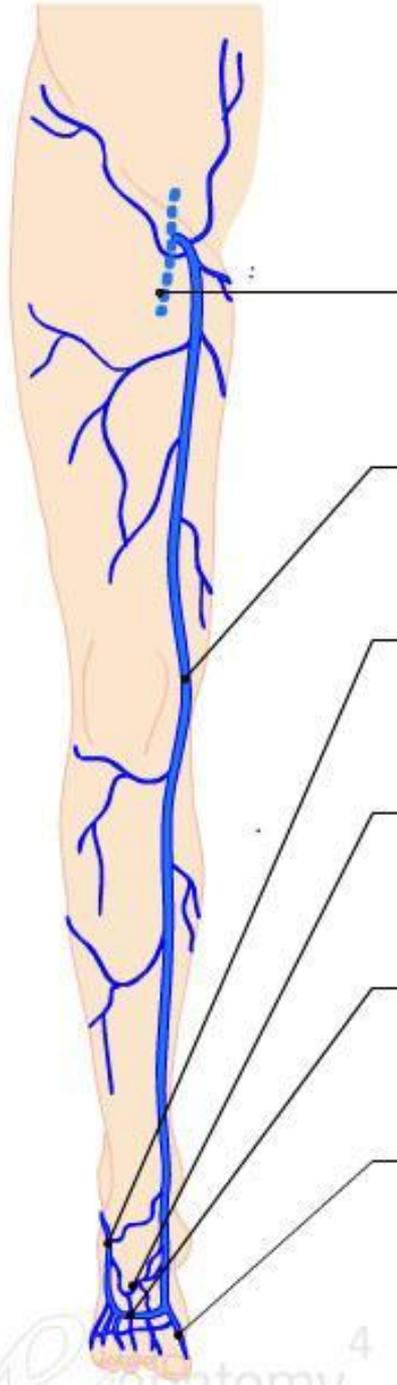
Сосуды нижней конечности



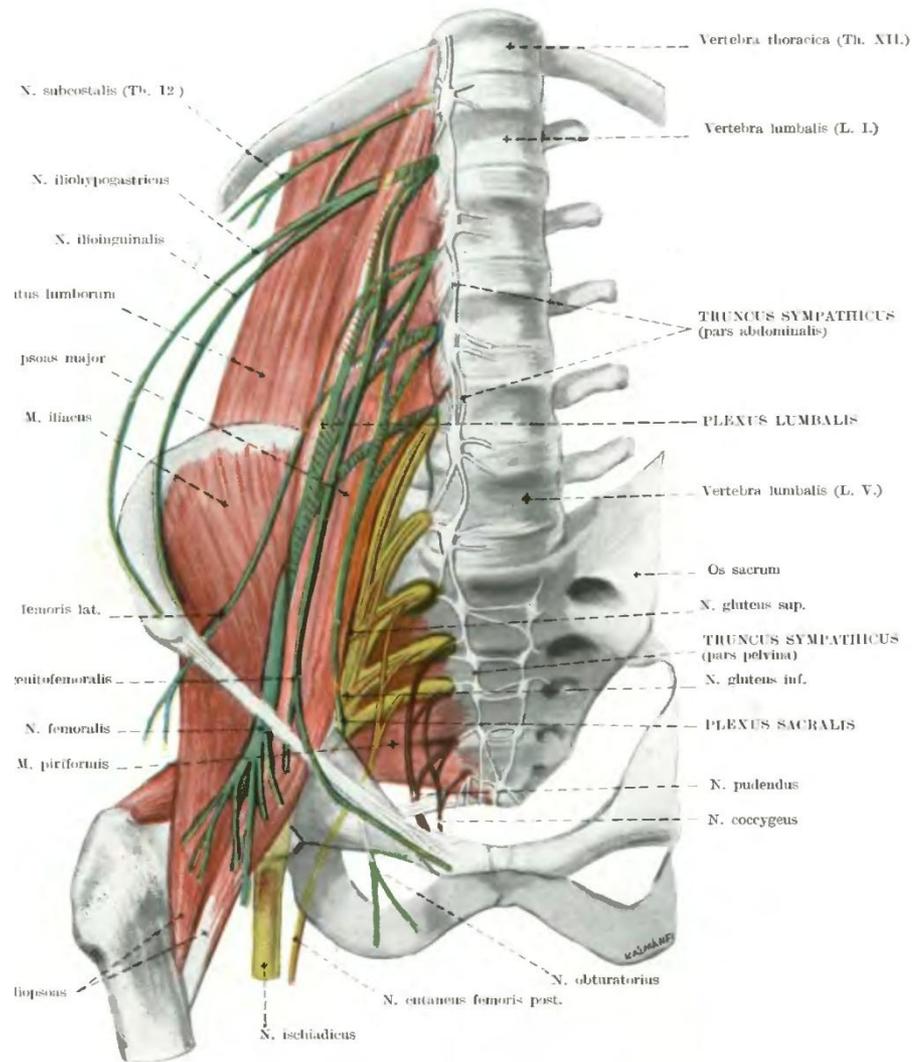
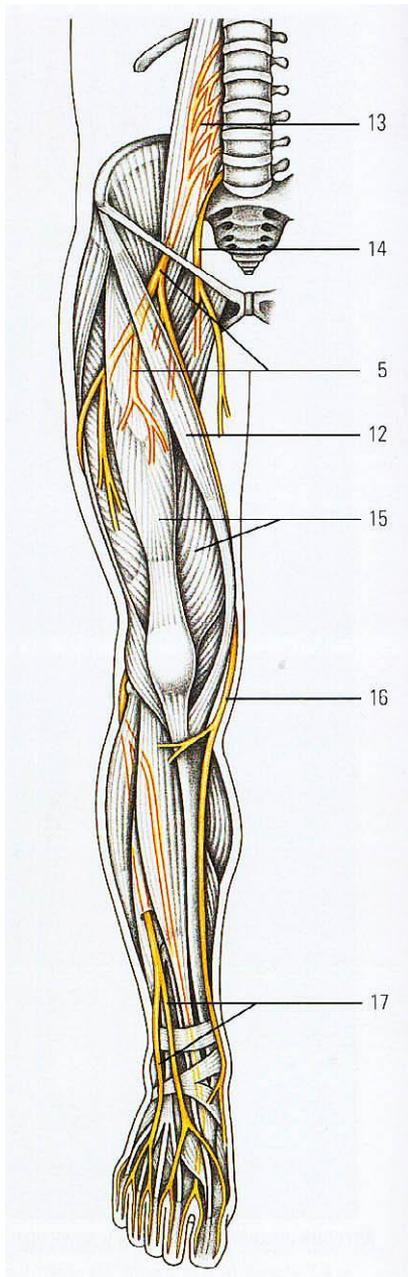


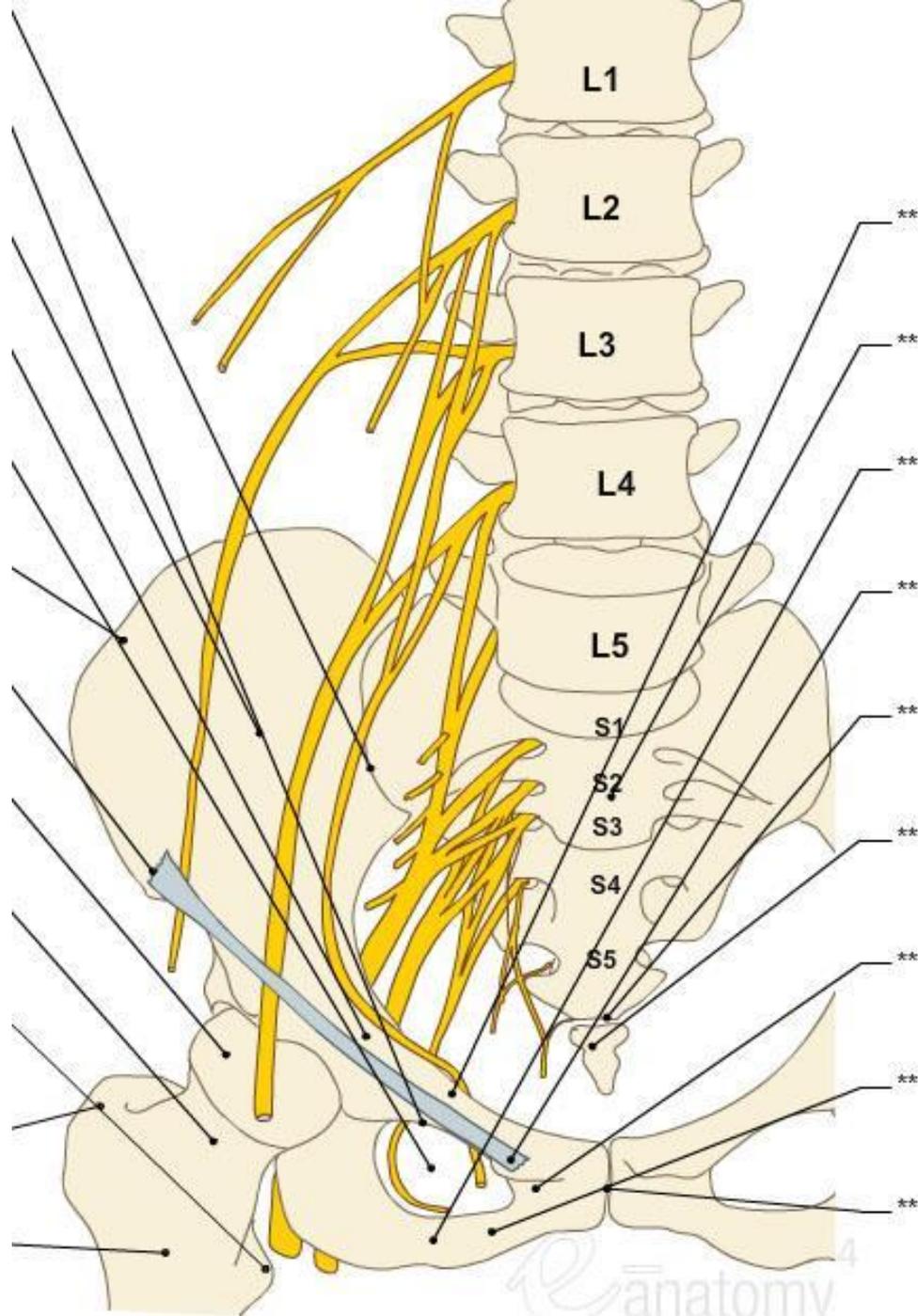
Подкожная венозная система

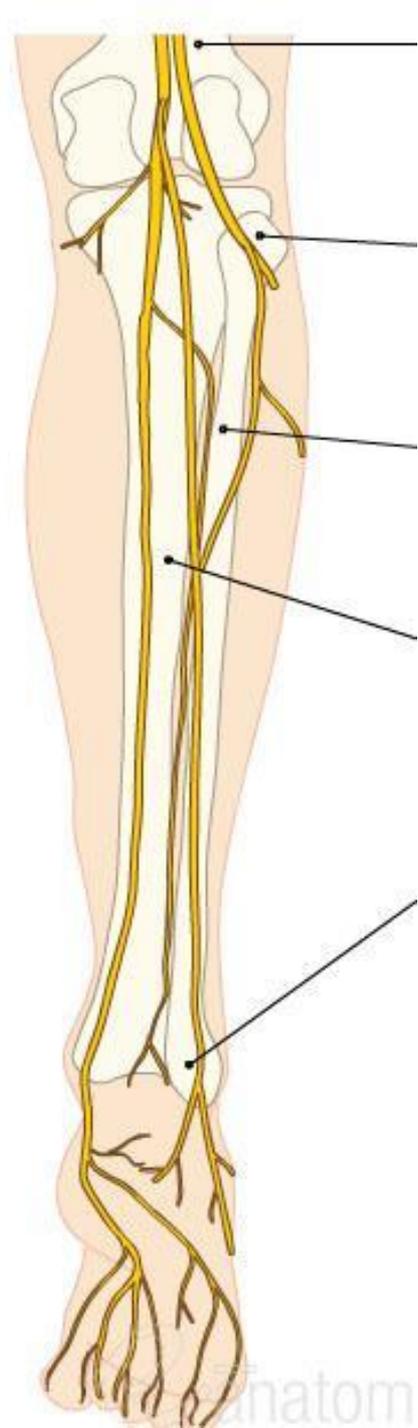
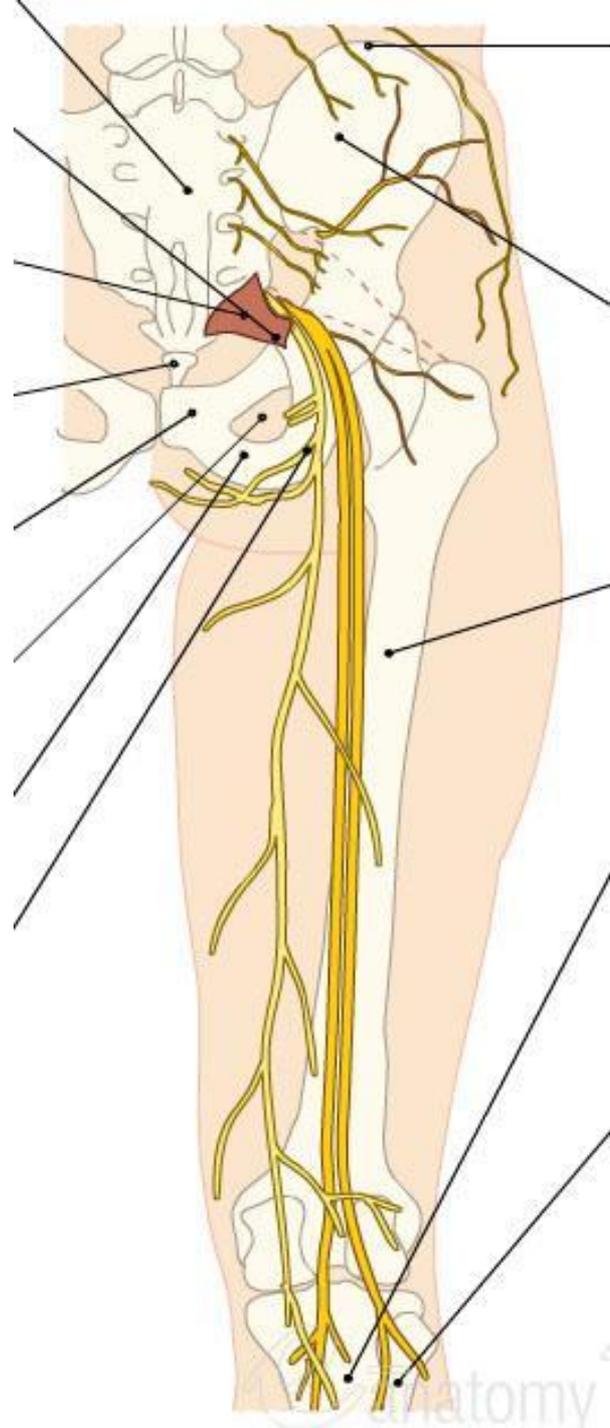
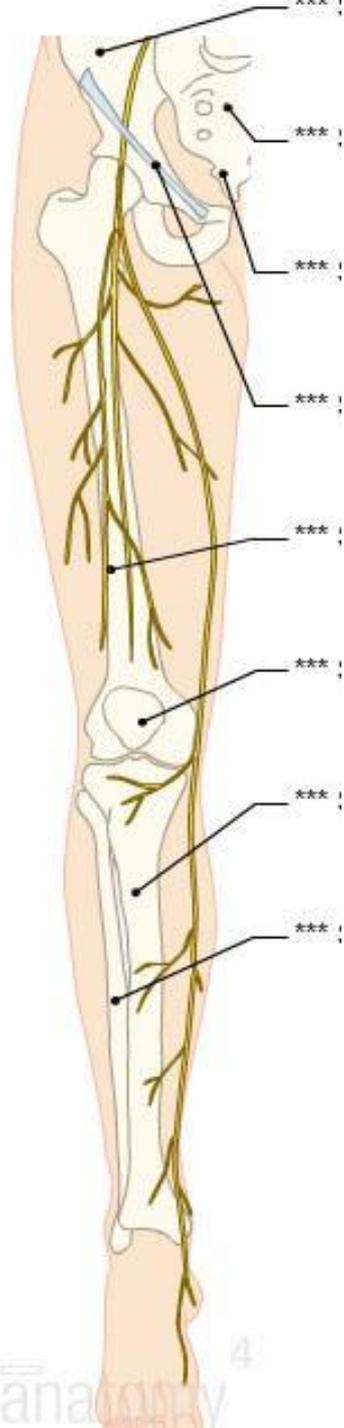


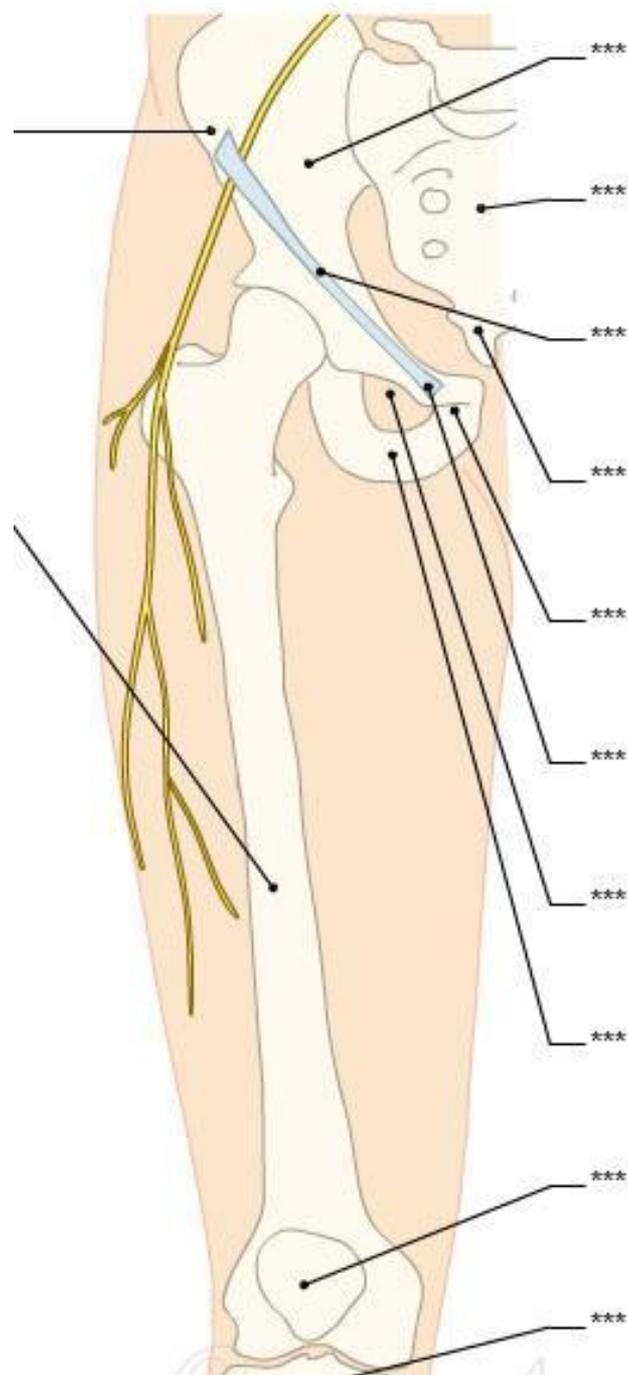
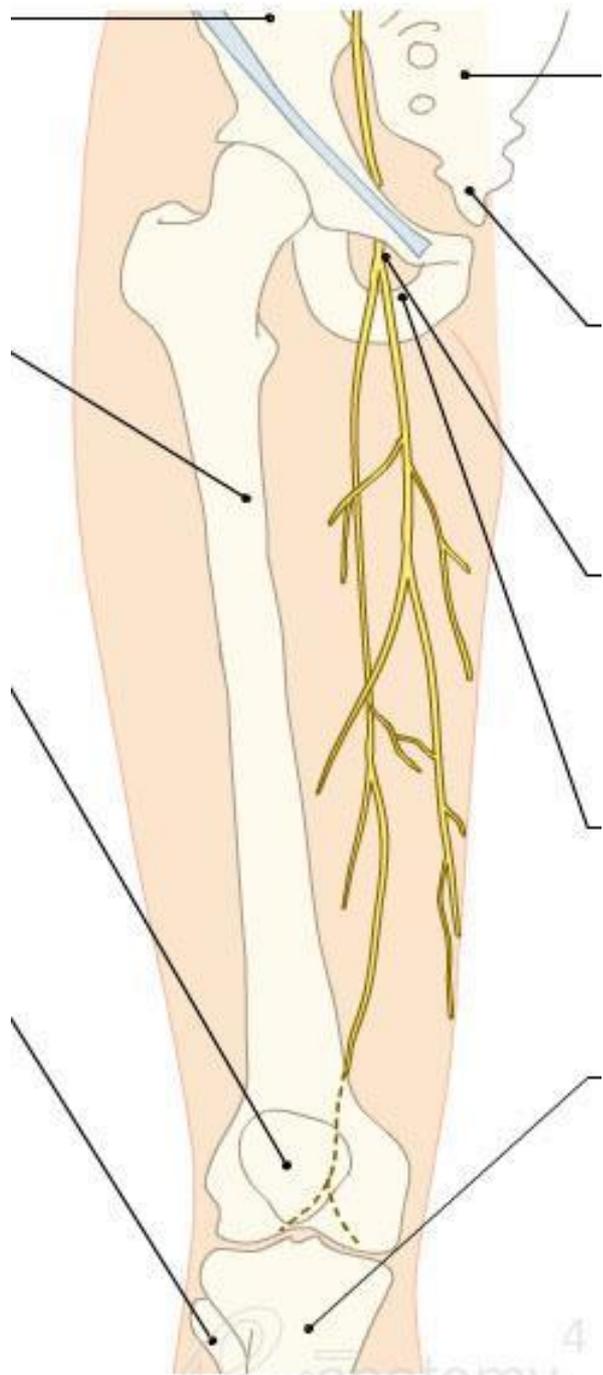


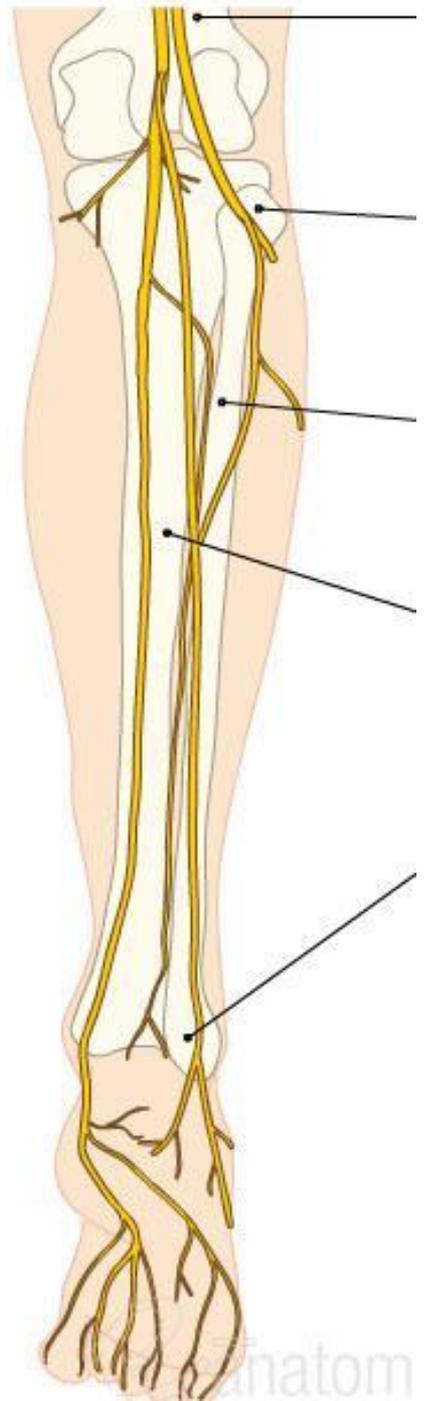
Нервы нижней конечности



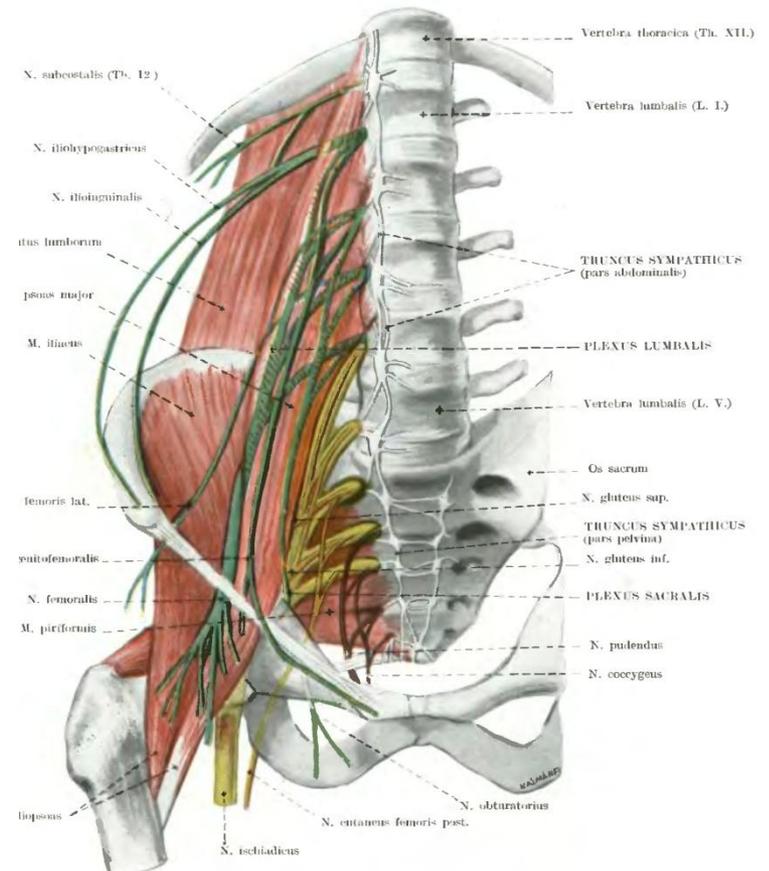
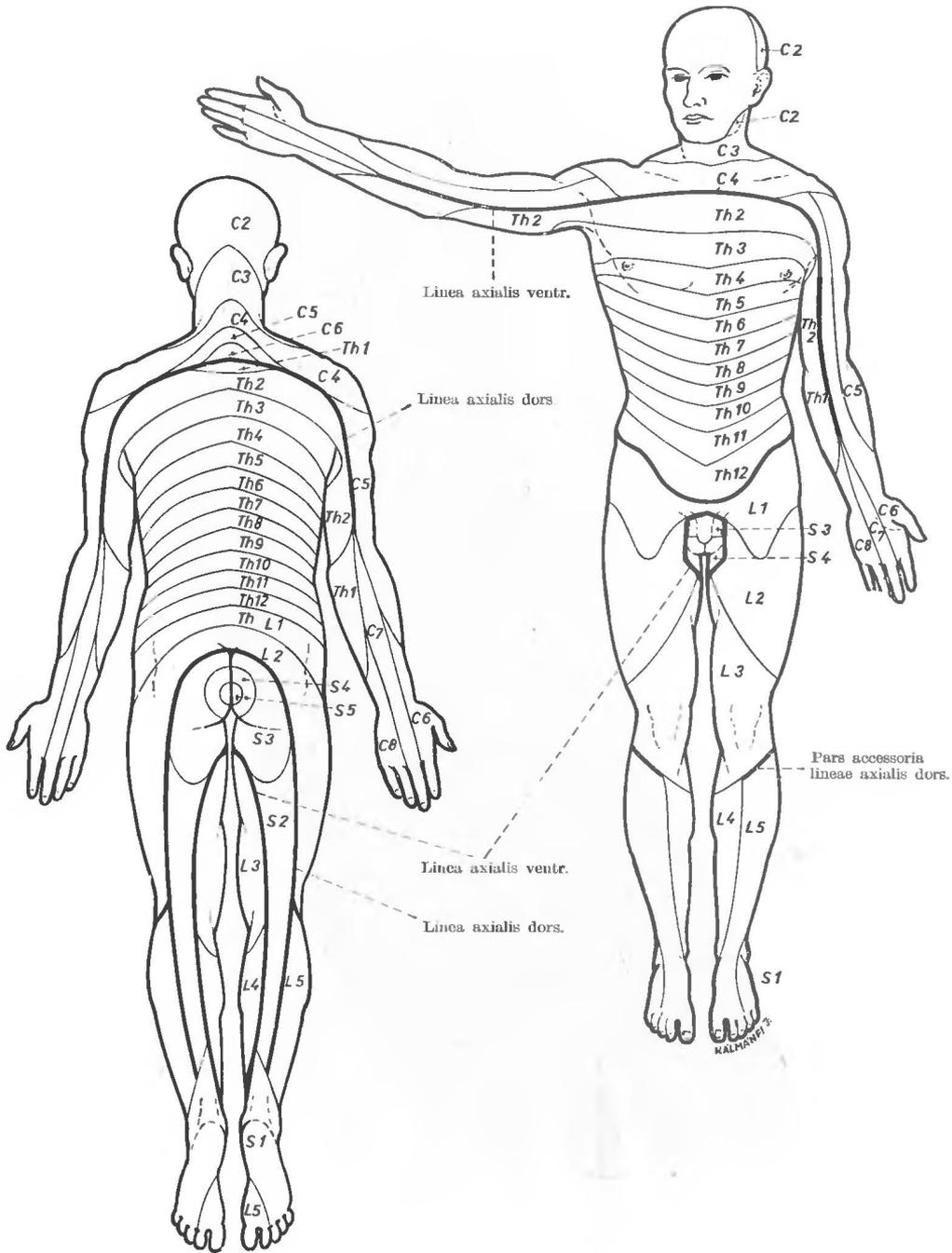




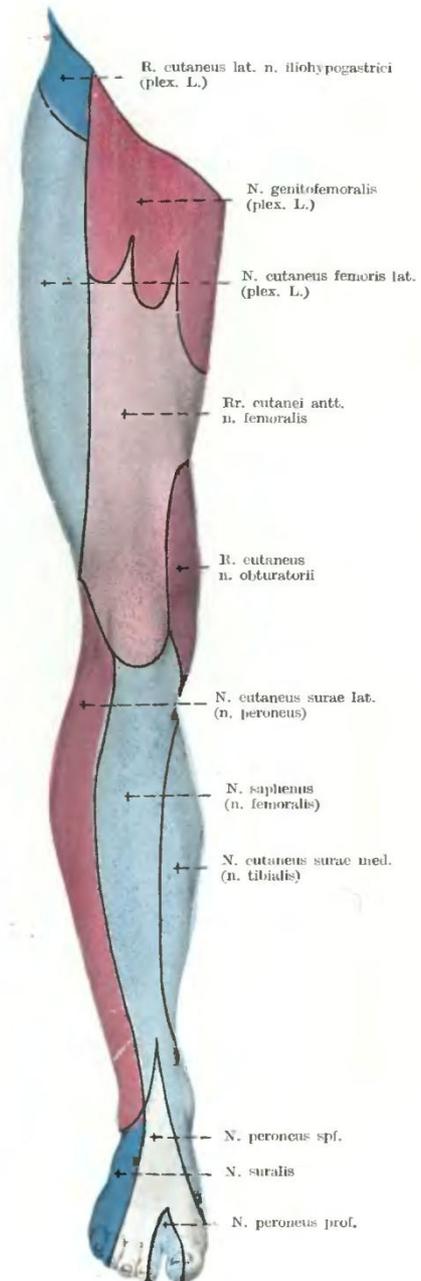
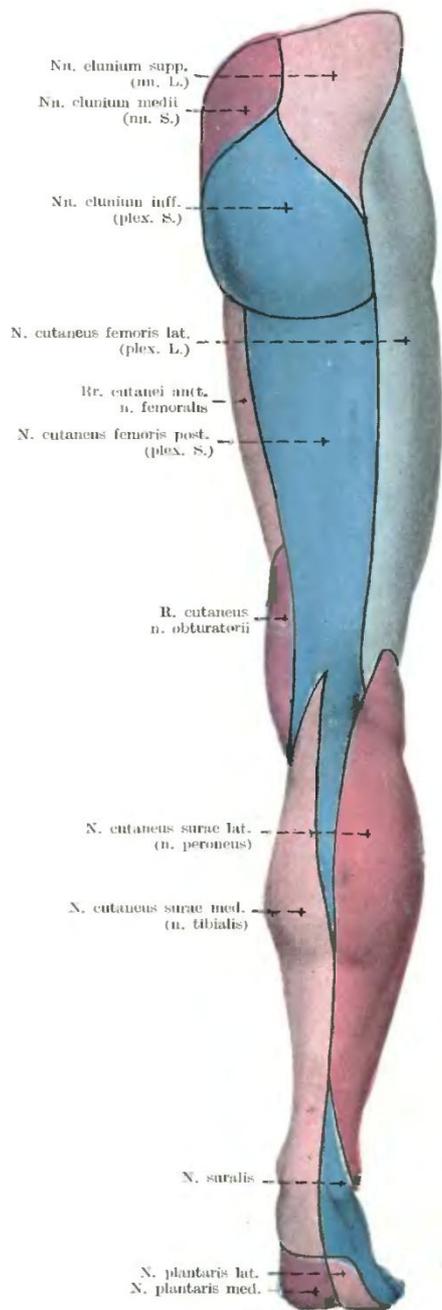




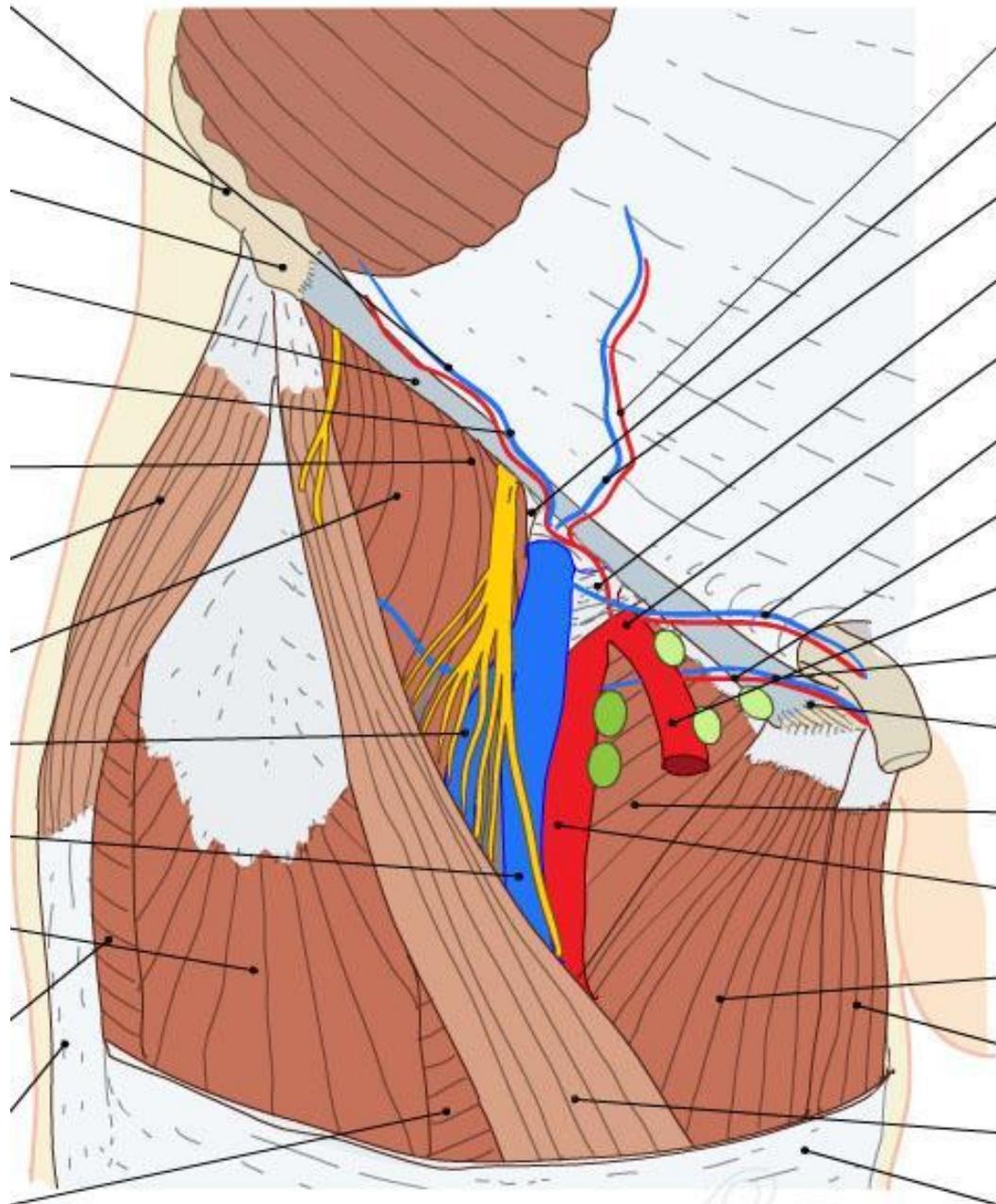
Зона иннервации по сегментам



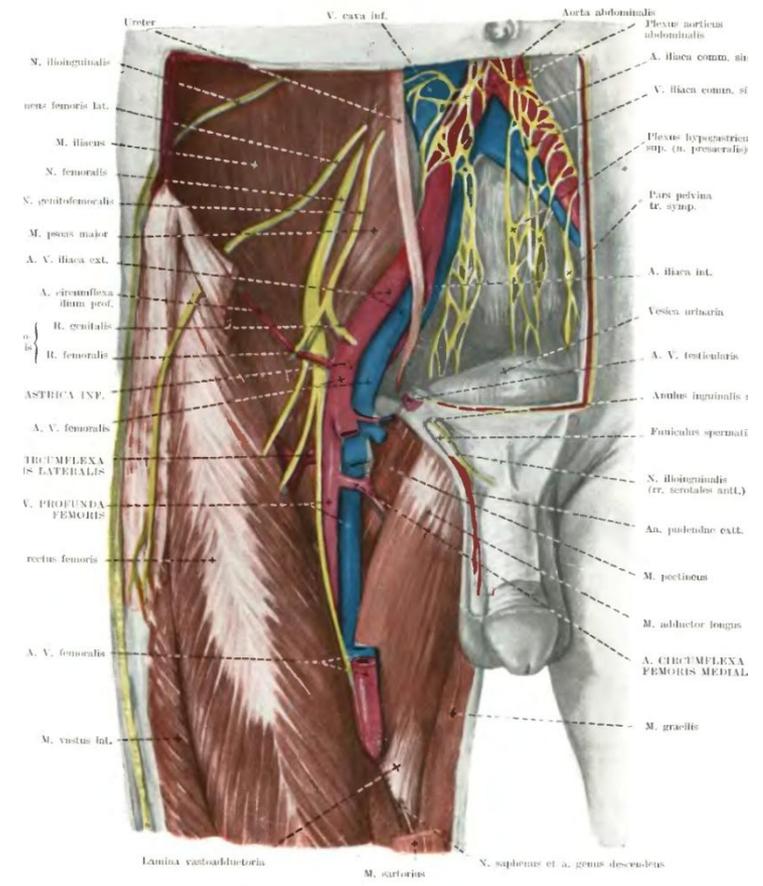
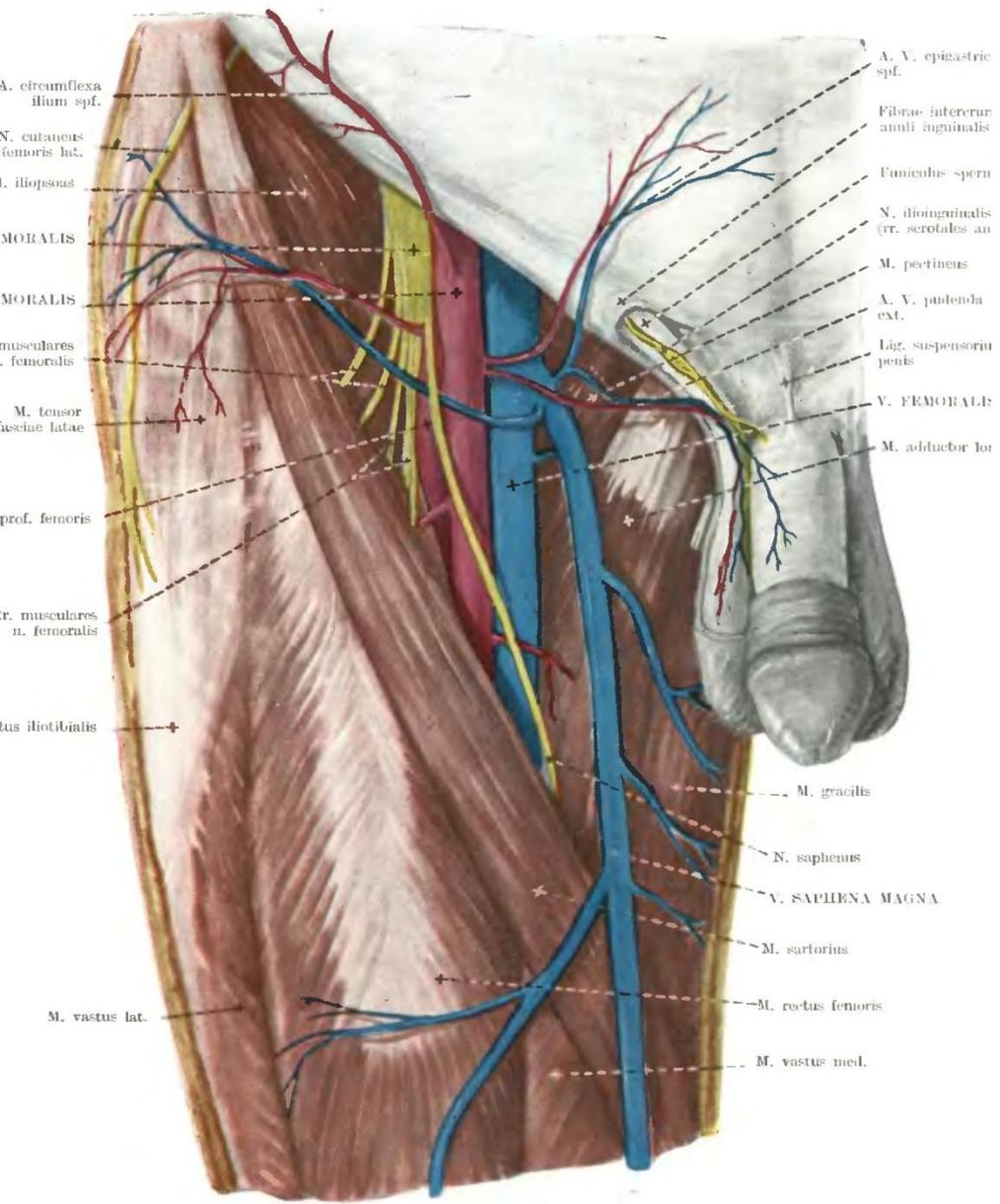
Зона иннервации н/к





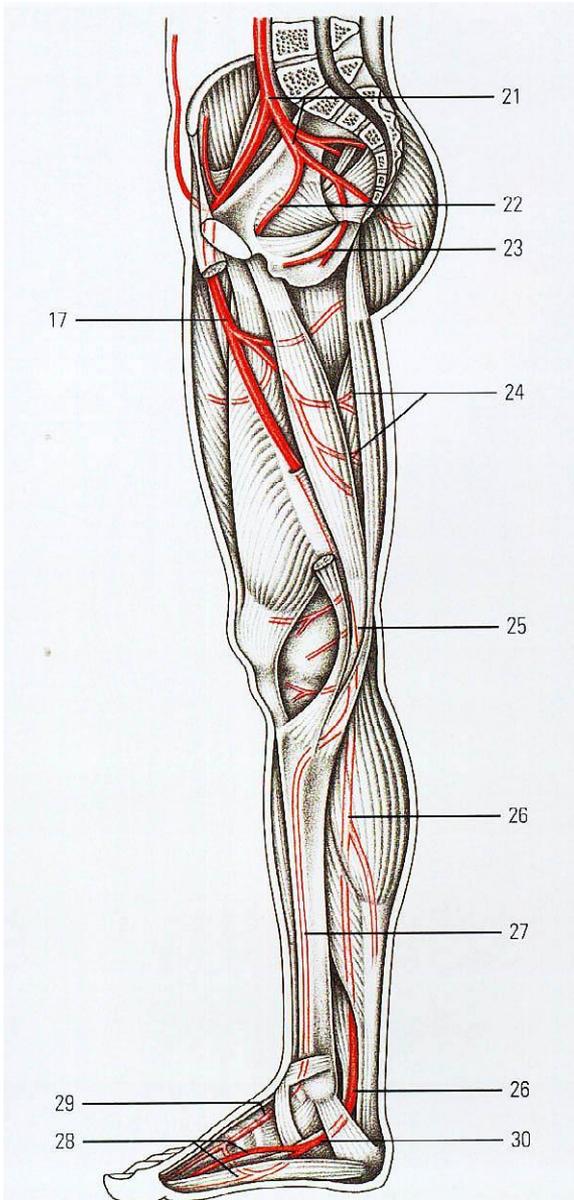


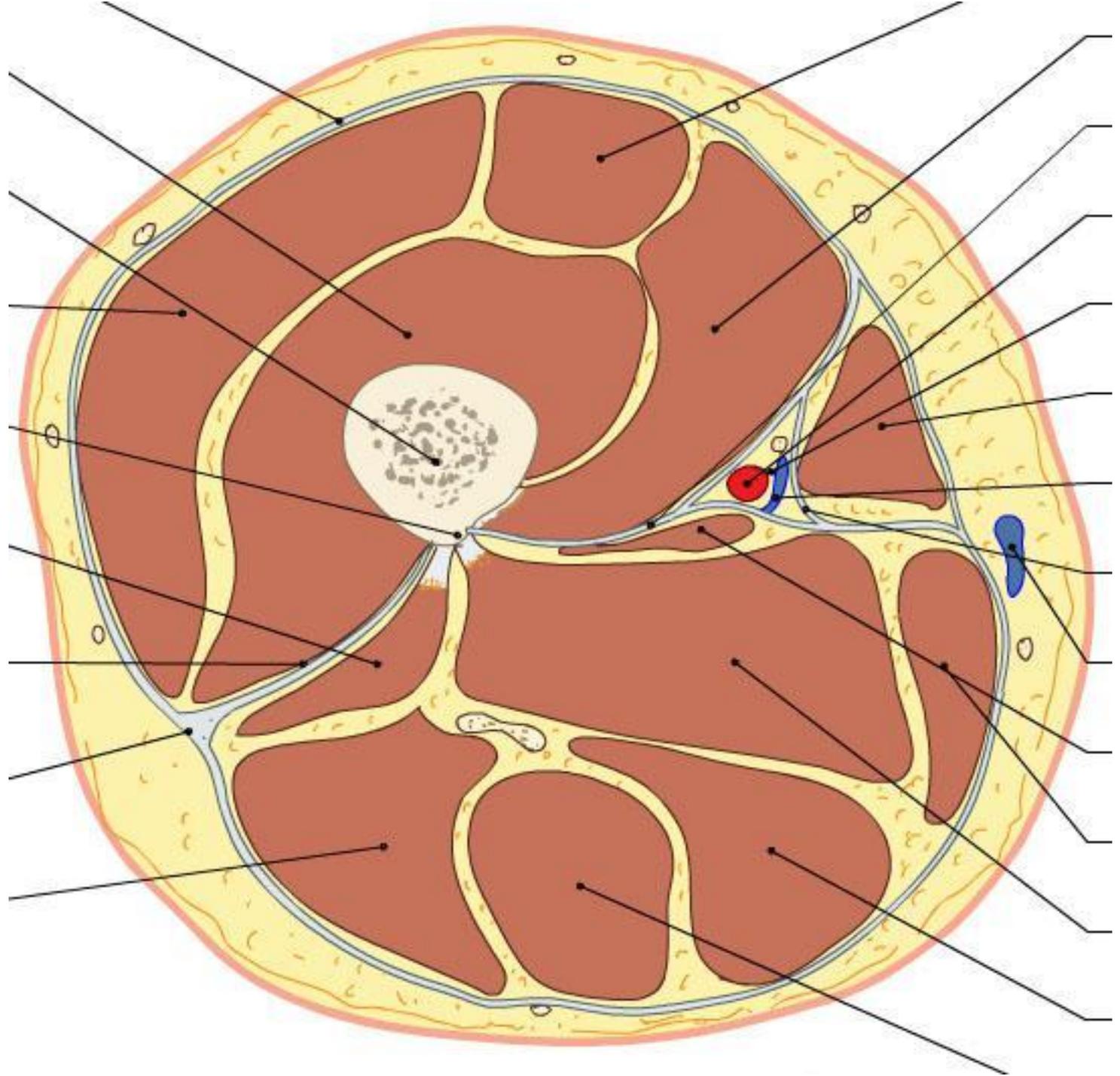
Бедренный треугольник (скарповский)



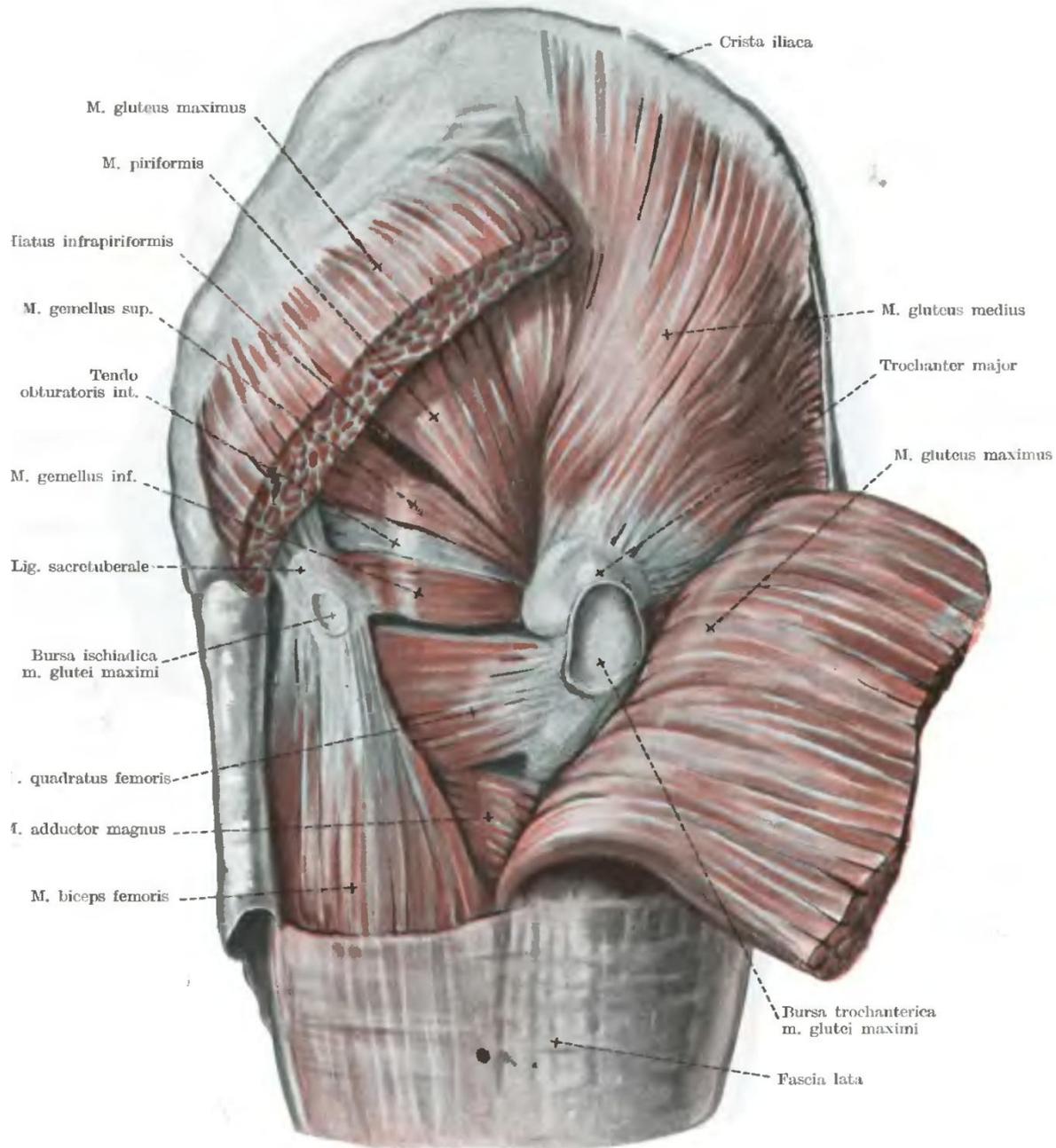
Гунтеров канал

- медиальной широкой (vastus medialis)
- большой приводящей (adductor magnus)
- и арроневрозом (lamina vastoadductoria)
- сверху прикрыт портняжной мышцей.

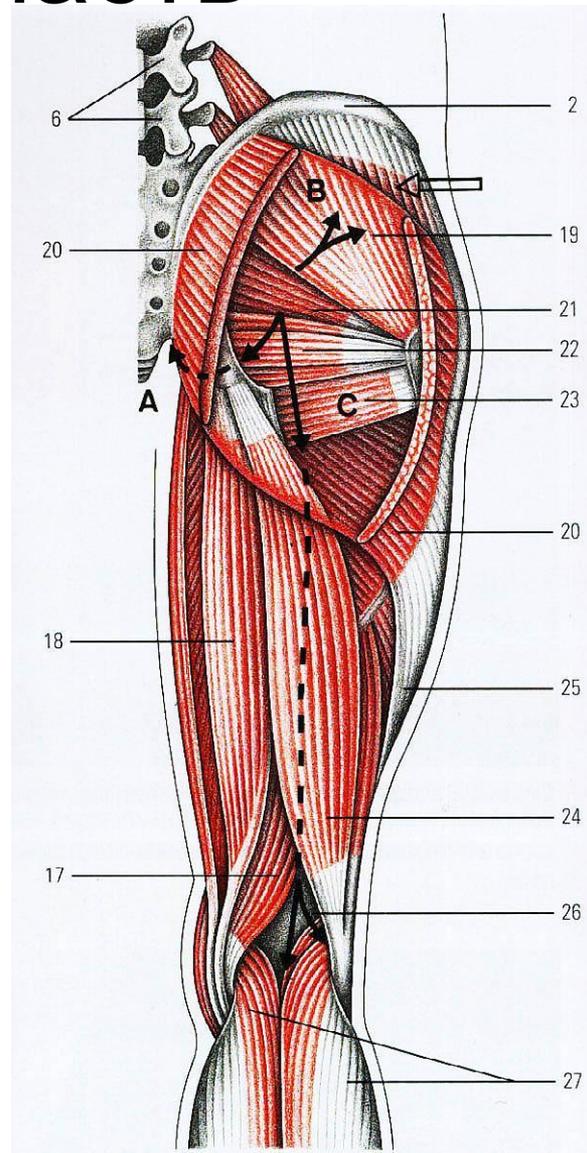
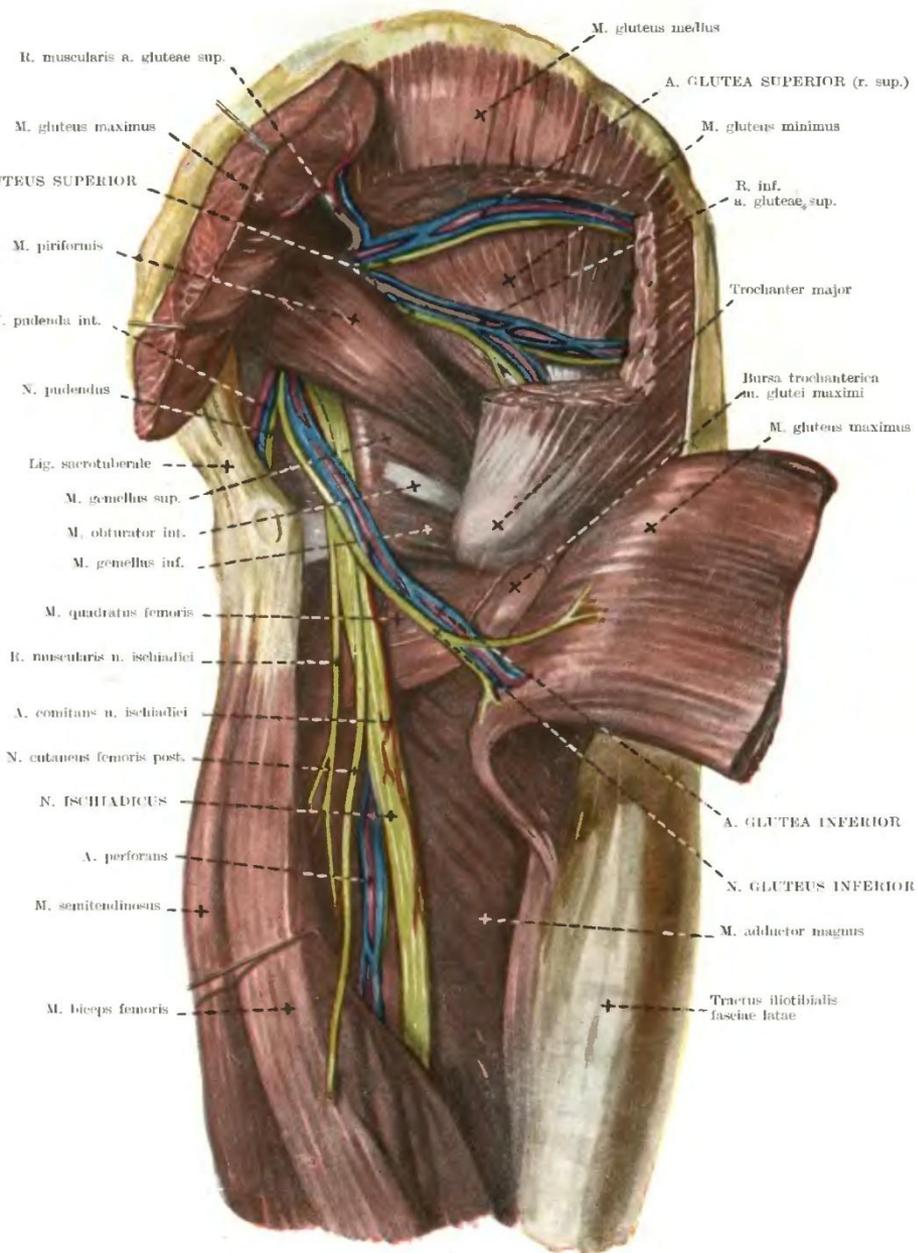




Ягодичная область

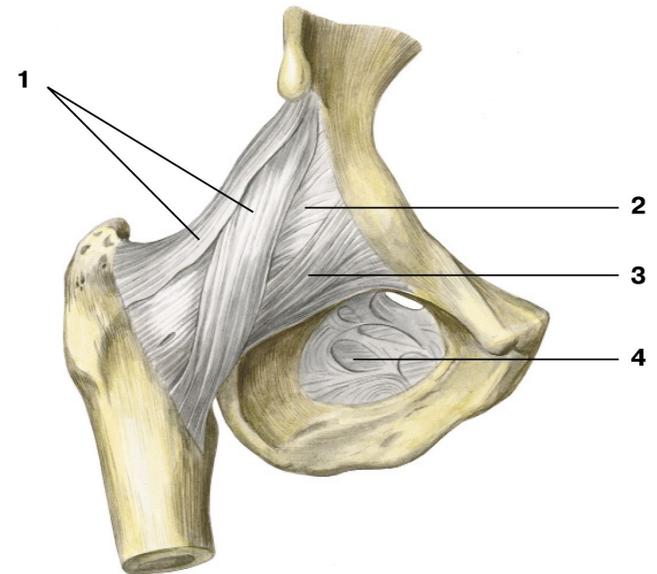
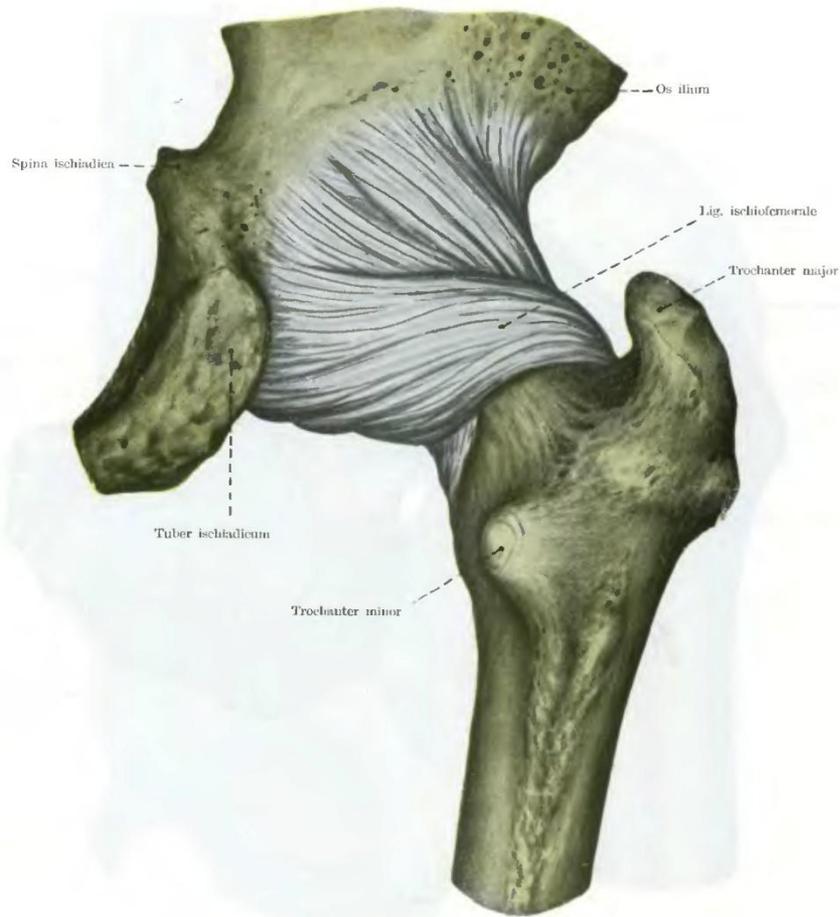


Ягодичная область

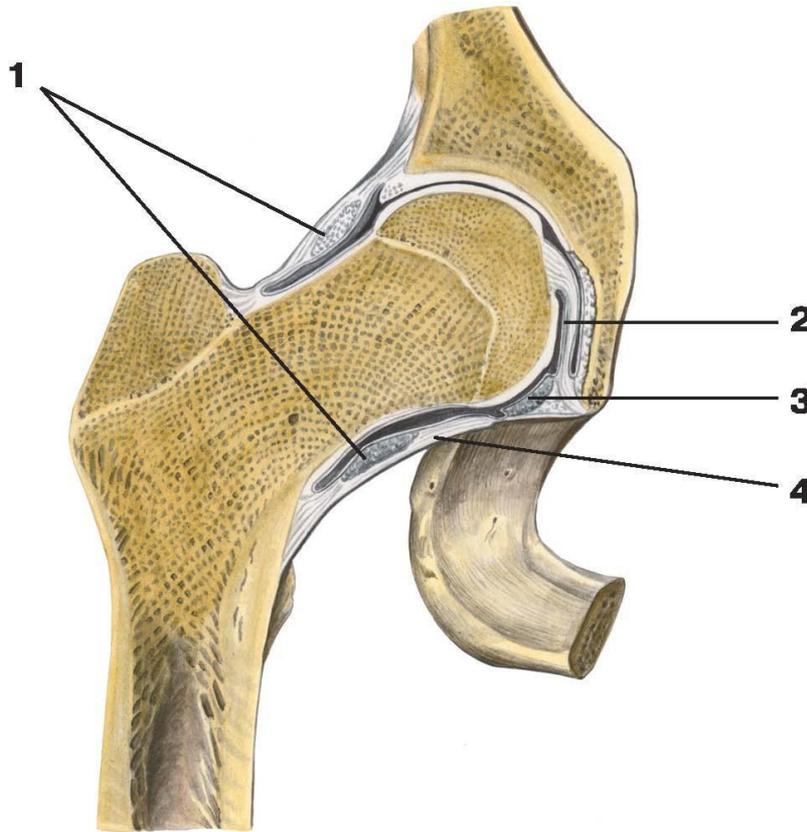


Тазобедренный сустав

- Lig. ileofemorale
- Lig. ischiofemorale
- Lig. pubofemorale



Тазобедренный сустав



- Zona orbicularis
- Lig. teres femoris

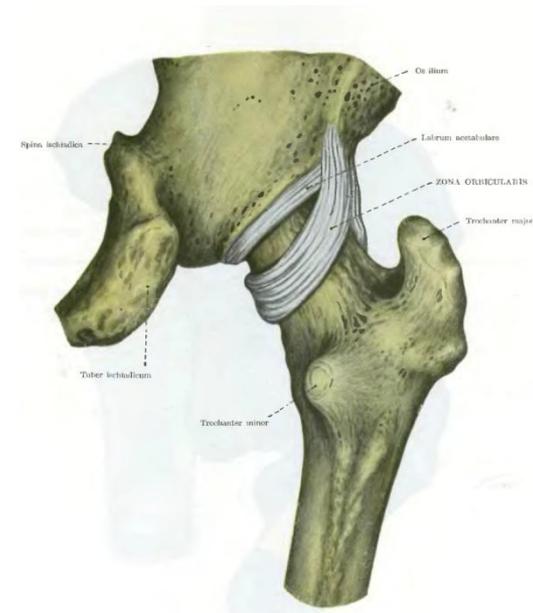
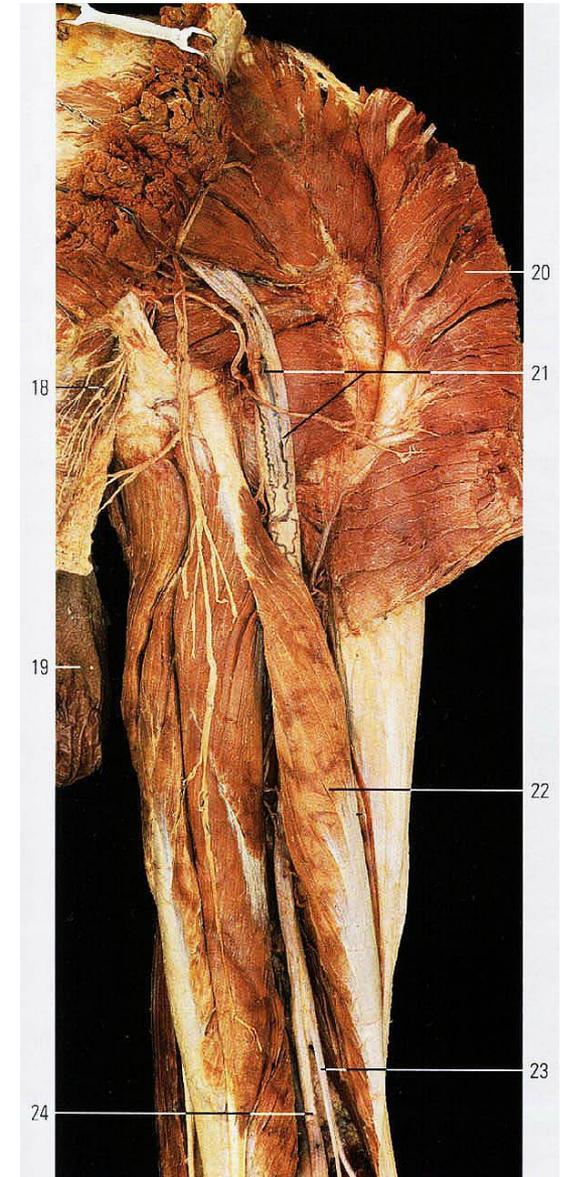
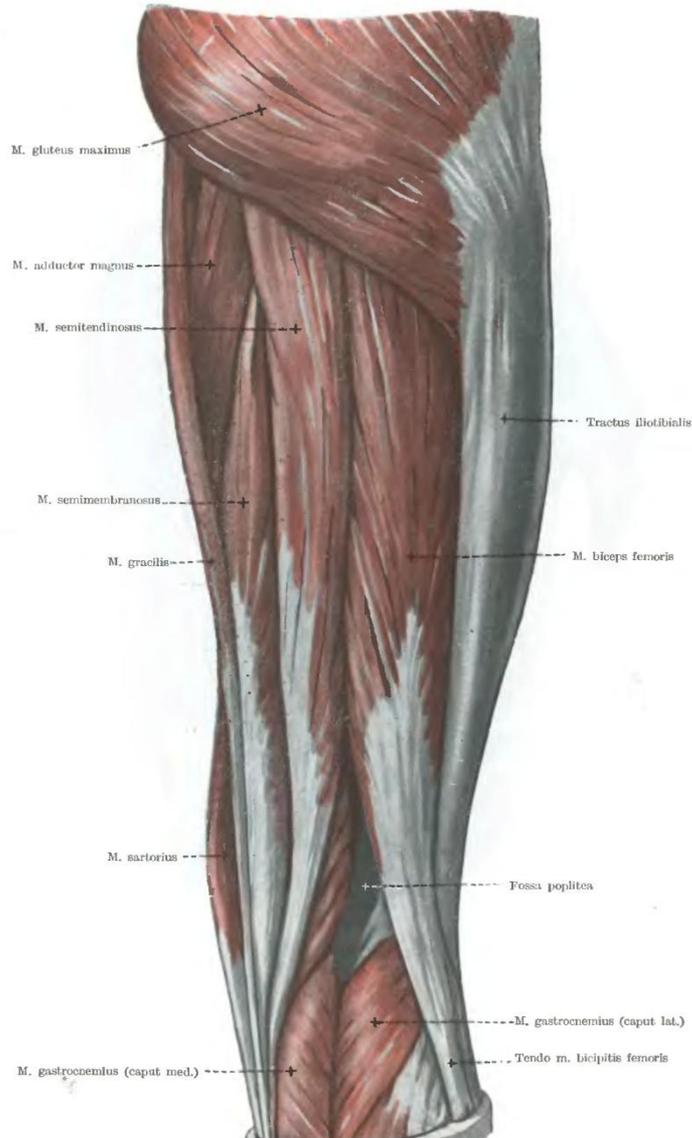
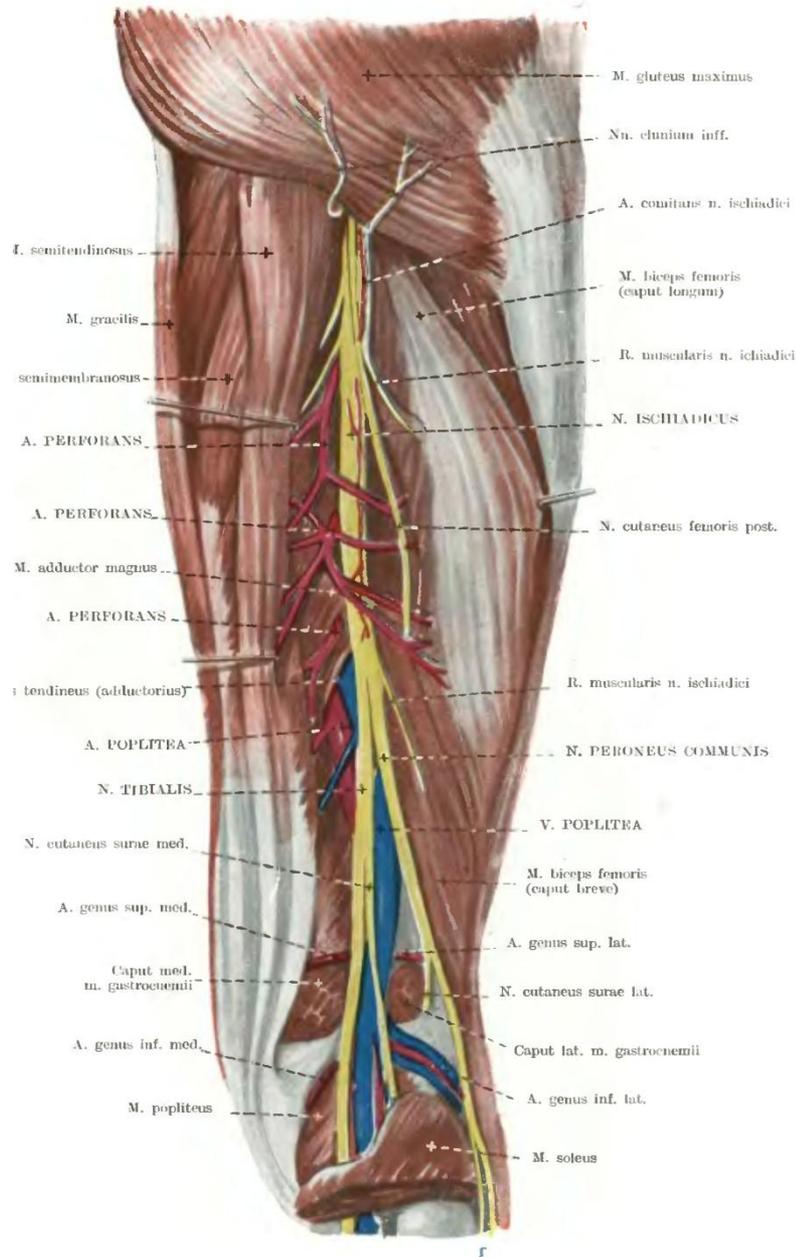


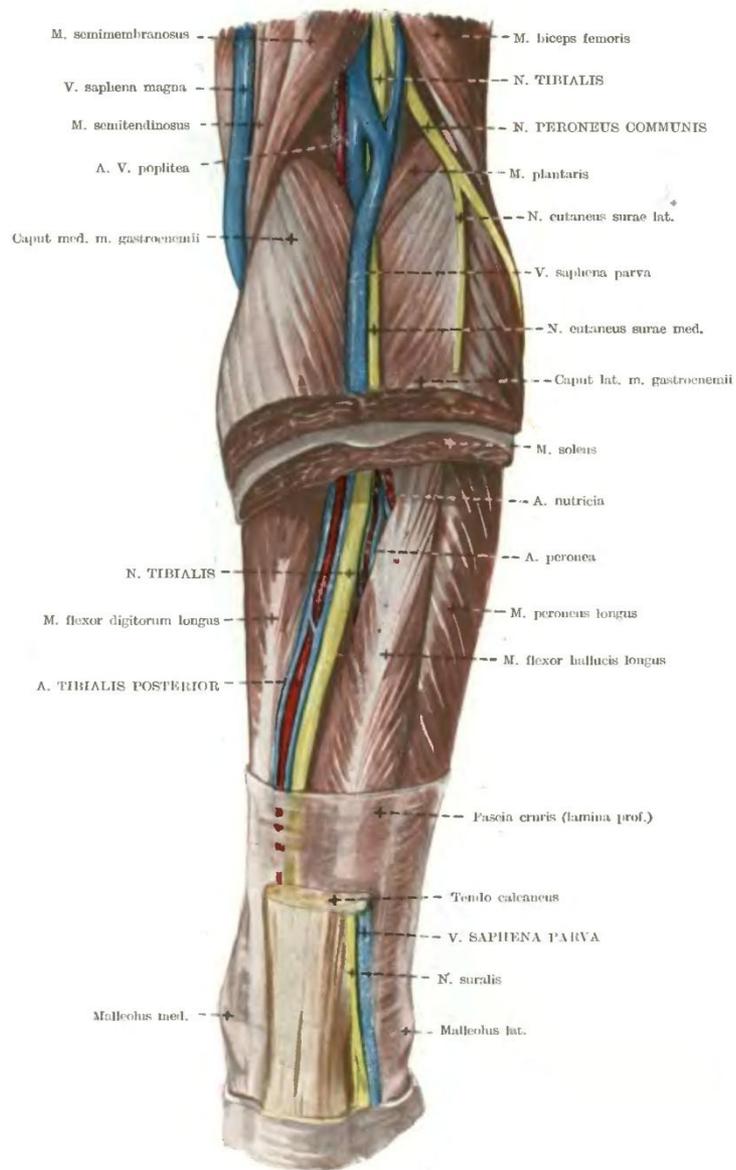
Рис. 53. Тазобедренный сустав (фронтальный разрез):

Задняя поверхность бедра

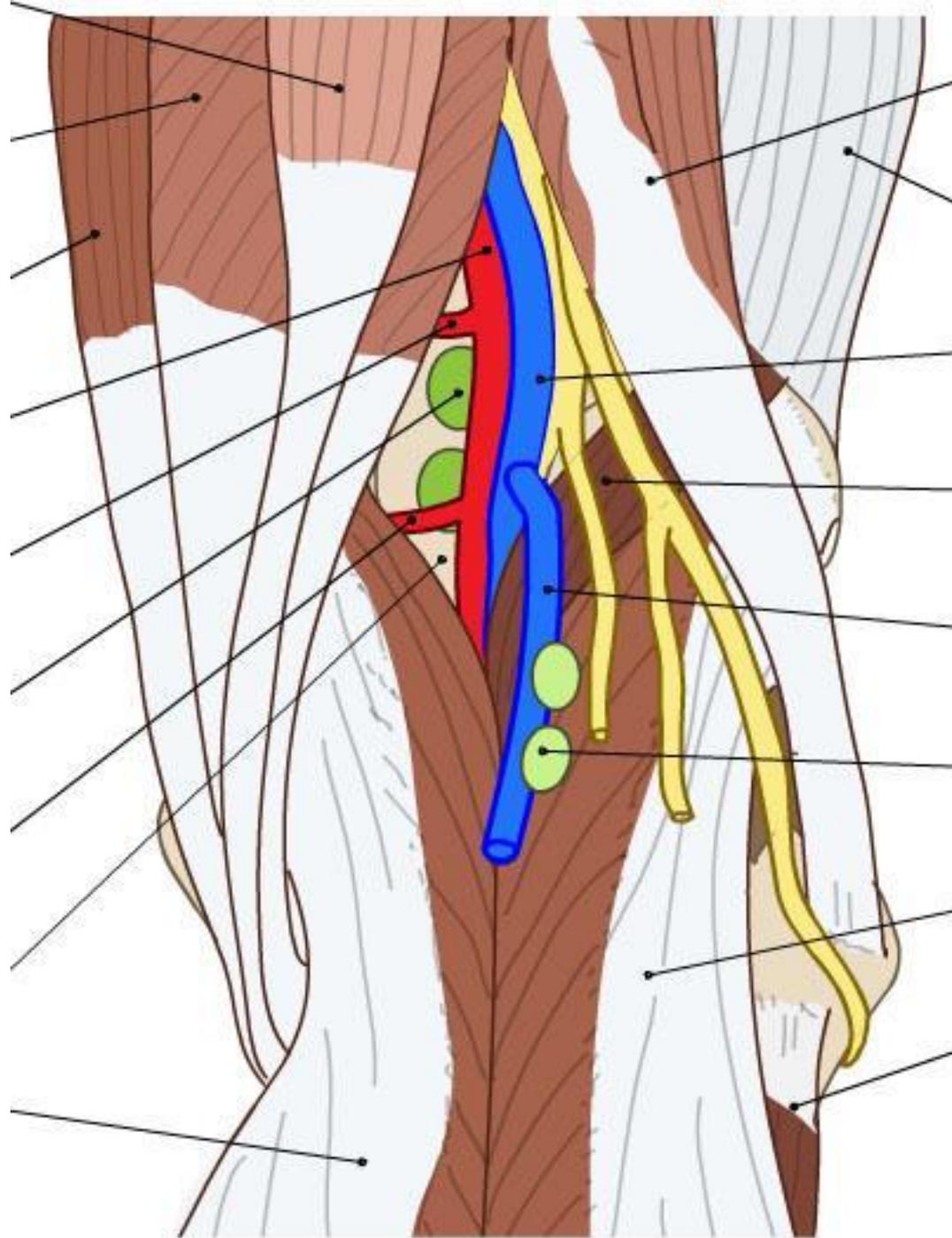


Задняя поверхность бедр подколенная ямка

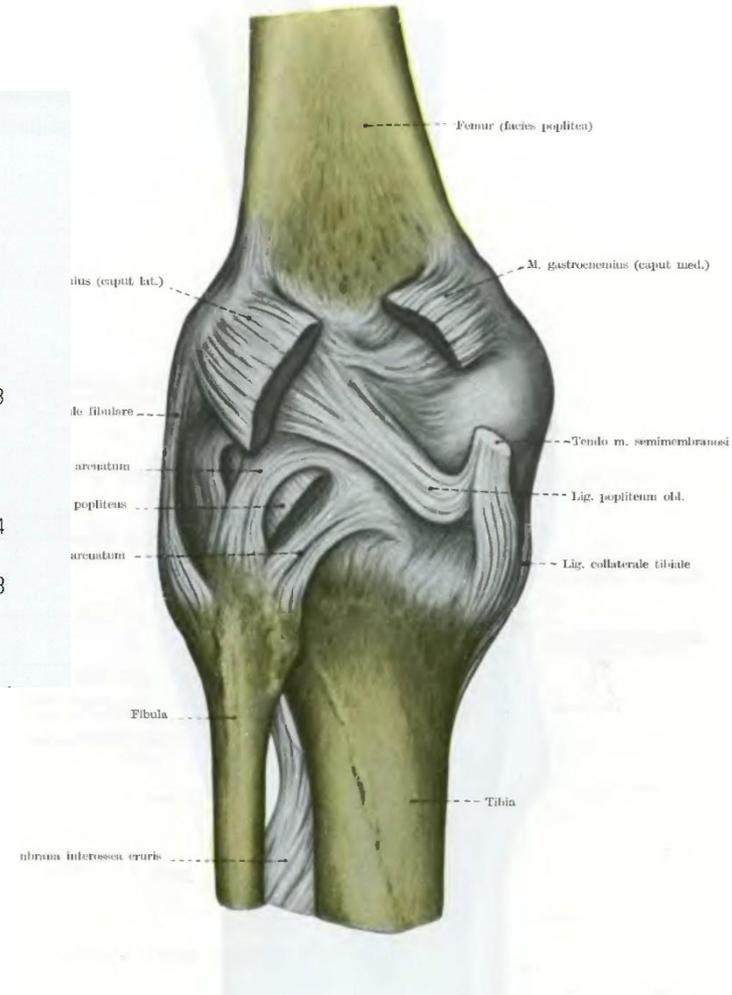
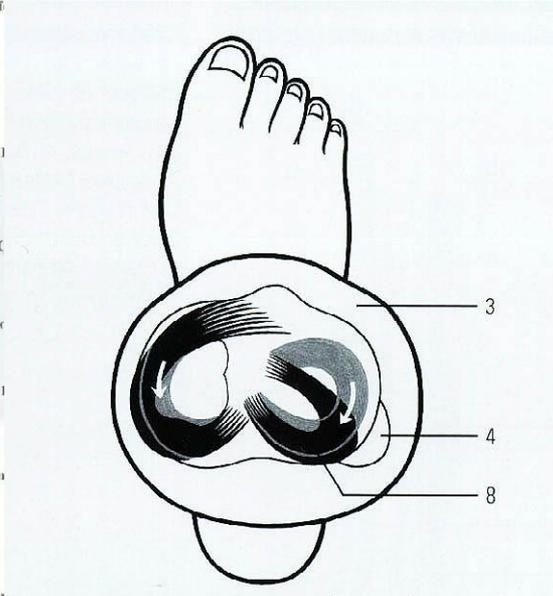
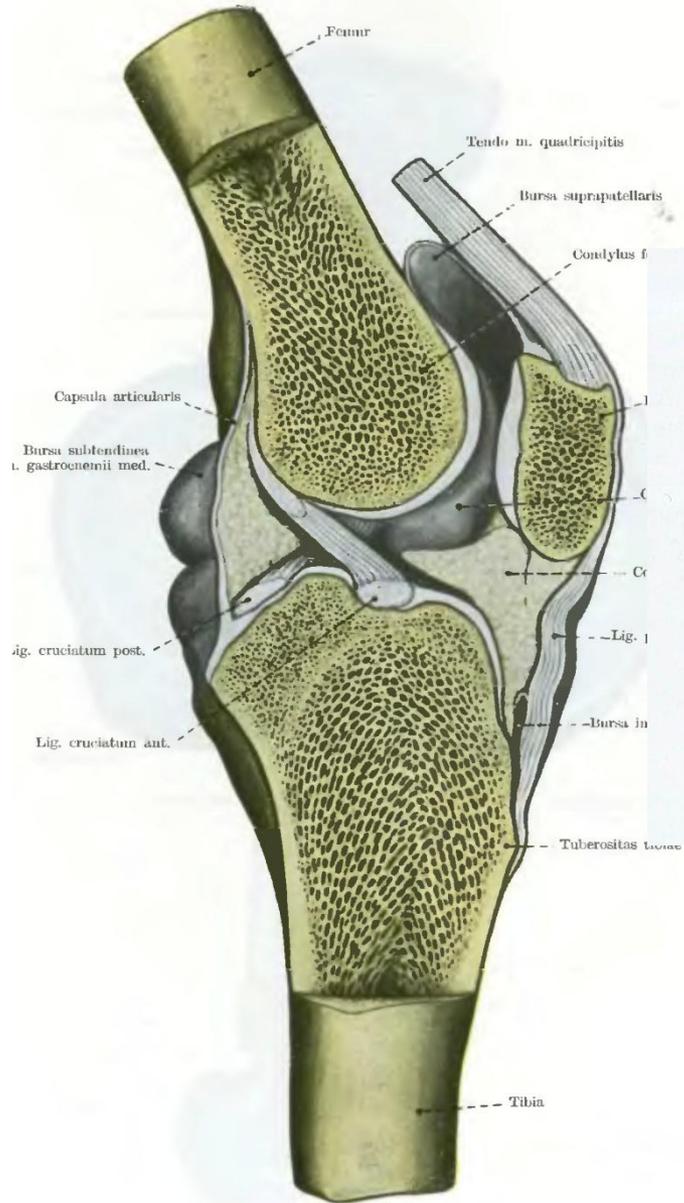




Подколенная ямка груберов канал



Коленный сустав



Коленный сустав

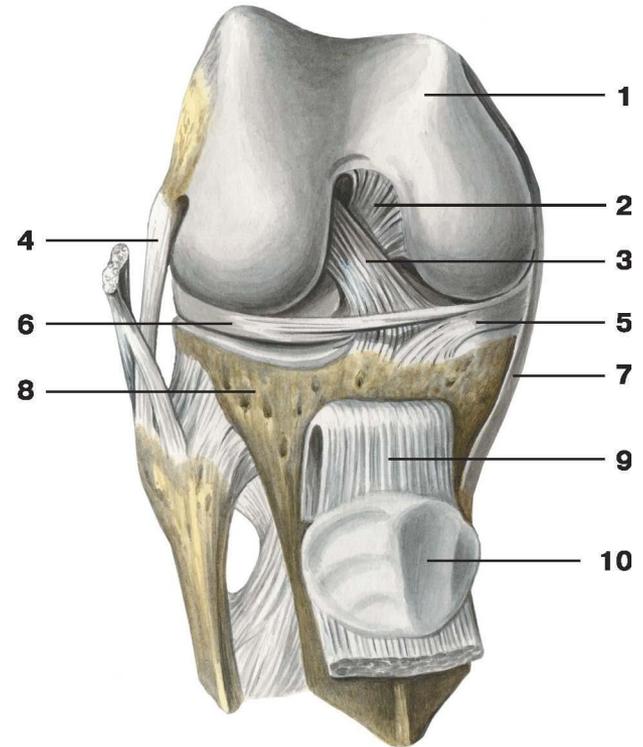
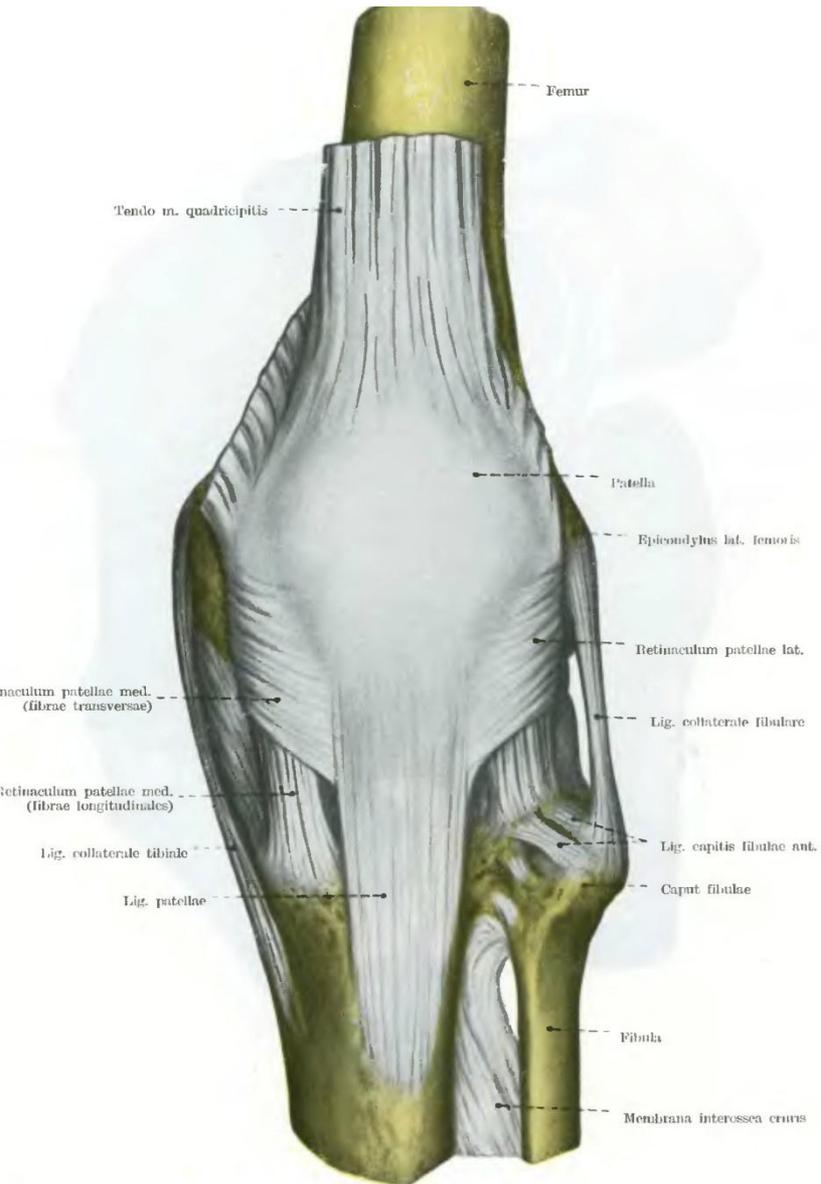
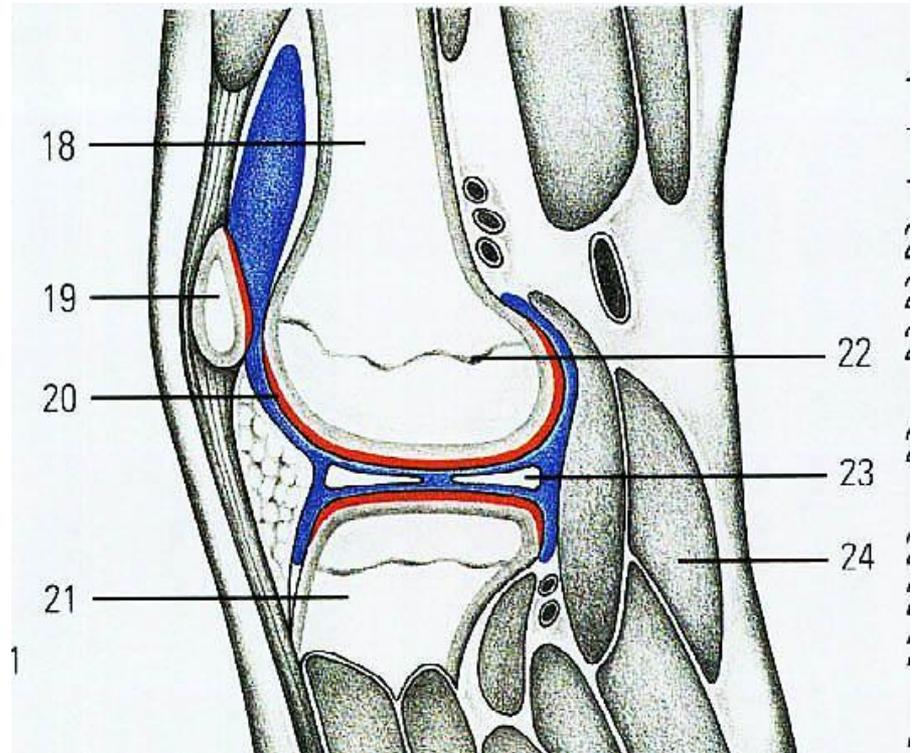
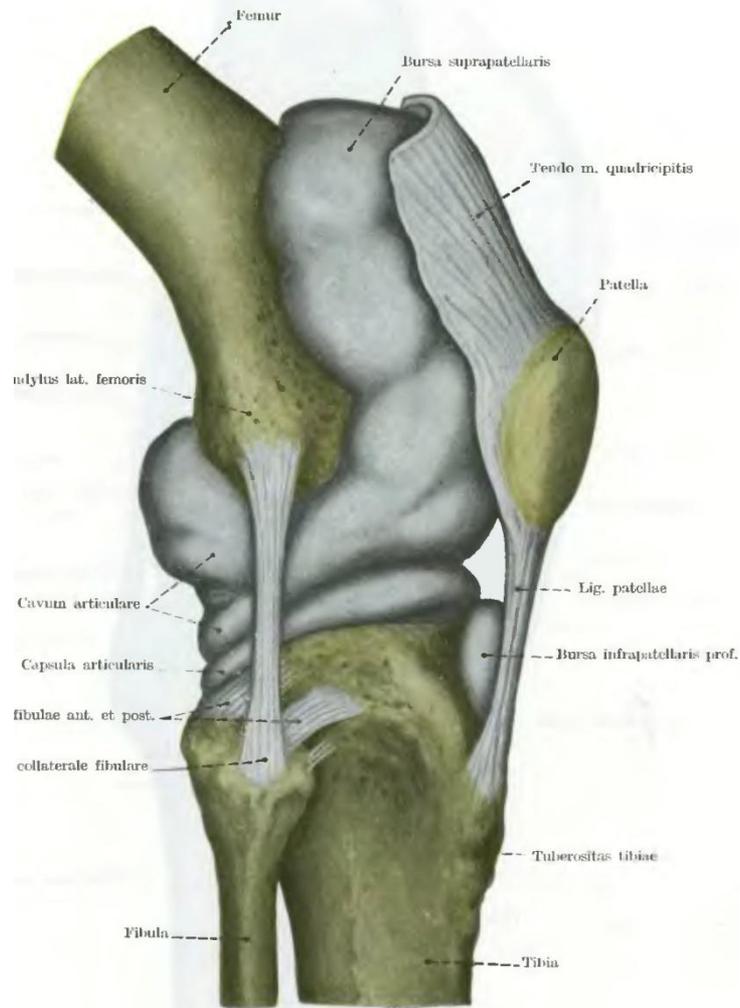
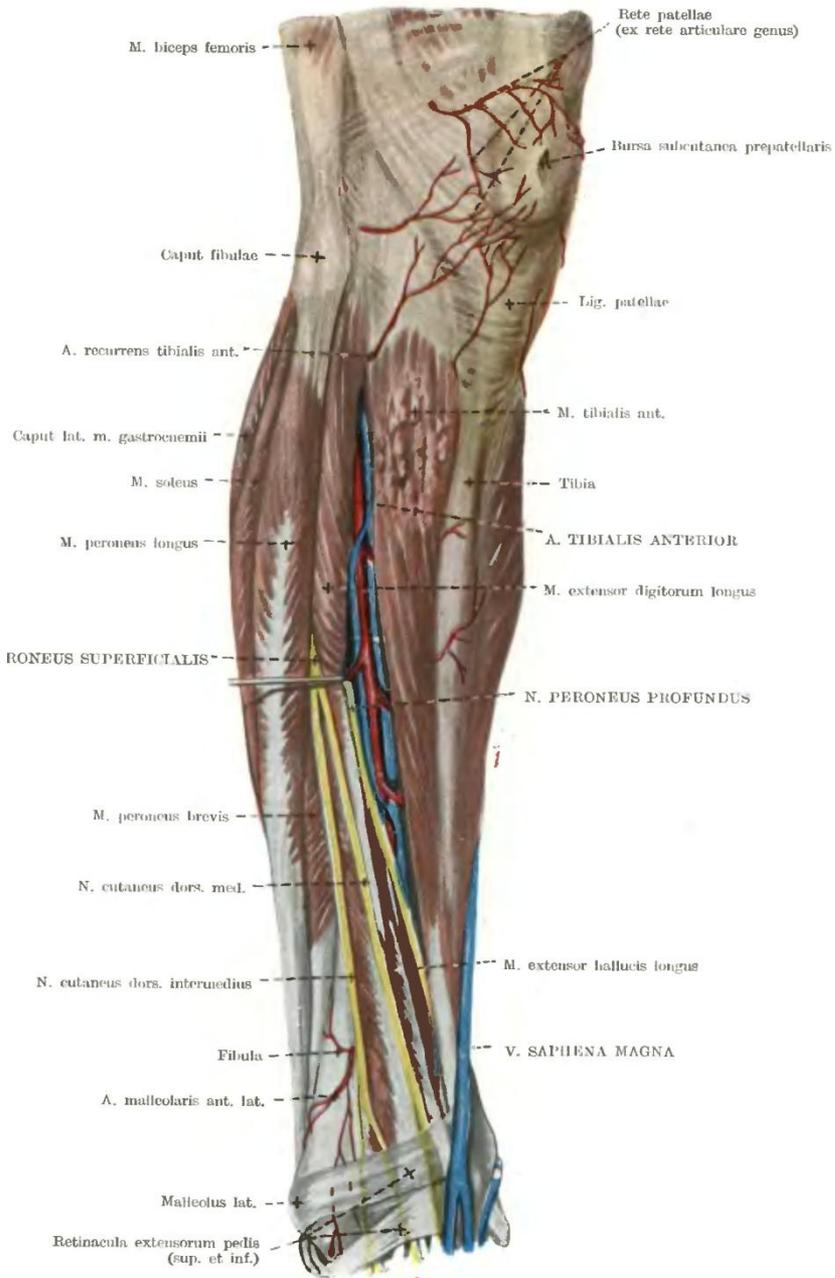


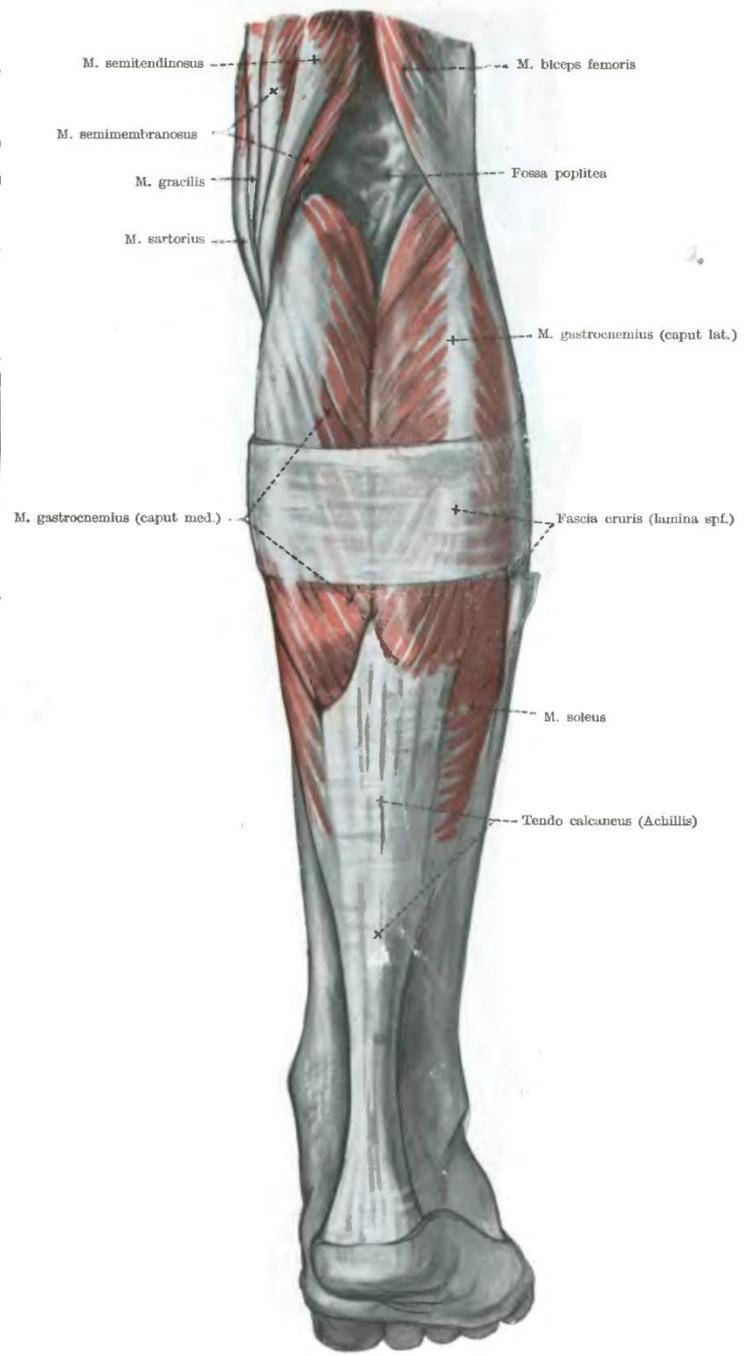
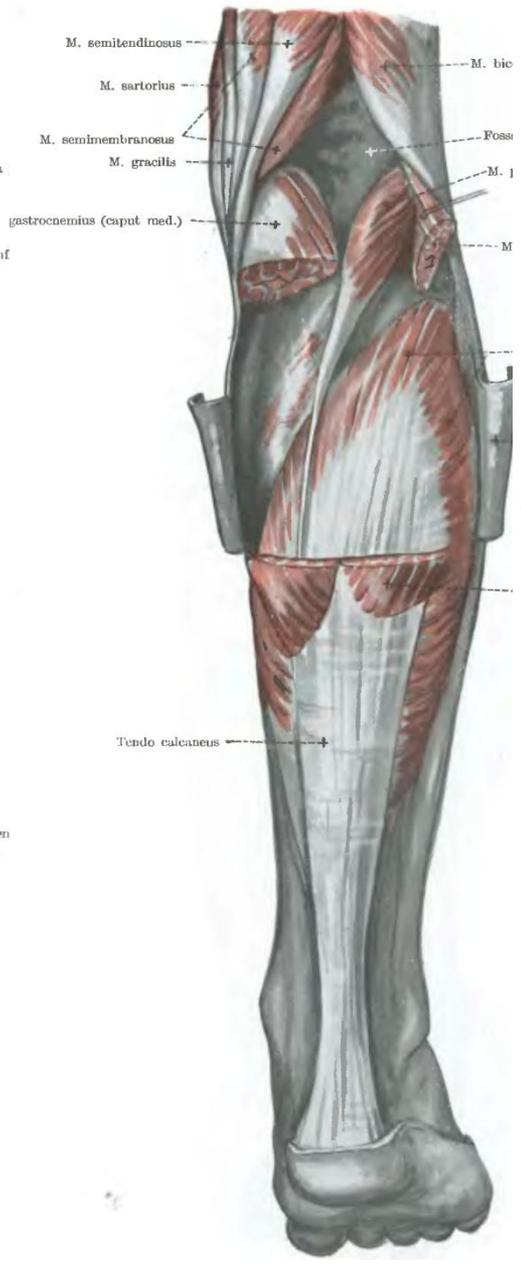
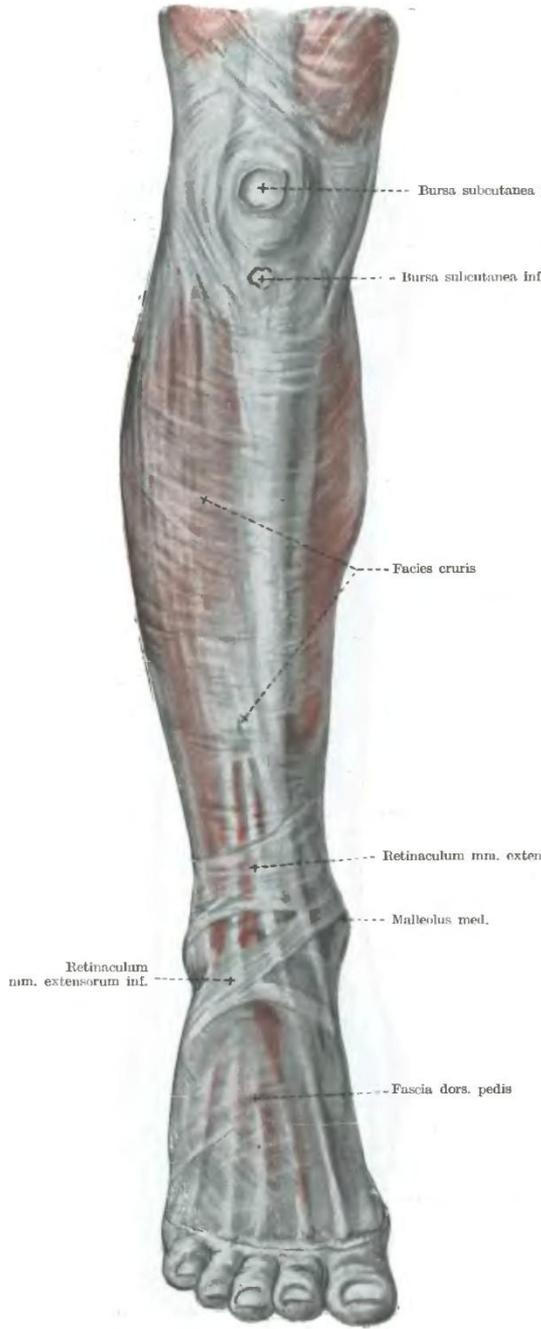
Рис. 55. Коленный сустав с удаленной суставной капсулой:

Коленный сустав

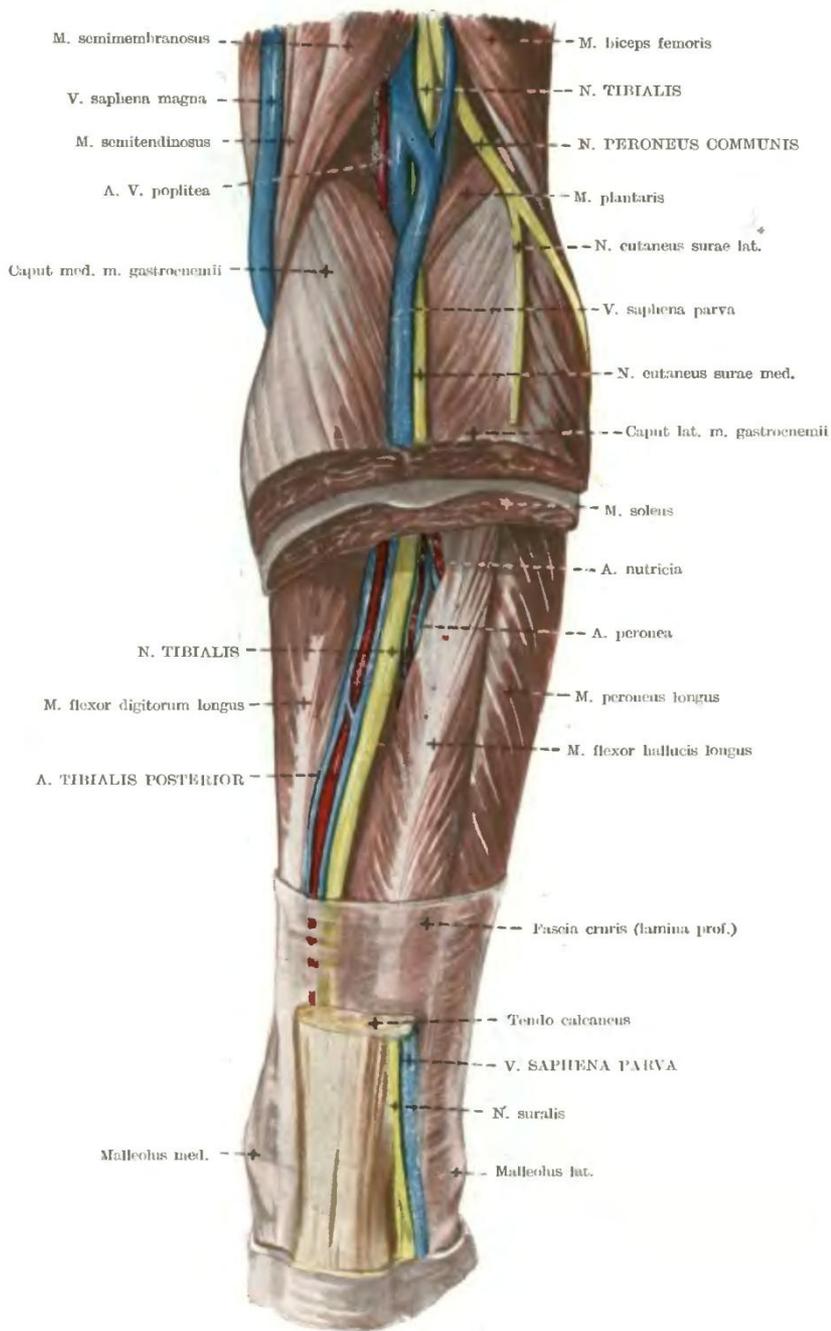


Верхний мышечно- малоберцовый канал

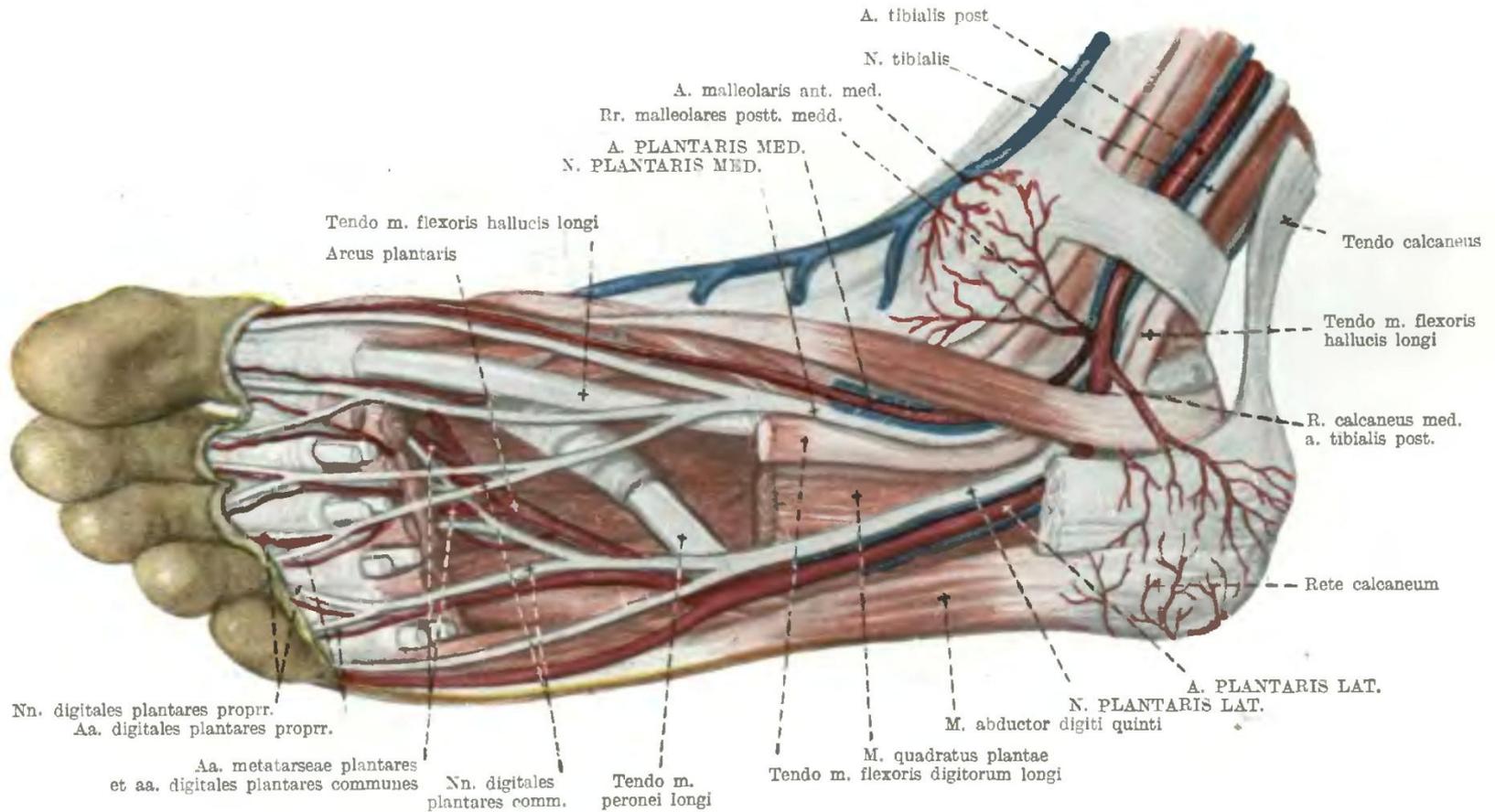




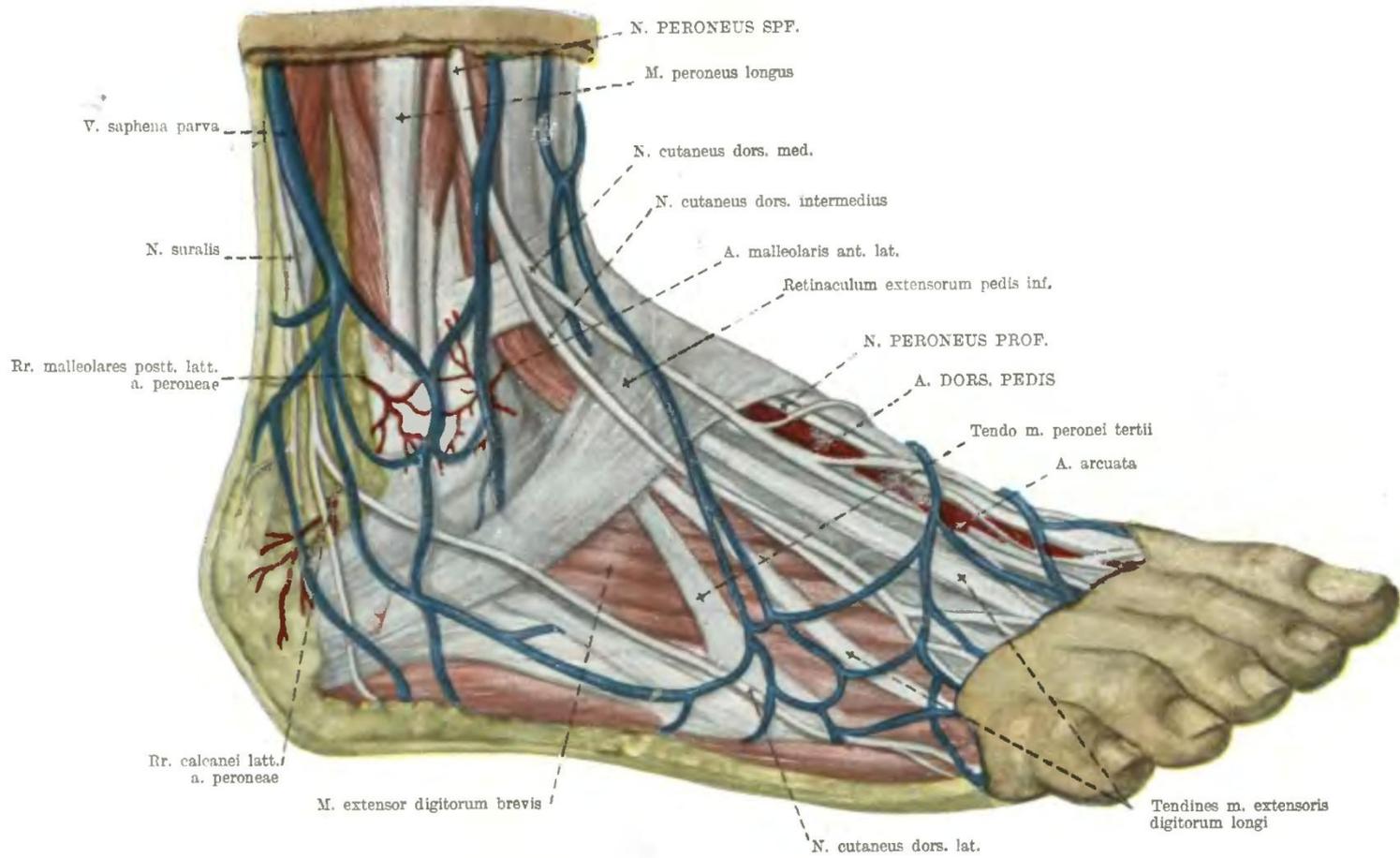
Задняя поверхность голени

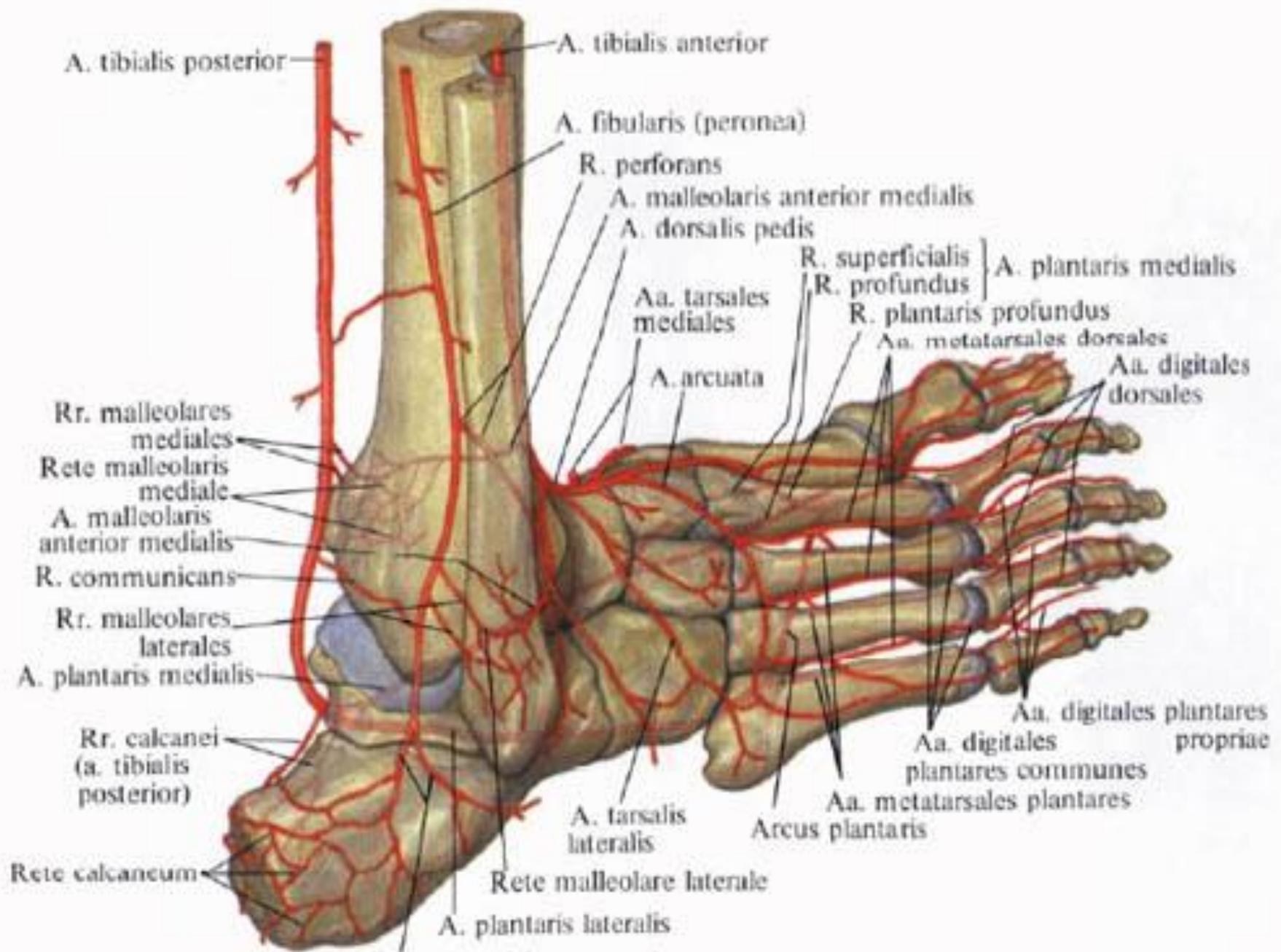


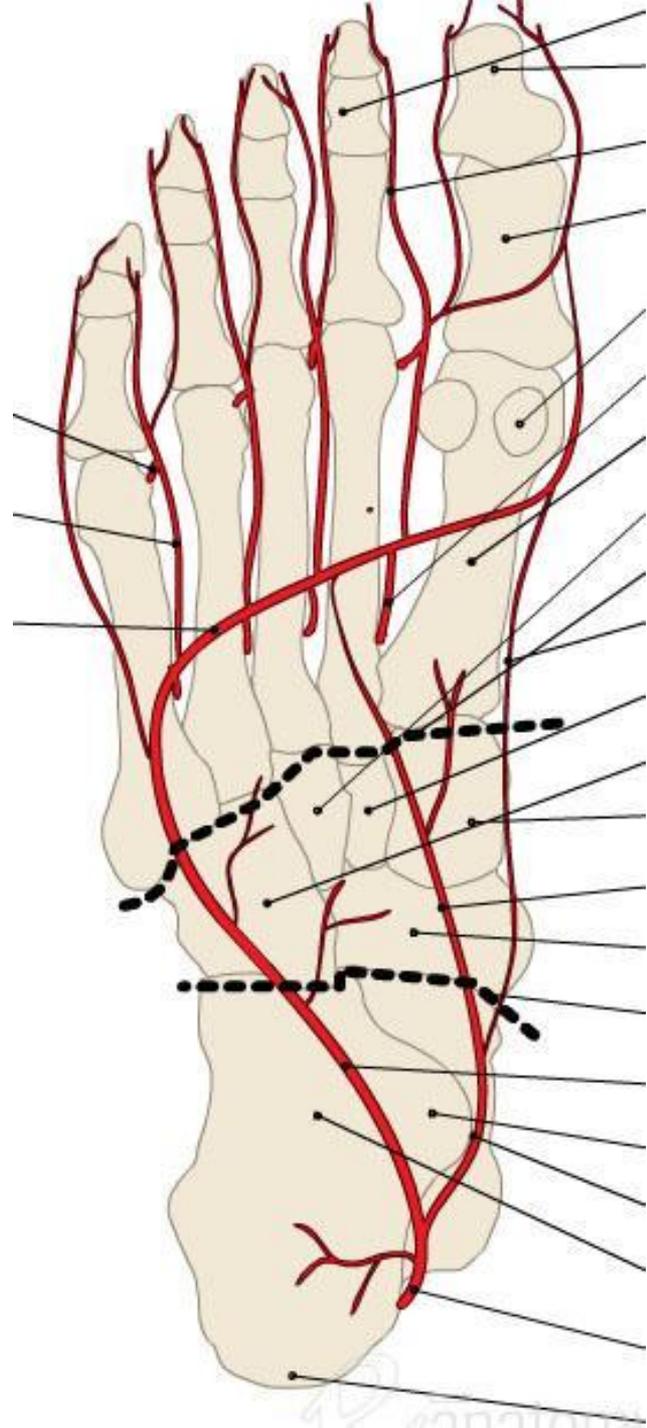
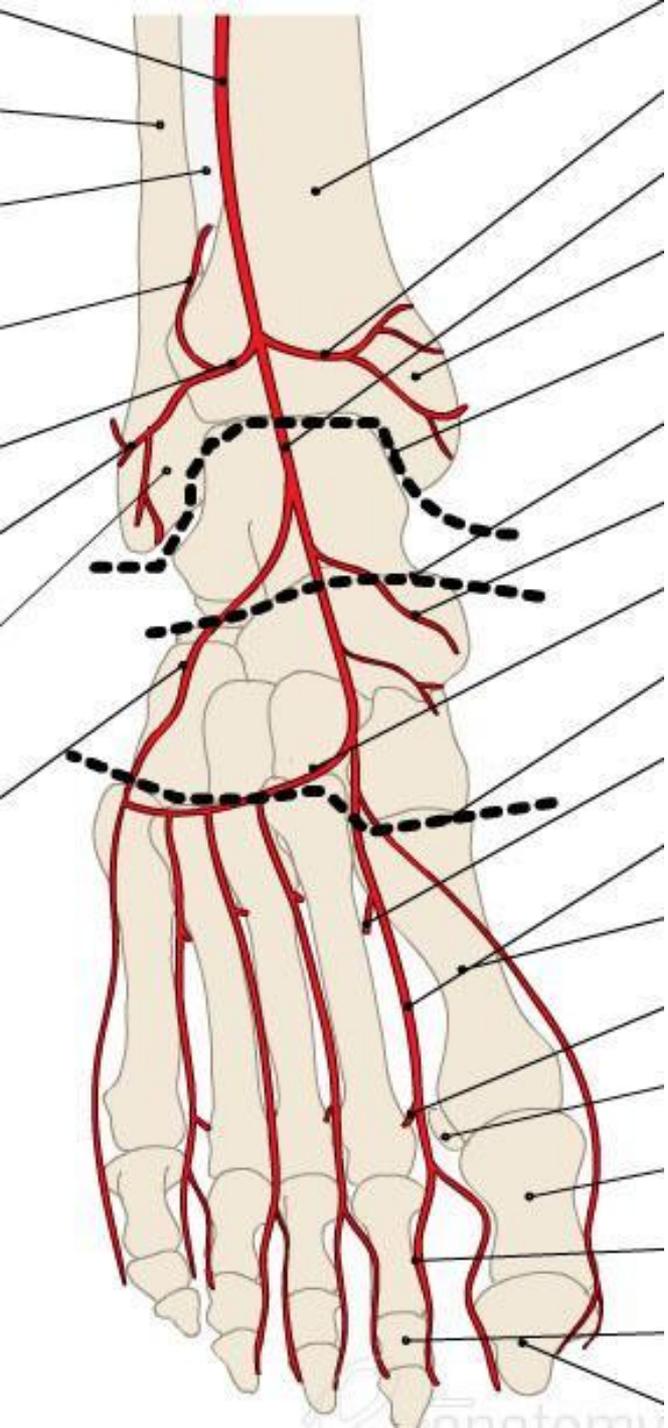
стопа



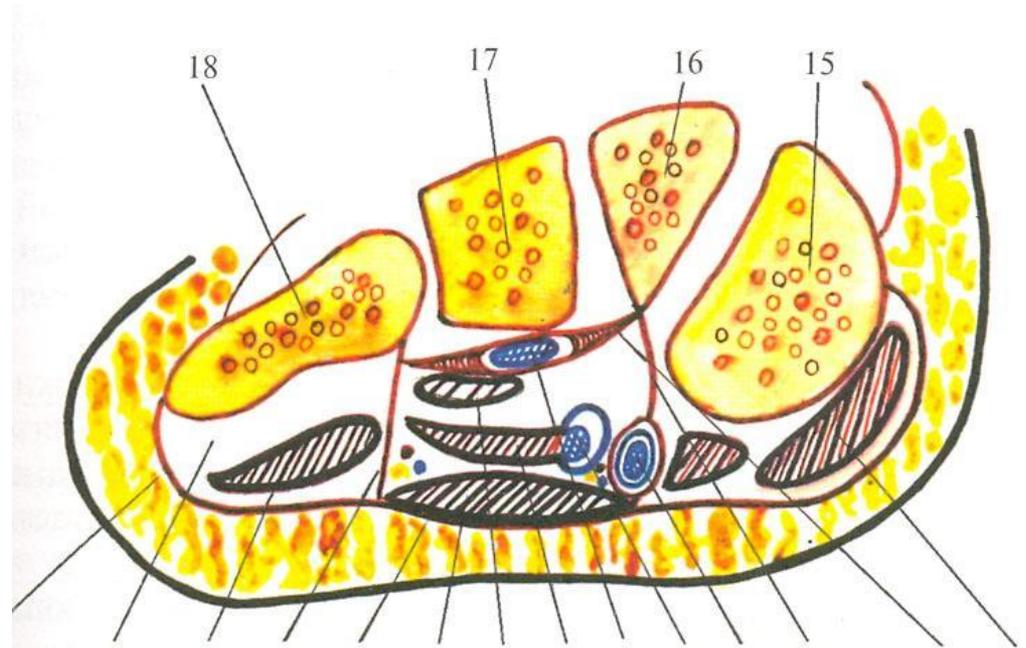
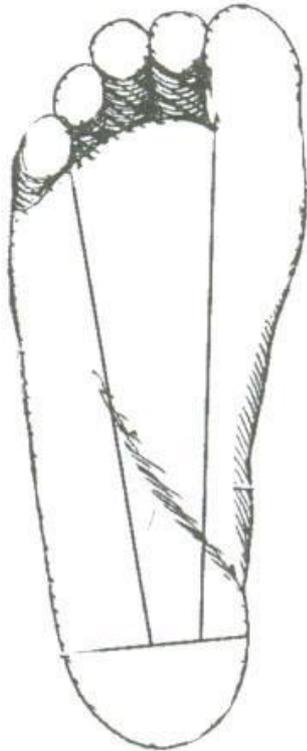
стопа







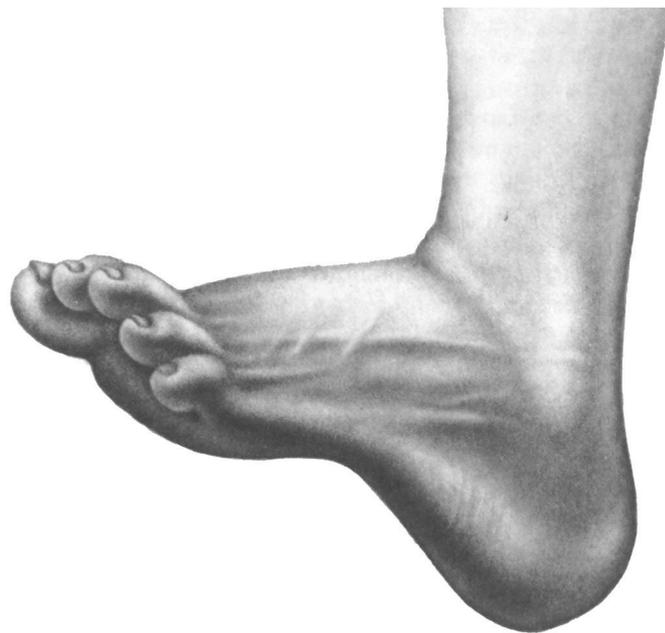
Три ложа подошвы



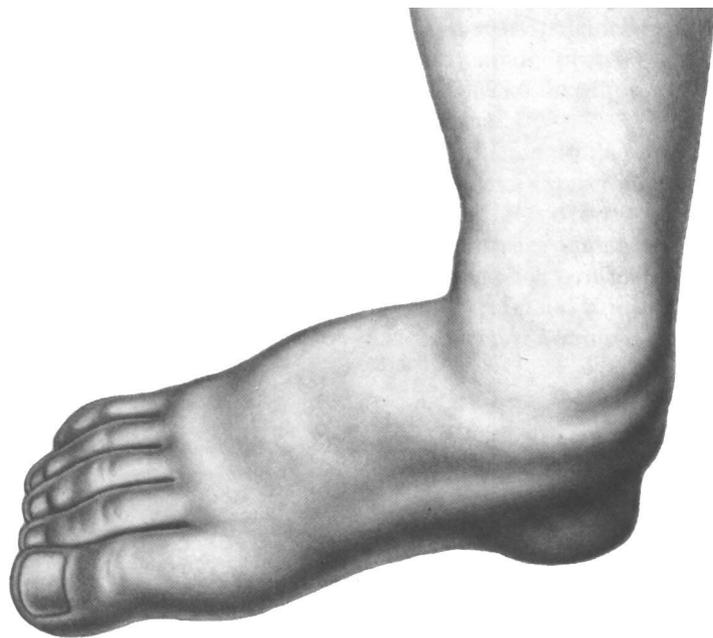
Конская стопа



- Пяточная
стопа

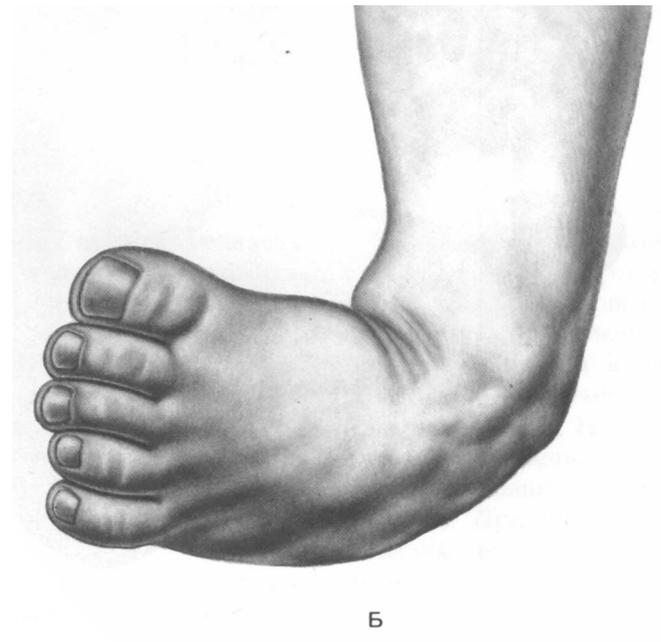


Вальгусная стопа



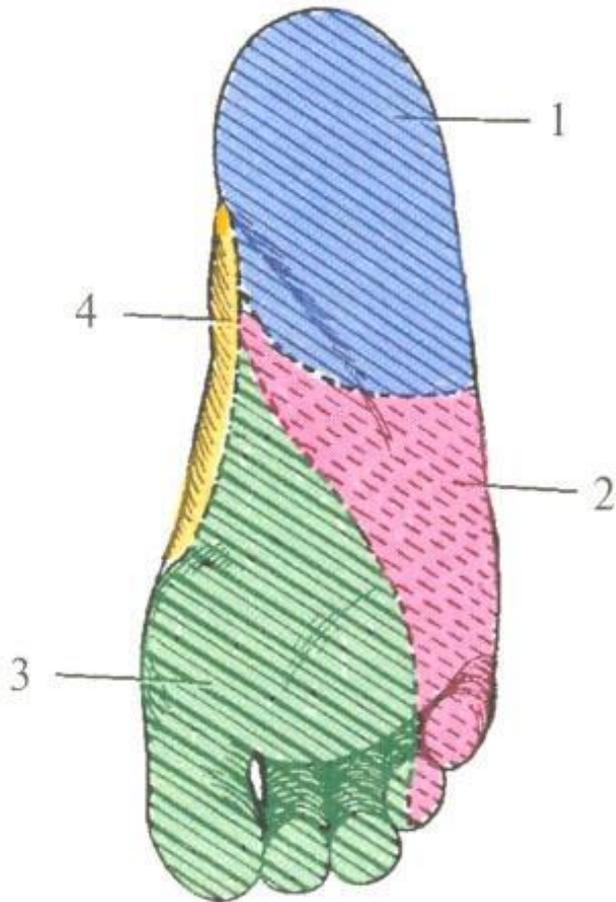
А

Варусная стопа



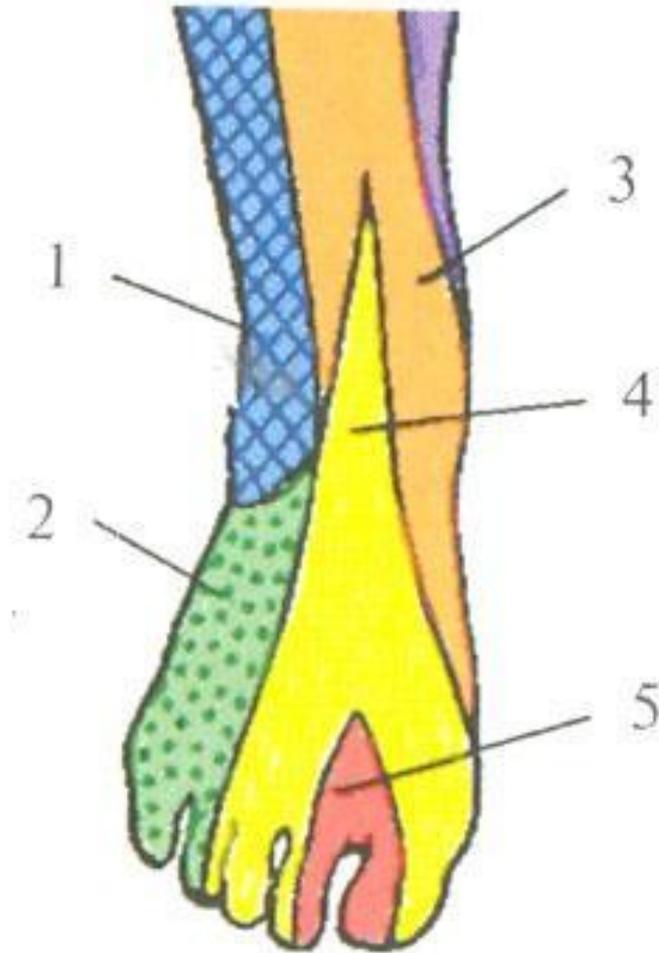
Б

Иннервация подошвы



1. N.tibialis
2. N.plantaris lat.
3. N.plantaris med.
4. N.saphenus

Иннервация тыла стопы



1. N.cut. surae lat.
2. n. suralis
3. N. saphenus
4. N. fibularis sup.f
5. N. fibularis prof.

**БЛАГОДАРЮ
ЗА
ВНИМАНИЕ**

