

Colourful Grammar

Түрлі-түсті грамматика

Цветная грамматика

by text

«Executioner Derrick»

Preparation for ENT
Texts

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Define parts of speech through the colours

1	Зат есім	Существ.	Noun	yellow	boss
2	Есімдік	Местоимение	Pronoun	pink	his
3	Сын есім	Прилагат-ное	Adjectives	light-green	small
4	Үстеу	Наречие	Adverb	light-blue	easily
5	Етістік	Глагол	Verbs	black	loved
6	.....	.....	Phrasal verb	violet	to rub out
7	Сан есім	Числительное	Numerals	grey	ten
8	.....	Артикль	Articles	orange	a/an/the
9	.....	Предлог	Preposition	brown	at the end
10	Шылау	Союз	Conjunction	red	and
11	Ауыспалы мағына	Фразеолог-ое сочетание	Idioms	blue	to roll in money
12	Тұрақты тіркес	Устойчивое сочетание	State phrase	dark-green	to make a mistake

Parts of speech

9. Prepositions:

e.g. at/in/for

8. Articles:

a/an/the

7. Numerals:

cardinal /ordinal

6. Phrasal verbs

e.g. to rub out

5. Verbs have

regular/irregular forms

4. Adverbs have:

simple/comparative/
superlative forms
(without the)

10.

Conjunctions:

e.g. and/but/when

11. Idioms:

e.g. to roll in money

3. Adjectives

have:

simple/comparative/
superlative forms
(with the)

1. Nouns can be :

- 1.Countable/Uncountable
have
- 2.Singular/Plural forms;
- 3.Possessive case

12 State phrase:

e.g. to make sandwich

2. Pronouns have:

- 1.Personal - I;
2. Demonstrative - this;
3. Possessive - my/mine;
4. Objective -me;
5. Indefinite - some;
6. Interrogative - who;
7. Relative - which;
8. Reflexive - myself;
9. Negative - nobody;
10. Reciprocal – each
other

#8. Прочитайте текст и выполните задание.

Bisons have not always lived in North America; they are relative (s) newcomerss. They belong to the wild bull family (s), like domestic cattle and the wild oxen of Africa and Asia. The oldest known bison (s) traces or remains have been found in China and the Himalayan foothills, where an animal (s) with all the essential featuress of the genus lived a million years ago. They developed fast and spread over most of the northern hemisphere in Europe and Siberia. During one of the Ice Ages, the sea (s) level (s) dropped, exposing a land bridge (s) across the Bering Strait, allowing the faunas of Asia and North America to meet. Very early, the steppe bison (s) moved eastward to the North American continent (s). Much later, men followed the same route (s).

Define the nouns from the texts

#	examples	count/uncount	singular/plural	possessive case
1	bison - бЫК	countable	a bison – 2 bisons	The tail of this bison
2	relative - родственник	countable	a relative – 2 relatives	My relative's car
3	newcomer - новичок	countable	a newcomer – 2 newcomers	This newcomer's book
4	cattle - стадо	uncountable	cattle – всегда в ед. числе	The route of the cattle
5	ox - вол	countable	an ox – 2 oxen	The leg of the ox
6	trace - след	countable	a trace – 2 traces	The name of the trace
7	remains - останки	uncountable	remains - всегда в ед. числе	The trace of the remains
8	foothill - подножие	countable	a foothill – 2 foothills	The name of the foothill
9	animal - животное	countable	an animal – 2 animals	The name of the animal
10	feature - черта	countable	a feature – 2 features	The name of this feature

Define the nouns from the texts

#	examples	count/uncount	singular/plural	possessive case
11	genus - род	uncountable	genus - всегда в ед. числе	The name of the genus
12	hemisphere - полушарие	uncountable	hemisphere - всегда в ед. числе	The feature of the hemisphere
13	sea - море	countable	a sea – 2 seas	The name of the sea
14	level - уровень	countable	a level – 2 levels	The name of the level
15	land - земля	countable	a land – 2 lands	The name of the land
16	bridge - мост	countable	a bridge – 2 bridges	The name of the bridge
17	continent	countable	a continent – 2 continents	The name of the continent
18	men	countable	a man – 2 men	These men's cars
19	route - маршрут	countable	a route – 2 routes	The name of the route

Define the pronouns from the texts

1	Personal - личные	they
2	Possessive - притяжательные	
3	Demonstrative - указательные	
4	Objective - объектные	
7	Indefinite - неопределенные	all
8	Interrogative - вопросительные	
9	Relative - относительные	
10	Reflexive - возвратные	
11	Negative - отрицательные	
12	Reciprocal - взаимные	

Define the pronouns from the texts

1	Personal - личные	I, you, we, they, he, she, it
2	Possessive - притяжательные	my, your, our, their, his, her, its
3	Demonstrative - указательные	this – that/ these – those/ the same/such
4	Objective - объектные	me, you, us, them, him, her, it
7	Indefinite - неопределенные	all, another, any, both, few, little
8	Interrogative - вопросительные	who, where, when, why
9	Relative - относительные	whatever, whichever, whoever
10	Reflexive - возвратные	myself, yourself, ourselves, themselves, himself, herself, itself
11	Negative - отрицательные	nobody, nothing, nowhere
12	Reciprocal - взаимные	each other

Define the adjectives from the texts

#	simple	comparative	superlative
1	wild- дикий	wilder	the wildest
2	domestic - домашний	.....	.....
3	old - старый	older	the oldest
4	known - известный	.....	.....
5	essential - основной	.....	.....
6	fast - быстрый	faster	the fastest
7	northern - северный
8	same - однообразный	the same – adverb также

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8	same - однообразный		

Define the adverbs from the texts

#	simple	translation	comparative	superlative
1	always	ВСЕГДА	-----	-----
2	ago	ТОМУ НАЗАД	-----	-----
3	much	МНОГО	more	the most
4	very	ОЧЕНЬ	-----	-----
5	early	рано	earlier	the earliest
6	eastward	К ВОСТОКУ	.....	.....

Define the adverbs from the texts

#	simple	translation	comparative	superlative
1	always			
2	ago			
3	much			
4	very			
5	early			
6	eastward			

Define the prepositions from the texts

#		translation	
1	of		предлог род. падежа кого? / чего?
2	in	в	предлог места
3	during	во время	
4	across	через	
5	with	с	
6	over	над	
7	to	к, по направлению	предлог дательного падежа (кому? чему?)

Define the prepositions from the texts

#		translation	
1	of		
2	in		
3	during		
4	across		
5	with		
6	over		
7	to		

Define the conjunction from the texts

#		translation	
1	and	и	
2	where	где	
3			
4			
5			
6			

Define the tenses of the verbs from the texts

#	examples	auxiliary verbs	tenses	rules
1	have not always lived			
2	belong to			
3	known			
4	have <u>been</u> found			
5	developed			
6	allowing			
7	to meet			

Define the tenses of the verbs from the texts

#	examples	auxiliary verbs	tenses	rules
1	have not always lived	have/has+verb3 /ed	Present Perfect	
2	belong to		Present Simple	
3	known		Participle II	известные
4	have <u>been</u> found	have/has+been+ verb3/ed	Present Perfect Passive Voice	
5	developed	did	Past Simple	
6	allowing	ing	Participle I	позволяя
7	to meet	to+verb	Infinitive	

#8. Answer the questions according to the text:

1. Which of the following subjects the passage would most likely be reading in?

- a) Botany
- b) Zoology
- c) Geography
- d) Modern science
- e) Anthropology

2. According to the passage, when did the bison move to North America?

- a) Over a million years go.
- b) Relatively recently in North American history.
- c) During one of the Ice Ages.
- d) Early in man's habitation of North America.
- e) Half a century ago.

3. Which of the following would be the most appropriate title for the passage?

- a) The classification of Asian and North American fauna.
- b) An introduction to the North American bison.
- c) An analysis of the bison genus in the bull family.
- d) A hypothesis of the evolution of the bull.
- e) An introduction to the Asian faunas.

4. According to the passage, the bison moved from Asia to North America by ...

- a) crossing the sea
- b) walking over the land
- c) traveling through the foothills
- d) climbing over a bridge
- e) walking through the forest

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#8. Answer the questions according to the text:

1. How long have Bisons lived in North America?
2. What kind of animals are they?
3. Where were the oldest ones found?
4. How did they develop?
5. What happened during the Ice Ages?
6. Where did the Bisons move then?
7. What happened later?