

Tag-questions

(разделительный вопрос, вопрос с «хвостиком»)

Вопрос с «ХВОСТИКОМ»

Представляет собой специфическое предложение, где в левой части – повествование (утвержденное или отрицательное), а в правой части «хвостик», который всегда переводится: «Не так ли?», «Не правда ли?»

Вопрос с «ХВОСТИКОМ»

Разделительный вопрос призывает собеседника отреагировать на повествование, делает разговор вежливым, уважительный, живым.

Построение хвостика зависит от левой части: если в левой части утверждение, то хвостик будет отрицательным и наоборот.

Глагол-связка *to be* Present Simple

He is a student, isn't he?



She isn't a student, is she?



They are students, aren't they?



Запомни!

I am a student, aren't I?



I am not a student, am I?



Глагол-связка *to be* Simple

Past

Misha **was** a student, **wasn't he**?



Masha **was** a student, **wasn't she**?



Misha and Masha **were** students, **weren't they**?



Модальные глаголы

Misha can speak English, can't he?



You couldn't speak English last year, could you?



Глагол “to have”

I have got a dog, haven't I?



He has got a lesson, hasn't he?



Смысловые глаголы в настоящем времени

You read English books, don't you?

The diagram for the first sentence shows a red arrow pointing from 'You' to 'read', a blue arrow pointing from 'read' to 'English books', and a red arrow pointing from 'don't you?' back to 'read'. A black arrow below the sentence points from 'read' to 'don't you?'.

We don't read English books, do we?

The diagram for the second sentence shows a red arrow pointing from 'We' to 'don't', a blue arrow pointing from 'do' to 'we?', and a red arrow pointing from 'do we?' back to 'read'. A black arrow below the sentence points from 'read' to 'do we?'.

Mike doesn't read English books, does he?

The diagram for the third sentence shows a red arrow pointing from 'Mike' to 'doesn't', a blue arrow pointing from 'does' to 'he?', and a red arrow pointing from 'does he?' back to 'read'. A black arrow below the sentence points from 'read' to 'does he?'.

Смысловые глаголы в прошедшем времени

He didn't read English books, did he?



He wrote a test yesterday, didn't he?



Смысловые глаголы в будущем времени

Will not = won't

Shall not = shan't

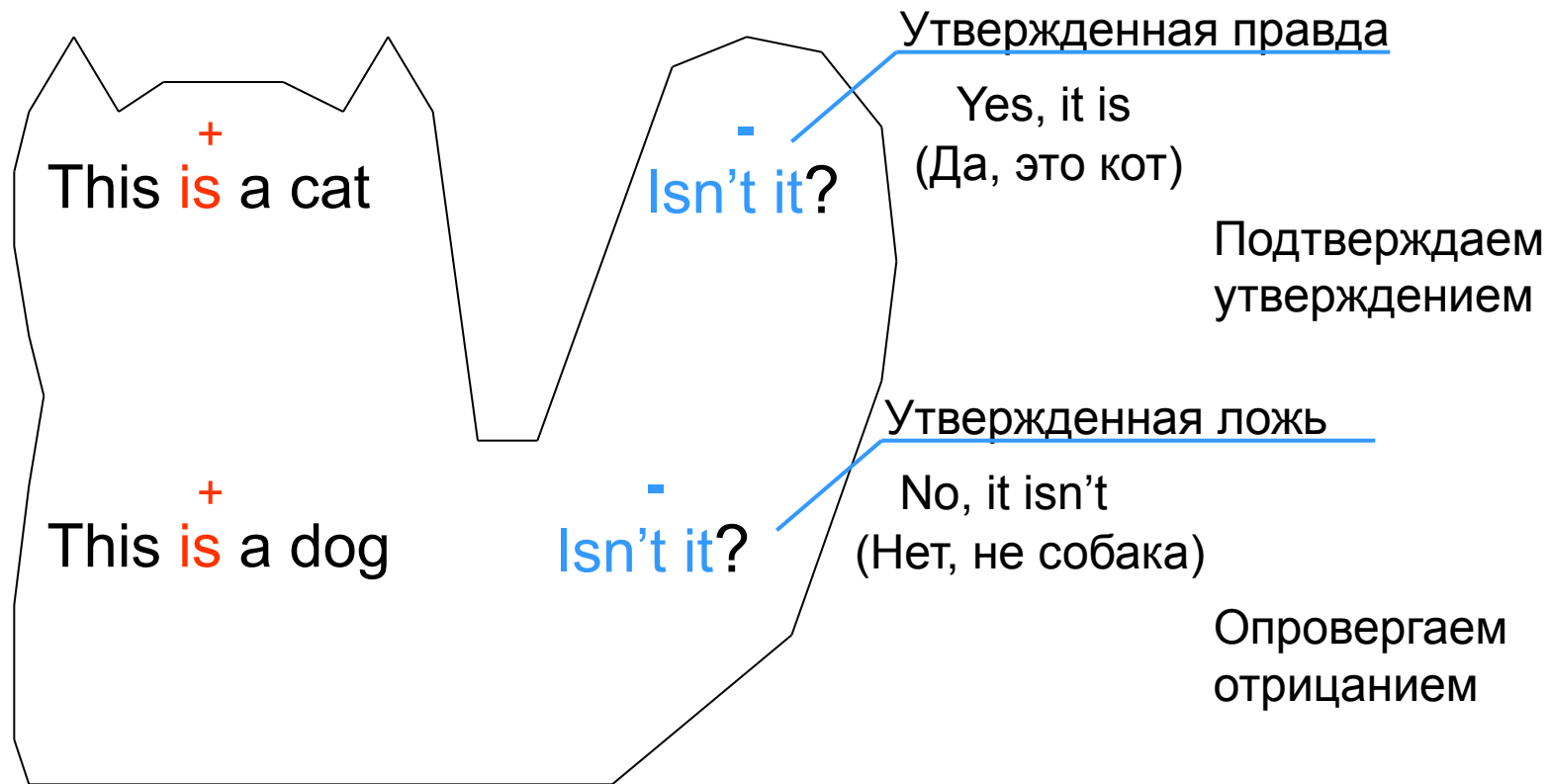
He will read this book tomorrow, won't he?



Mike won't read this book tomorrow, will he?



Ответы на разделительные вопросы



Ответы на разделительные вопросы

This ⁻isn't a dog

⁺Is it?

Отрицательная правда

No, it isn't
(Нет, не собака)

Подтверждение
отрицания

This ⁻isn't a cat

⁺Is it?

Отрицательная ложь

Yes, it is
(Да, кот)

Опровержение
утверждением

Тесты

- 1) He can play golf well, ... ?
- 2) You wouldn't report me, ... ?
- 3) You know that's right, ... ?
- 4) I am not ill, ... ?
 - a) are I?
 - b) am I?
 - c) am not I?
- 5) He never uses his car in winter, ... ?

Тесты

- 1) He can play golf well, ... ?
- 2) You wouldn't report me, ... ?
- 3) You know that's right, ... ?
- 4) I am not ill, ... ?
A) are I? b) am I? c) am not I?
- 5) He never uses his car in winter, ... ?

Проверить

Тесты

- 1) He can play golf well, ... ?
- 2) You wouldn't report me, ... ?
- 3) You know that's right, ... ?
- 4) I am not ill, ... ?
 - a) are I? **B) am I?** c) am not I?
- 5) He never uses his car in winter, ... ?

Проверить

Тесты

- 1) He can play golf well, ... ?
- 2) You wouldn't report me, ... ?
- 3) You know that's right, ... ?
- 4) I am not ill, ... ?
a) are I? b) am I? **C) am not I?**
- 5) He never uses his car in winter, ... ?

Проверить

Тесты

- 1) He can play golf well, **can't be**?
- 2) You wouldn't report me, **would you**?
- 3) You know that's right, **don't you**?
- 4) I am not ill, **are I**?
a) **are I?** b) am I? c) am not I? ✓
- 5) He never uses his car in winter, **doesn't he**?

Дальше

Тесты

- 1) He can play golf well, **can't be**?
- 2) You wouldn't report me, **would you**?
- 3) You know that's right, **don't you**?
- 4) I am not ill, **are I**?
a) **are I?** b) **am I?** c) am not I? **X**
- 5) He never uses his car in winter, **doesn't he**?

Дальше

Тесты

- 1) He can play golf well, **can't be**?
- 2) You wouldn't report me, **would you**?
- 3) You know that's right, **don't you**?
- 4) I am not ill, **are I**?
a) **are I**? b) am I? c) **am not I?** **X**
- 5) He never uses his car in winter, **doesn't he**?

Дальше

Тесты

- 1) He will take it tomorrow, ... ?
- 2) It is the biggest and the best house, ... ?
- 3) They don't get there on time, ... ?
- 4) We should send a telegram to our granny, ... ?
- 5) I could swim over the river, ... ?

Проверить

Тесты

- 1) He will take it tomorrow, **won't he?**
- 2) It is the biggest and the best house, **isn't it?**
- 3) They don't get there on time, **do they?**
- 4) We should send a telegram to our granny, **shouldn't it?**
- 5) I could swim over the river, **couldn't I?**

Конец