



● *Past Perfect*





PAST

PERFECT

Образуется при помощи
вспомогательного глагола **had** и
причастия II смыслового глагола.

S + **had** + **V_{ed}** / **V₃**.

She had fallen asleep
before the beginning of
her favourite TV serial.





ОТРИЦАТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА

S + hadn't + **V**ed/**V**3.

He hadn't finished
digging by 6 p.m.
yesterday.





ВОПРОСИТЕЛЬНАЯ ФОРМА

Had + **S** + **V**_{ed/V₃}?

Had he made the
report before you
called him?

Yes, he had.

No, he hadn't.





Past Perfect

используется для

- действия, которое произошло раньше другого действия в прошлом, выраженного формой Past Simple:



**When I phoned Tom,
he had gone out.**



- действия, которое закончилось к определенному моменту в прошлом:

**She had finished the experiment by
Saturday.**





Past Perfect

употребляется для

выражения:

- Действия, предшествующего другому действию в прошлом в сложносочиненных предложениях с союзами *hardly ... when; scarcely ... when; no sooner ... than* (едва ... как; не успел ... как):

**Hardly had he entered the room
when he heard some noise.**





СЛОВА-СПУТНИКИ

- by 6 o'clock yesterday – вчера к 6 часам
- by 9 a.m. yesterday – вчера к 9 утра
- before he came – до того, как он пришёл
- by that time – к тому времени
- after – после того, как
- by the end of the year – к концу года, etc.





Put the sentences into the negative and interrogative forms:

- 1. She had finished cooking by 6 o'clock in the evening.**
- 2. The students had passed their last exam by the 1st of July.**
- 3. She had known him long before he left for India.**





Open the brackets paying attention to

the use of the Past Perfect Tense.

1. He already (go) by the time I (come) to the party. **had already gone**

2. Mother (cook) dinner before he (come). **had cooked**

3. When I (reach) the front door, I realized that I (lose) the key. **had reached**

4. The shop (close) by the time I (get) there. **had closed**





Open the brackets paying attention to the use of the Past Perfect Tense.

5. The scientists (carry) out many experiments before they (achieve) satisfactory results.

**had
carried
achieve
d**

6. He told me that he (not see) much of her since she (move) to another town.

**didn't
see
had
moved
can**

7. When I (come), he already (come) and (sit) near the fireplace looking

**had already come;
sat**





Open the brackets and

use the required past tense.

1. It was the poorest room he **had ever seen**.
2. No sooner **had she come** at the station than a fast London train **arrived**.
3. I **had finished** my work by afternoon and **sat** quietly in my armchair, thinking of the days that **were** by.
4. I **had already gone** into the bed and **fallen asleep** when my mother **knocked** at the door.





Open the brackets and

use the required past tense.

5. By the time the guests **had** she **was**

ready. 6. I **was not** so I **missed** what she **had said.**

7. By 9 o'clock he **had** work. He **went**

outside. The rain **had** but it **was** rather

cool. 8. Hardly **had we left** when our bicycle

broke down.





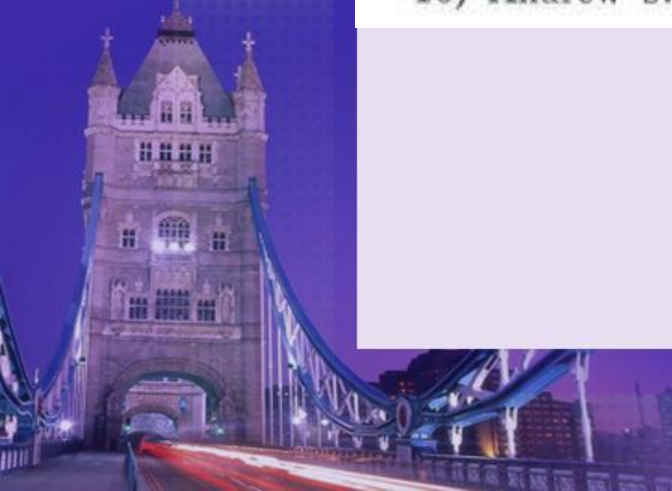
Do ex.2 p.50-51

2 Say why Andrew was tired in the evening. Use past perfect.

Example: Andrew did some shopping.

Andrew was tired because he had done some shopping.

- 1) Andrew worked in the garden.
- 2) Andrew helped his aunt to plant the flowers.
- 3) Andrew bought some meat for his pet.
- 4) Andrew cleaned the windows in his flat.
- 5) Andrew drove to the centre and back.
- 6) Andrew played basketball.
- 7) Andrew cycled in the park.
- 8) Andrew carried heavy boxes upstairs.
- 9) Andrew brought a lot of vegetables from the market.
- 10) Andrew swam an hour in the swimming pool.





Do ex.8, 9 p.54

8 Make these sentences negative.

1) Mrs Martin had had breakfast by ten. 2) Kevin's brother had broken his bicycle. 3) Fred had learnt the poem by heart. 4) We had finished everything by six. 5) Martin had been to London.

9 Turn these sentences into questions.

1) They had weighed all their bags. 2) We had done everything by the afternoon. 3) They had introduced me to the professor. 4) You had organized the party. 5) Victoria had learnt the names of all Greek gods.





- **HW: Ex.4 p.51**
(прочитать текст, понять,
выписать предложения
в Past Perfect)





Источник шаблона презентации:

<http://pedsovet.su/load/320>

Источники изображений:

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Блинова С.И. Практика английского языка. – Спб.: Союз, 2003;

Романова Л. Практическая грамматика английского языка. – М.: Айрис, 2000.

