

«5 марта» — 5 March
the 5th of March или March
the fifth.

1 января
the first of January

Verb «to be»

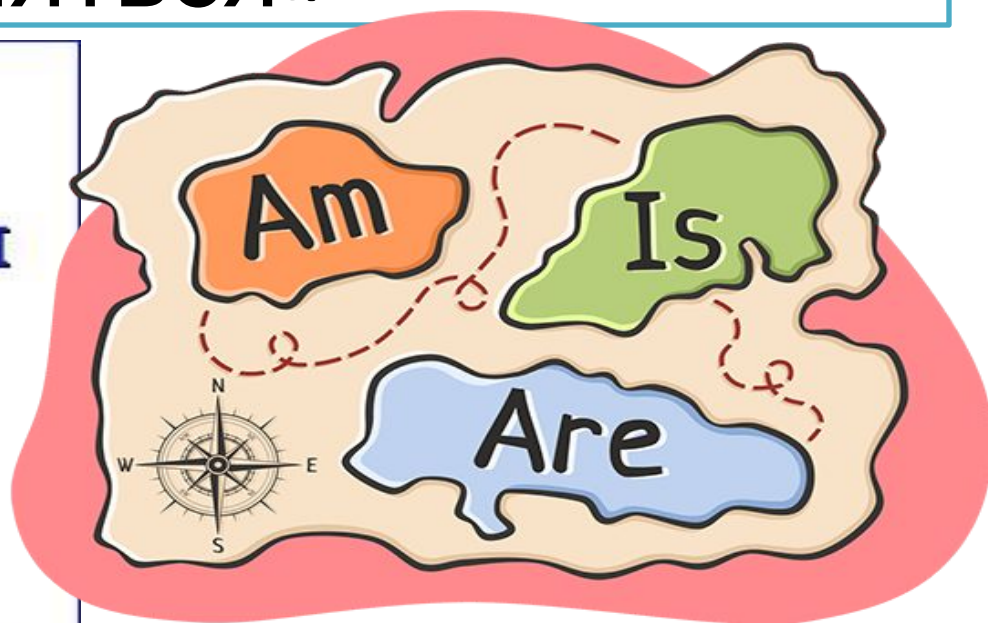
Глагол «to be»

to be - «быть, находиться,
являться»

Глагол to be –
быть, находиться



Englsecrets.ru



English

Сказуемое
обязательно!
VERB

строго

фиксированный порядок

подлежаще - сказуемое дополнени

e

+

e

I

study

in the college

~~учусь~~

~~Я~~

~~В~~

~~техникуме~~

~~ТЕХНИКУМО~~

Например: Я студент,
Я дома

Без действия!

~~Я студент - I student~~

I am a student



Формы глагола to be в настоящем времени Simple

Местоимени

я

I	am	-	я есть
You	are	-	ты, Вы есть
He	is	-	он есть
She	is	-	она есть
It	is	-	оно, это есть
We	are	-	мы есть
You	are	-	вы есть (мн. число)
They	are	-	они есть

Глагол to be в Present Simple

to be: **am** **is** **are**

?	+	-
Вопросительные	Утвердительные	Отрицательные
Am I a student?	I am a student.	I am not a student.
Is He a student? She	He is a student. She	He is not a student. She
Is It a book?	It is a book.	It is not a book.
Are You students? We They	You We are students. They	You We are not students. They

Вопросы с глаголом To be

Утверждение	Вопрос	
I am slow.	Am I slow?	
You are slow.	Are you slow?	
He is slow.	Is he slow?	
She is slow.	Is she slow?	
It is slow.	Is it slow?	
We are slow.	Are we slow?	
You are slow.	Are you slow?	
They are slow.	Are they slow?	

Подлежащее + глагол To Be (am, is, are)

I	am	from England.	Я из Англии.
You	are	a businessman.	Ты бизнесмен.
He	is	Japanese.	Он японец.
She	is	happy.	Она счастливая.
It	is	cold.	Холодно.
We	are	busy.	Мы заняты.
You	are	students.	Вы студенты.
They	are	at work.	Они на работе.

To be в прошедшем времени

Past Simple

I (*я*) → **WAS**

YOU (*ты*) → **WERE**

HE (*он*) → **WAS**
SHE (*она*) → **WAS**
IT (*оно*) → **WAS**

WE (*мы*) → **WERE**
YOU (*вы*) → **WERE**
THEY (*они*) → **WERE**

- I was a small boy.
- She was at work yesterday.
- He was at the stadium last Saturday
- They are at school now
- We were happy that time.

Отрицательная форма глагола to be + not

- *I am **not** perfect. – Я не идеален.*
- *He **isn't** here. – Его тут нет.*
- *They are **not** Americans. - Они не американцы.*

Past Simple

was+not

were+not

Wasn't

Weren't

- I was not — я не был;
- he was not — он не был;
- she was not — она не была;
- it was not — он/она/оно не был/была/было;
- you were not — ты/вы не был/не были;

To be в будущем времени

Future Simple

will be

- I will be - Я буду
- You will be - Ты будешь/вы будете
 - He will be - Он будет
 - She will be - Она будет
- It will be - Он/она/оно будет
 - We will be - Мы будем
 - They will be - Они будут

Отрицательная форма глагола to be в будущем **Won't= will not be**

1. I will **not** be - Я не буду
2. You will **not** be - Ты не будешь/
вы не будете
3. He will **not** be - Он не будет
4. She will **not** be - Она не будет
5. It will **not** be - Он/ она /оно не
будет
6. We will **not** be - Мы не будем

Вопрос

- **Will** He **be** a teacher?

Вопросы с глаголом To be

Утверждение	Вопрос	
I am slow.	Am I slow?	
You are slow.	Are you slow?	
He is slow.	Is he slow?	
She is slow.	Is she slow?	
It is slow.	Is it slow?	
We are slow.	Are we slow?	
You are slow.	Are you slow?	
They are slow.	Are they slow?	

вопросы с глаголом "to be"

- **Are you at home?** - Yes, I am.
- **Is your brother a teacher?** – No, he is not.
- **Are they in London?** – Yes, they are
- **Is she busy now?** – Yes, she is.
- **Are you ready to answer?** – No, I am not.

Упражнение 1. Вставьте глагол to be в Present Simple (Наст.вр)

1. I ____ Andrey
2. He ____ happy
3. We ____ friends
4. I ____ a student
5. They ____ on a business trip
6. It ____ broken

- (she) a teacher
- (dogs) angry
- (shop) open
- (it) free
- (he) in London
- (you) hungry

Упражнение 3. Заполните пропуски употребив to be в нужной форме

1. Her car ____ fast
2. I ____ a boy
3. My apple ____ red
4. It ____ good idea
5. This ____ a pen
6. You ____ free

Упражнение 4. Образуйте отрицательные предложения с am, is, are

1. I am an engineer
2. She is a doctor
3. It is true
4. This is my hand
5. I am sad
6. He is from Moscow

Расставьте слова в верном порядке,
добавив глаголы am / is / are

1. warm / It / today

2. legs / My / cold

3. very / expensive / diamonds

4. Kazan / Anna / from

5. developer / Marina

6. apple / big

1. My English (was/were) very well ten years ago
2. He (was/were) very sad yesterday
3. I (was/were) in the park two hours ago
4. They (was/were) best friends two years ago
5. It (was/were) very hot yesterday afternoon
6. My parents (was/were) in the garden last week

Упражнение 1. Вставьте глагол to be
во времени Past Simple

1. I _ happy yesterday morning
2. My brother _ sick two days ago
3. They _ at the cinema yesterday
4. He _ at school an hour ago
5. Kate _ at the children's camp last month
6. Mike and Peter _ at the party last night

Переведите предложения на
английский язык

1. Мне восемь.
2. Он из России.
3. Том и Бен в Лондоне.
4. Вера хорошая.
5. Мы друзья.
6. Моя комната маленькая.

appearance description описание внешности

- **beautiful** – красивый
 - nice** – хороший
 - pretty** – симпатичный
 - cute** – милый
 - handsome** – красивый (о мужчине)
 - common, usual** – обычный
 - ugly** – некрасивый
 - attractive** – привлекательный
-
- **unattractive** – непривлекательный
 - elegant** – элегантный



She is **fat**. (*negative*)
She is **tubby**. (*negative*)
She is **overweight**. (*negative*)
She is **plump**. (*neutral*)
She is **stocky**. (*neutral*)
She is **bonny**. (*positive*)



She is **skinny**. (*negative*)
She is **anorexic**. (*medical*)
She is **underweight**. (*negative*)
She is **thin**. (*negative*)
She is **slim**. (*positive*)
She is **slender**. (*positive*)

Упражнение 1. *The verb to be. Insert appropriate present forms.*

A: Hi, Alex. How (1) _____ you?

B: Hello David. I (2) _____ fine and how (3) _____ you doing?

A: I (4) _____ doing fine.

B: How (5) _____ your sister? Where (6) _____ she now?

A: She (7) _____ in London. She (8) _____ learning English there.

B: Really? That (9) _____ wonderful! How about your parents?

A; They (10) _____ fine too. They (11) _____ in Cyprus now.

B: (12) _____ you busy tonight?

A: Not really, why?

B: We (13) _____ having a party. Would you like to come?

A: I'd love to.

B: Then come to our place at 7:00 p.m.

• **He is – Он**

...handsome – красивый

**...good-looking – хорошо
выглядящий**

...ordinary – обычный

**...out of the ordinary –
необычный**

•She is – Она

...attractive –

привлекательная

...beautiful – красивая

...pretty – симпатичная

...lovely – милая



- **His / her appearance is – Его / её внешность**
 - ...charming – очаровательная**
 - ...presentable – презентабельная**
 - ...repulsive – отталкивающая**
 - ...noble – благородная**

- **He is – Он**
 - ...thin – худой**
 - ...thick – толстый,**
упитанный
 - ...fat – толстый, жирный**



- **She is – Она**
 - ...**slender** – худенькая,
подтянутая
 - ...**slim** – худая
 - ...**overweight** – с избыточным
весом
 - ...**plump** – полная

• **The hair is – Волосы**

...blonde – светлые

...fair – светлые

...dark – темные

...black – черные

...grey – седые

...red – рыжие

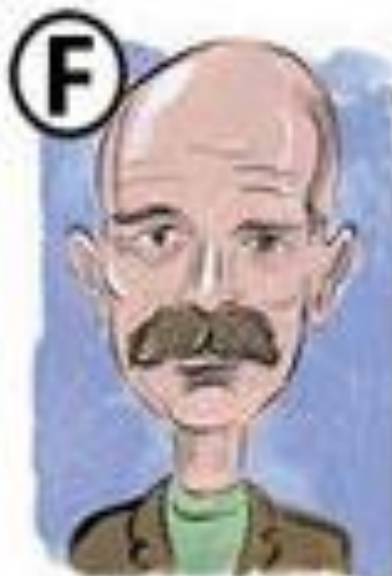
...straight -прямые

...long – длинные

- **The eyes are – Глаза**
 - ...blue – голубые, синие**
 - ...brown – карие**
 - ...green – зеленые**
 - ...black – черные**

- **The lips are – Губы**
 - ...thick – полные, пухлые**
 - ...thin – тонкие**
 - ...dry – сухие**
 - ...moist – влажные**

- **tall** – ВЫСОКИЙ
- short** – НИЗКИЙ, НИЗКОРОСЛЫЙ
- stumpy** – КОРОТКИЙ И ТОЛСТЫЙ
- broad-shouldered** – ПЛЕЧИСТЫЙ
- good-looking** – ОБЛАДАЮЩИЙ
ПРИЯТНОЙ ВНЕШНОСТЬЮ



- Skinny, thin-Тощий, худой
- Slim, Slender-Стройный
- смуглая кожа – *dark skin*

Аудирование

- https://www.examenglish.com/A2/A2_listening_describing_people.htm (описание семьи)
- <https://lingvoelf.ru/listening-en11>