

КАРАГАНДИНСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ МЕДИЦИНСКИЙ
УНИВЕРСИТЕТ

Кафедра иностранных языков

Filling's material: permanent & temporary.
Сравнение грамматических конструкций
времен действительного и страдательного
залога.

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- **What is a Temporary Filling?** Temporary fillings are made of materials that are intended to last for up to one month. Zinc oxide eugenol is a material commonly used for temporary fillings. Temporary fillings are used when it is not possible or it would be detrimental to place a permanent filling.
- Permanent fillings, with proper care, can last from years to a lifetime. The procedure for placing a permanent filling includes drilling of the tooth to remove decayed enamel and dentin before filling it with either silver amalgam, composite resin or glass ionomer.

- ◉ **Silver Amalgam Filling.** Silver amalgam fillings are the strongest and most common type of dental filling. They are usually placed on the rear molars or on large, deep cavities. Silver amalgam is a mixture of 35% silver, 15% tin or tin and copper, a trace of zinc and 50% mercury. Silver amalgam fillings have been used since 1833, but have lost much popularity over the years due to their mercury content, tendency to expand with time and unattractive appearance.
- ◉ **Composite Resin Fillings.** Composite resin fillings are made of acrylic resins and finely ground glass. They are tooth-colored so they resemble the color of surrounding teeth for a natural appearance. Composite resin is applied to teeth in several semi-liquid layers that harden in minutes.

- **Glass Ionomer Fillings.** Glass ionomer fillings are made of acrylic resins and powdered glass like composite resin fillings, but are available in fewer colors. They are the weakest type of filling, so they are not used on chewing surfaces. The greatest advantage to glass ionomer fillings is their ability to release fluoride; they can continue to strengthen enamel and fight bacteria long after they have been placed

	Действительный залог	Страдательный залог
Настоящее	I am inviting Я приглашаю (сейчас)	I am being invited Меня приглашают (сейчас)
Прошедшее	I was inviting Я приглашал	I was being invited Меня приглашали
Будущее	I shall be inviting Я буду приглашать	<i>Не формируется</i>
Будущее-в-прошедшем	I should be inviting Я буду приглашать	<i>Не формируется</i>



EXAMPLES

I now cured caries disease patient

Я сегодня лечила кариес у пациента
(Действительный)

The patient's caries disease was cured today

— Кариес пациента был вылечен
сегодня. (Страдательный)