

The background of the slide is a light gray gradient, decorated with numerous realistic water droplets of various sizes. The droplets are rendered with soft shadows and highlights, giving them a three-dimensional appearance. They are scattered across the frame, with a higher concentration in the upper left and lower right corners.

# **BOLOGNA PROCESS**

**DONE BY: NUGMAN Y.Y.**

# BOLOGNA PROCESS

- A CO-ORDINATED REFORM PROCESS IN MORE THAN 30 SIGNATORY COUNTRIES.
  - CO-ORDINATED BY THE COMMON PLATFORM IN THE BOLOGNA DECLARATION OF JUNE 19, 1999
  - DEVELOPED THROUGH SHARING OF EXPERIENCES AND NEW IDEAS IN INTERNATIONAL SEMINARS
  - GAINS MOMENTUM IN THE BIENNIAL CONFERENCE OF MINISTERS AND THE ACTIVITIES OF THE FOLLOW UP GROUP (MEETING TWICE A YEAR).



# BOLOGNA-DECLARATION 1999

## THE OBJECTIVES:

- THE CREATION OF THE EUROPEAN AREA OF HIGHER EDUCATION AS A KEY WAY TO PROMOTE CITIZENS' MOBILITY AND EMPLOYABILITY AND THE CONTINENT'S OVERALL DEVELOPMENT
- THE EUROPEAN HIGHER EDUCATION SYSTEM ACQUIRES A WORLD-WIDE DEGREE OF ATTRACTION EQUAL TO OUR EXTRAORDINARY CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC TRADITIONS



# • **BOLOGNA PROCESS: STATUS**

- DIPLOMA SUPPLEMENT
- INTRODUCTION OF A FIRST DEGREE OR BACHELOR-DEGREE
- THE PROMOTION OF MOBILITY BY USE OF ECTS (EUROPEAN CREDIT TRANSFER SYSTEM)
- THE ESTABLISHMENT OF QUALITY ASSURANCE AGENCIES IS PROMOTED BY ENQA (EUROPEAN NETWORK OF QUALITY AGENCIES)

# BOLOGNA PROCESS IN DENMARK

- NATIONAL FOLLOW UP COMMITTEE
  - MINISTRIES
  - UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES
  - AGENCIES
  - UNIVERSITY TEACHERS AND STUDENTS UNIONS

# **BOLOGNA PROCESS: DANISH STUDY GROUPS**

- QUALIFICATION FRAMEWORK
- ECTS AT UNIVERSITIES/ COLLEGES
- ECTS MARKING SCALE
- HOUSING FOR EXCHANGE STUDENTS
- TRANS NATIONAL EDUCATION IN DENMARK
- SUB DEGREE PROGRAMMES IN EUROPE
- DIPLOMA SUPPLEMENT IN DENMARK
- INFORMATION STRATEGIES

# **BOLOGNA PROCESS:**

## **DANISH UNIVERSITY REFORM**

- MORE AUTONOMY FOR UNIVERSITIES
- REFORM IN UNIVERSITY GOVERNANCE
- GENERAL REFORM OF  
STUDY-PROGRAMMES IN ORDER TO  
SECURE RELEVANCE FOR EMPLOYMENT

# **BOLOGNA PROCESS - SEMINARS 2002**

- “WORKING ON THE EUROPEAN DIMENSION OF QUALITY”,  
AMSTERDAM, MARCH 2002
- RECOGNITION ISSUES IN THE BOLOGNA PROCESS, LISBON,  
APRIL 2002
- JOINT DEGREES IN EUROPEAN PERSPECTIVE, STOCKHOLM,  
MAY 2002
- ECTS – THE CHALLENGE FOR INSTITUTIONS, ZURICH,  
OCTOBER 2002



# **BOLOGNA PROCESS - SEMINARS**

## **2003 - 1**

- SOCIAL DIMENSION OF THE HIGHER EDUCATION AREA, ATHENS, FEBRUARY 2003
- MASTER DEGREES, HELSINKI, MARCH 2003
- QUALIFICATION STRUCTURES IN HIGHER EDUCATION, COPENHAGEN, MARCH 2003

# **BOLOGNA PROCESS - SEMINARS**

## **2003 - 2**

- INTEGRATED PROGRAMMES (CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT), ITALY, MAY 2003
- RECOGNITION AND CREDIT SYSTEMS IN THE CONTEXT OF LIFELONG LEARNING, PRAGUE, JUNE 2003
- STUDENT PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNANCE IN HIGHER EDUCATION, OSLO, JUNE 2003

# **BOLOGNA PROCESS: PRIORITIES**

- QUALITY
- ATTRACTIVENESS
- OPENNESS