

Совместное использование. Перегрузка операций

```
double abs(double x);
```

```
int     abs(int x);
```

```
abs(1);
```

```
abs(1.0);
```

```
class Buffer
{ private:
    char *p;
    int size;
protected:
    Buffer(int s, char *np) {size = s; p = np; }
public:
    Buffer(int s) {p = new char[size = s]; }
    ...
};
```

Процесс поиска подходящей функции из множества перегруженных заключается в нахождении наилучшего соответствия типов формальных и фактических аргументов. Это осуществляется путем проверки набора критериев в следующем порядке:

- точное соответствие типов, т.е. полное соответствие или соответствие, достигаемое тривиальными преобразованиями типов (например, имя массива и указатель, имя функции и указатель на функцию, типы T и $const T$);
- соответствие, достигаемое «продвижением» интегральных типов (например, $bool$ в int , $char$ в int , $short$ в int) и $float$ в $double$;
- соответствие, достигаемое путем стандартных преобразований (например, int в $double$, $double$ в int , $double$ в $long double$, указателей на производные типы в указатели на базовые, указателей на произвольные типы в $void^*$, int в $unsigned int$);
- соответствие, достигаемое при помощи преобразований, определяемых пользователем;
- соответствие за счет многоточий в объявлении функции.

```
void f(int);
```

```
void g()
```

```
{ void f(double);
```

```
  f(1); // Вызов f(double)
```

```
}
```

$$x + y * z$$

*умножить y на z
и прибавить результат к x*

operator *<операция>* (*<операнды>*)

•

• *

∴

? :

sizeof


```
class Complex
{ private:
    double r, m;
public:
    Complex(double nr = 0, double nm = 0) :
        r(nr), m(nm) { }
    Complex operator ++ ();
    Complex operator ++ (int);
    Complex operator + (const Complex& c) const;
    Complex operator += (const Complex& c);
    bool operator == (const Complex& c) const;
};
```

```
Complex Complex::operator ++ ()  
{ ++r; return *this; }
```

```
Complex Complex::operator ++ (int)  
{ Complex x = *this;  
  r++;  
  return x;  
}
```

```
Complex Complex::operator + (const Complex& c) const  
{ return Complex(r + c.r, m + c.m); }
```

```
Complex Complex::operator +=(const Complex& c)  
{ r += c.r; m += c.m; return *this; }
```

```
bool    Complex::operator == (const Complex& c) const  
{ return r == c.r && m == c.m; }
```

```
void main()
{ Complex a(0, 0), b(2, -2), c;

  ++a;          // a.operator++()
  a++;          // a.operator++(0)
  c = a + b;    // a.operator+(b)
  a += b;
  c = a + 2.5;
  c = a + ++b;
}
```

```
class Complex
{ private:
    double r, m;
public:
    Complex(double nr = 0, double nm = 0);
    Complex operator += (const Complex& c);
};
```

```
Complex Complex::operator += (const Complex& c)
{ r += c.r;
  m += c.m;
  return *this;
}
```

```
Complex operator + (const Complex& c1, const Complex& c2)
```

```
{ Complex x = c1;  
  return x += c2;  
}
```

```
void main()
```

```
{ Complex a(0, 0), b(2, 2), c(7, -5);
```

```
  Complex r1 = a + b + c; // r1 = operator+(a, operator+(b, c))
```

```
  Complex r2 = a; // r2 = a
```

```
  r2 += b; // r2.operator+=(b)
```

```
  r2 += c; // r2.operator+=(c)
```

```
}
```

```
class Vector
{ private:
    int    size;
    double *v;
public:
    explicit Vector(int n = 0);
    Vector(const Vector& vector);
    ~Vector(); // Деструктор
    int GetSize() const { return size; }
    int SetSize(int n);
    Vector operator = (const Vector& vector);
    double& operator [] (int n);
    Vector operator - () const;
```

```
int    operator == (const Vector& vector) const;
int    operator != (const Vector& vector) const;
Vector operator +  (const Vector& vector) const;
Vector operator += (const Vector& vector);
Vector operator -  (const Vector& vector) const;
Vector operator -= (const Vector& vector);
Vector operator +  (double value) const;
Vector operator += (double value);
Vector operator -  (double value) const;
Vector operator -= (double value);
double operator *  (const Vector& vector) const;
};
```

```
Vector::Vector(int n)
{ if (n < 0) n = 0;
  size = n;
  v     = NULL;
  if (size)
    if ((v = (double *)malloc(size * sizeof(double))) == NULL)
      size = 0;
}
```

```
Vector::Vector(const Vector& vector)
{ size = vector.size;
  v     = NULL;
  if (size)
    if ((v = (double *)malloc(size * sizeof(double))) == NULL)
      size = 0;
  else
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
      *(v + i) = vector[i];
}
```



```
Vector::~~Vector()
{ if (v) free(v); }

int Vector::SetSize(int n)
{ if (n < 0) n = 0;
  size = n;
  if (size)
    if ((v = (double *)realloc(v, size * sizeof(double))) == 0)
      size = 0;
  return size;
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator = (const Vector& vector)
{ if (this == &vector) return *this;
  size = vector.size;
  if (size)
    if ((v = (double *)realloc(v, size * sizeof(double))) == 0)
      size = 0;
    else
      for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
        *(v + i) = vector[i];
  return *this;
}
```

```
double& Vector::operator [] (int n)
{ if (n < 0)      n = 0;
  if (n >= size) n = size - 1;
  return *(this->v + n);
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator - () const
{ Vector res(size);

  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    *(res.v + i) = -* (this->v + i);
  return res;
}
```

```
int    Vector::operator == (const Vector& vector) const
{ if (size != vector.size) return 0;
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    if (*(this->v + i) != *(vector.v + i))
      return 0;
  return 1;
}
```

```
int    Vector::operator != (const Vector& vector) const
{ if (size != vector.size) return 1;
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    if (*(this->v + i) != *(vector.v + i))
      return 1;
  return 0;
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator + (const Vector& vector) const
{ Vector res(size);

  if (size != vector.size) return res;
  res = *this;
  return res += vector;
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator += (const Vector& vector)
{ if (size != vector.size) return * this;
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    *(this->v + i) += *(vector.v + i);
  return *this;
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator - (const Vector& vector) const
{ Vector res(size);

  if (size != vector.size) return res;
  res = *this;
  return res -= vector;
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator -= (const Vector& vector)
{ if (size != vector.size) return * this;
  for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
    *(this->v + i) -= *(vector.v + i);
  return *this;
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator + (double value) const
{ Vector res(size) = *this;
  return res += value;
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator += (double value)
{ for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
  *(this->v + i) += value;
  return *this;
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator - (double value) const
{ Vector res(size) = *this;
  return res -= value;
}
```

```
Vector Vector::operator -= (double value)
{ for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
  *(this->v + i) -= value;
  return *this;
}
```



```
double Vector::operator * (const Vector& vector) const
{ double res = 0;
  int i;

  if (size != vector.size) return res;
  for (i = 0; i < size; i++)
    res += *(this->v + i) * *(vector.v + i);
  return res;
}
```

```
void main()
{ Vector v1(3), v2, v3(2), v4;
  double r;

  v2.SetSize(3);
  for (i = 0; i < v1.GetSize(); i++)
    { v1[i] = i + 1; v2[i] = i + 5; }

  v3 = v1 + v2;
  v4 = v1 - v2 + v3;
  v4 = -v4;
  v3 -= v2;
  v4 += v2;
  r = v1 * v2;
  v4 = v1 * v2 + v3;
}
```