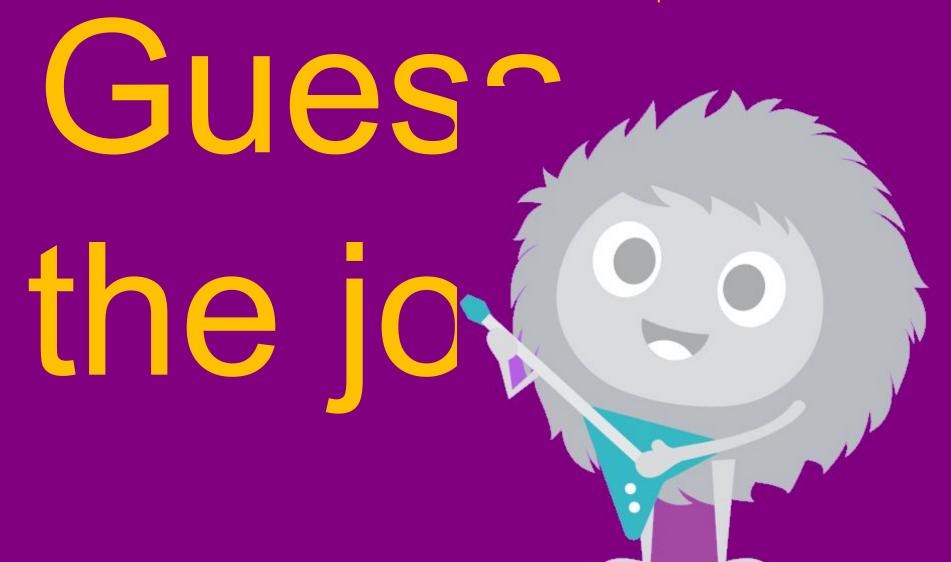
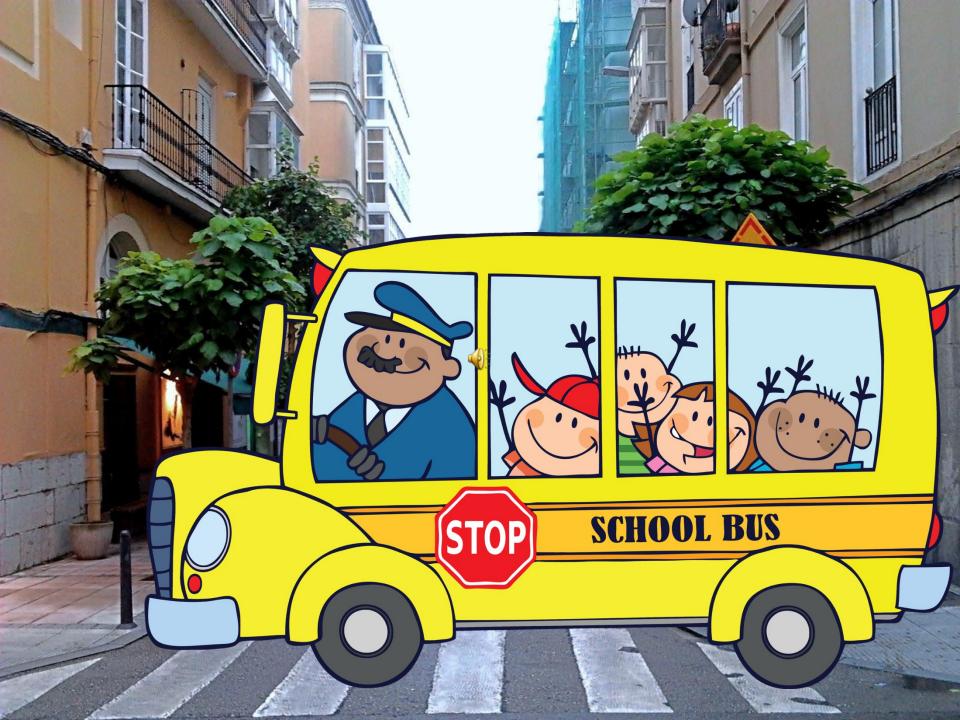
More esl games: DE&AL DE&AL https://vk.com/deandal

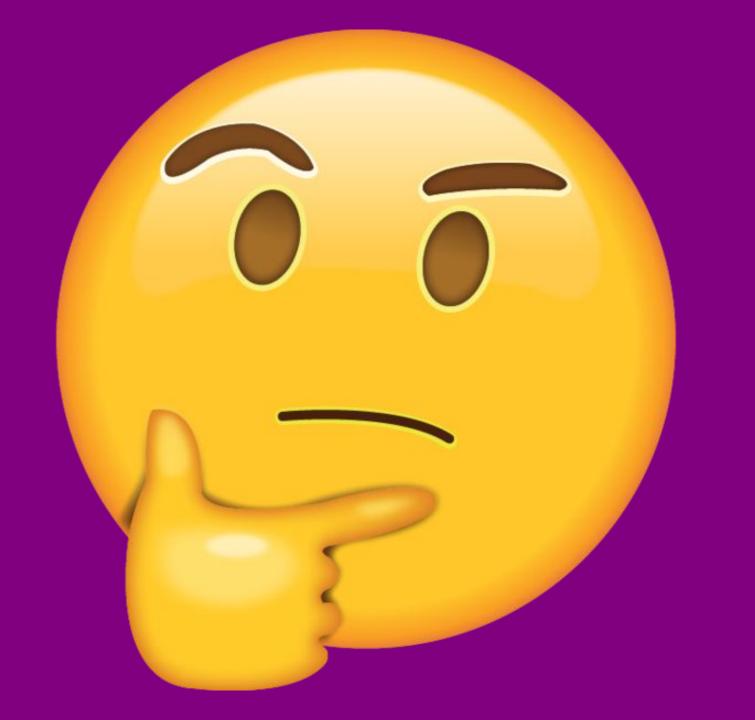








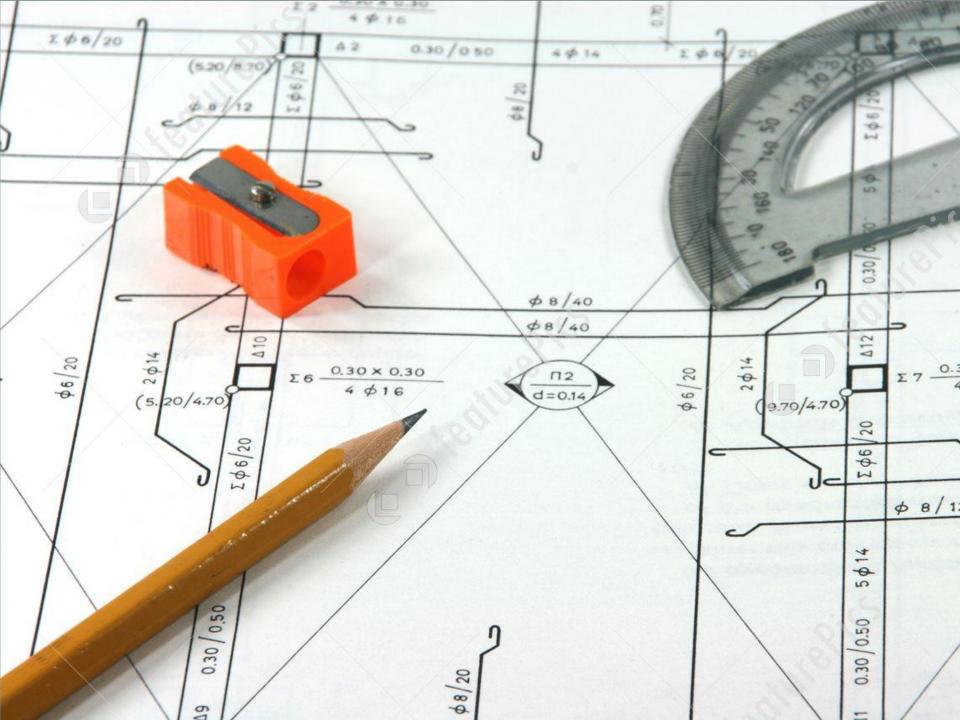




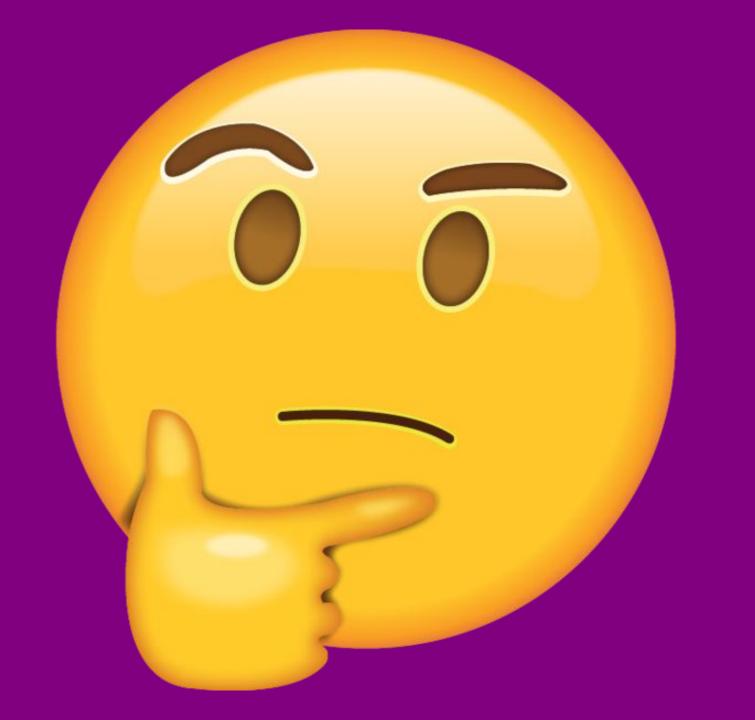
BUS

BRIVE R







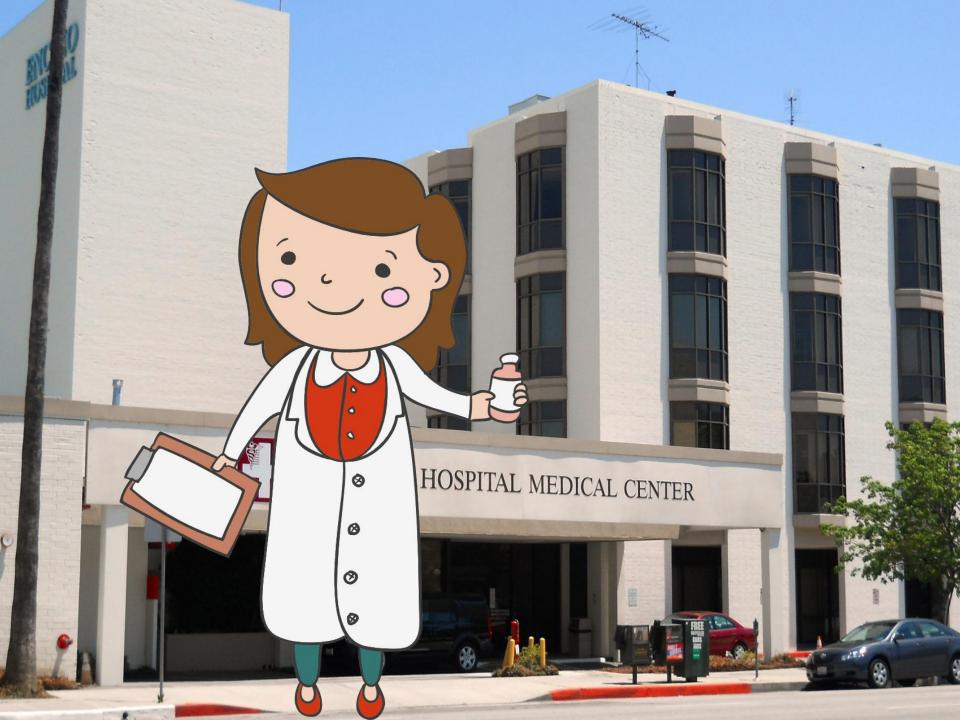


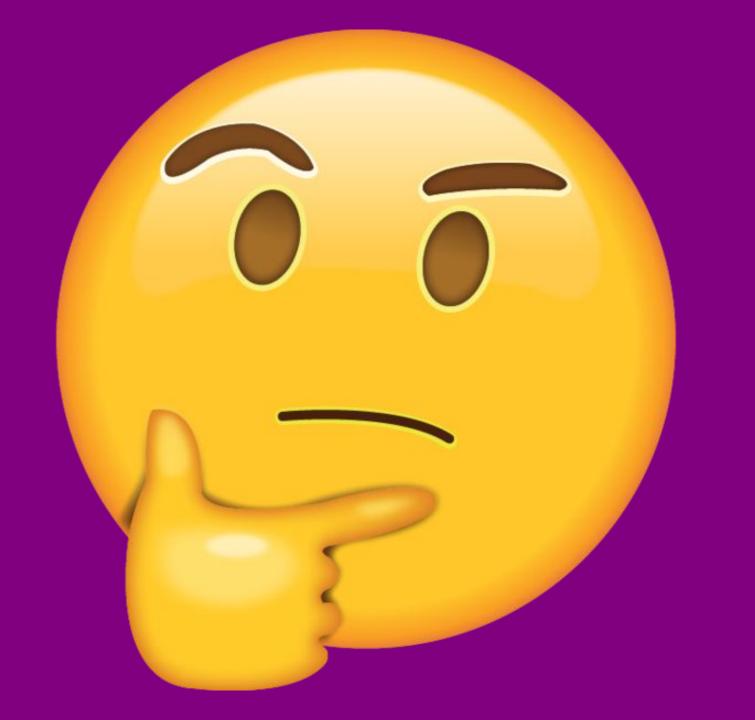
Engineer







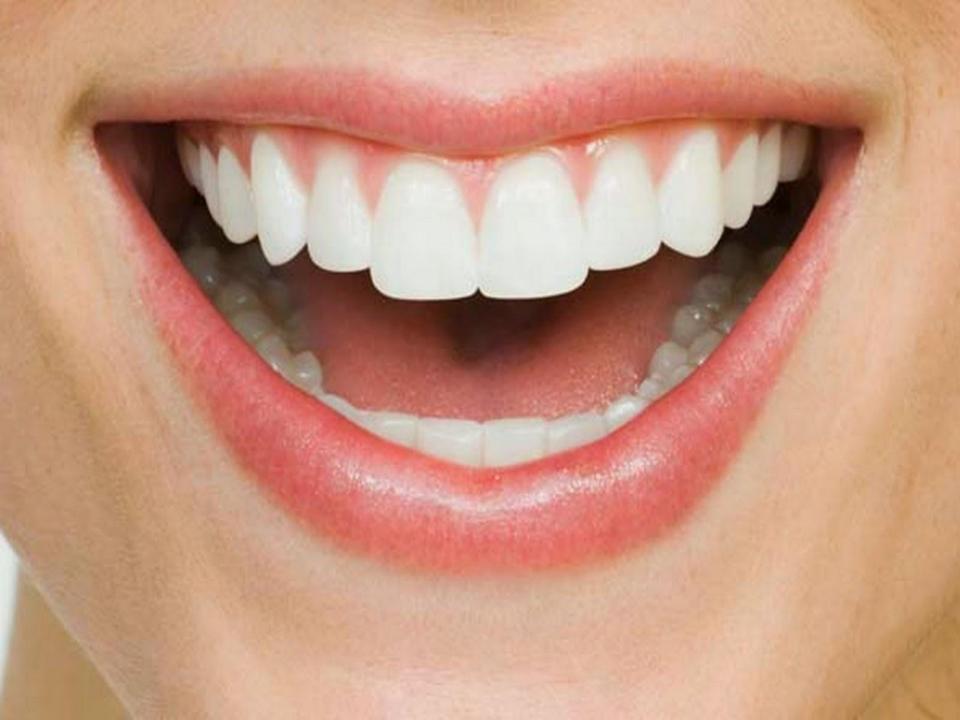




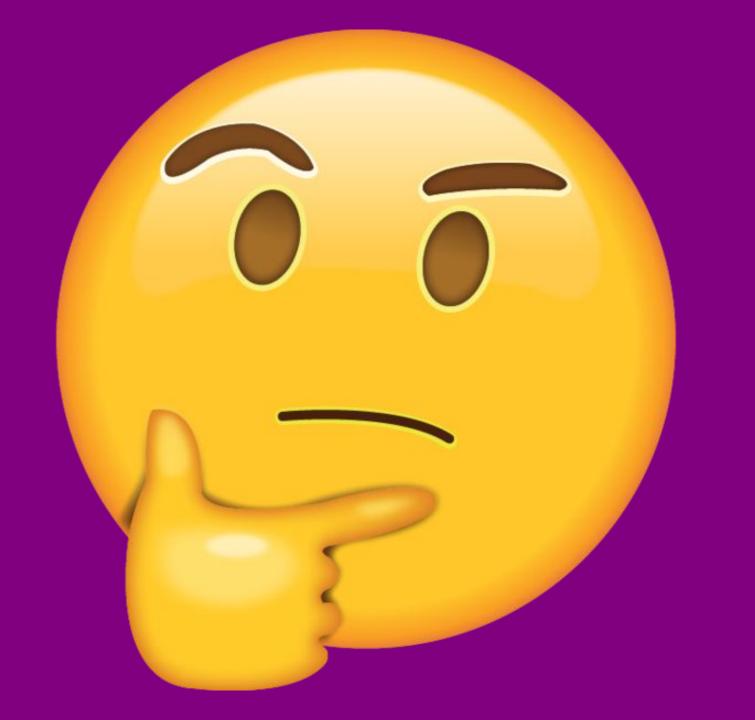
DOCTOR







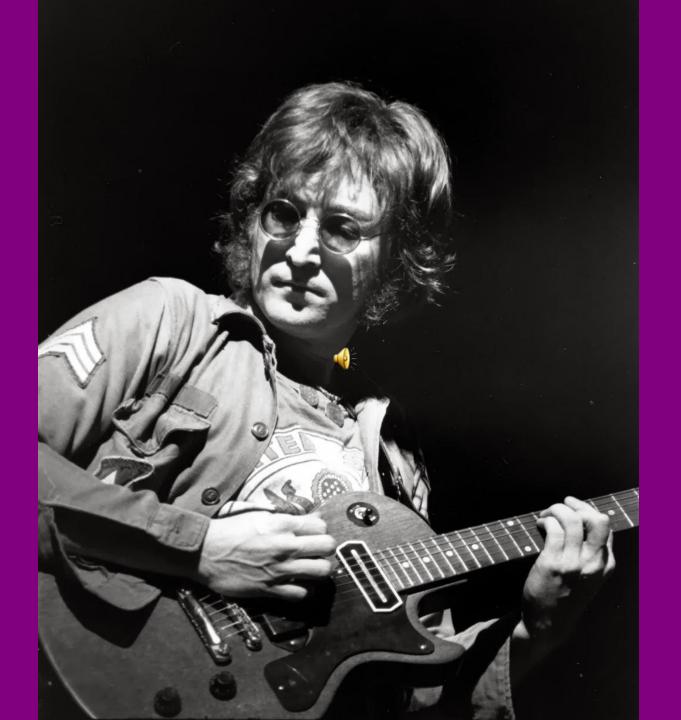


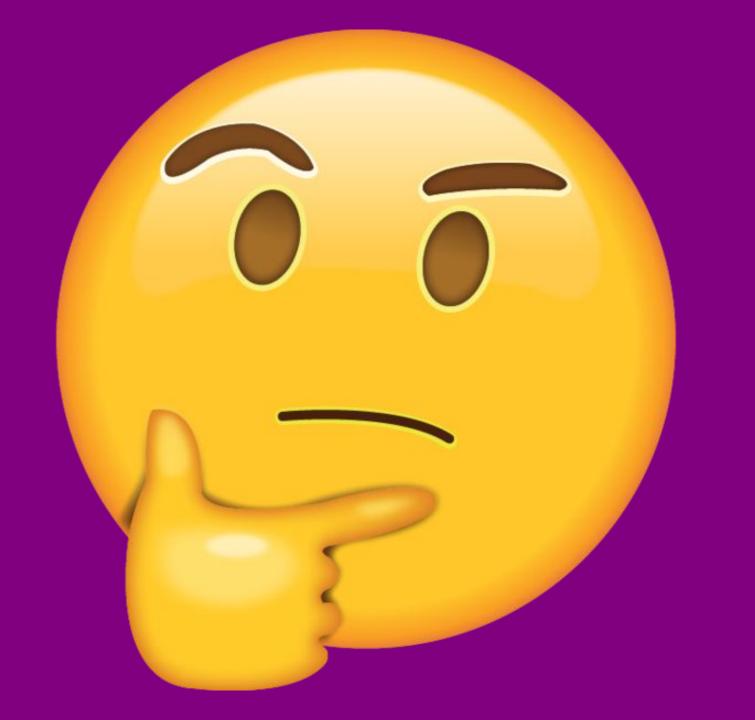












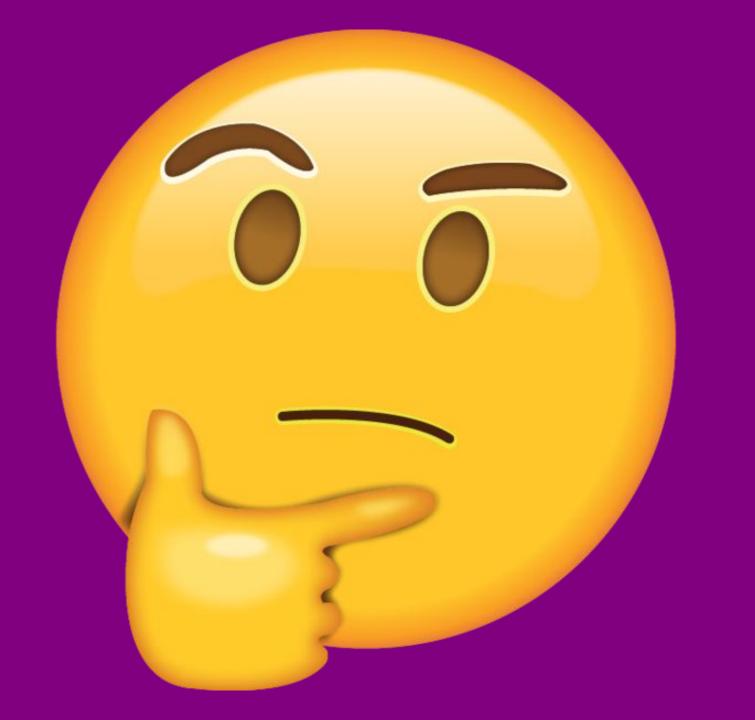
SINGE











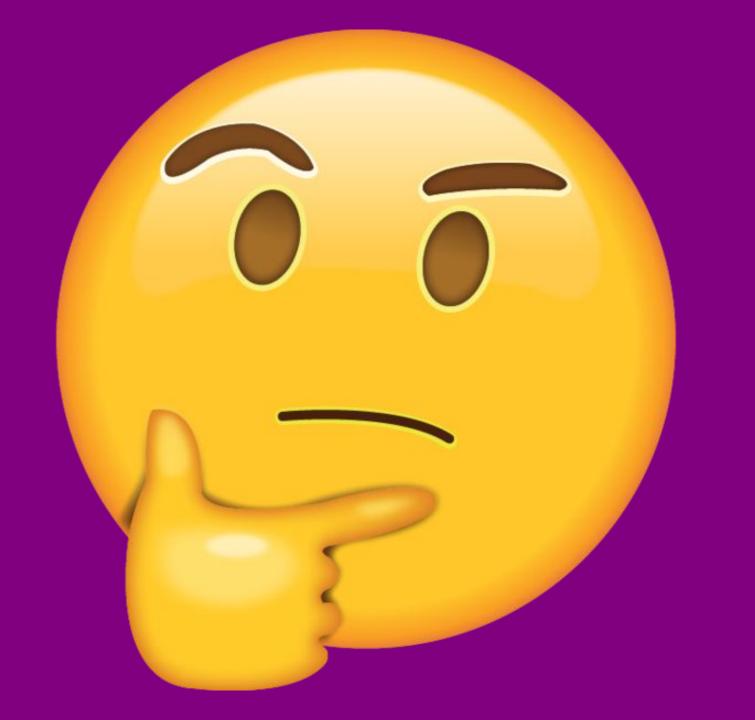
FIGHTER



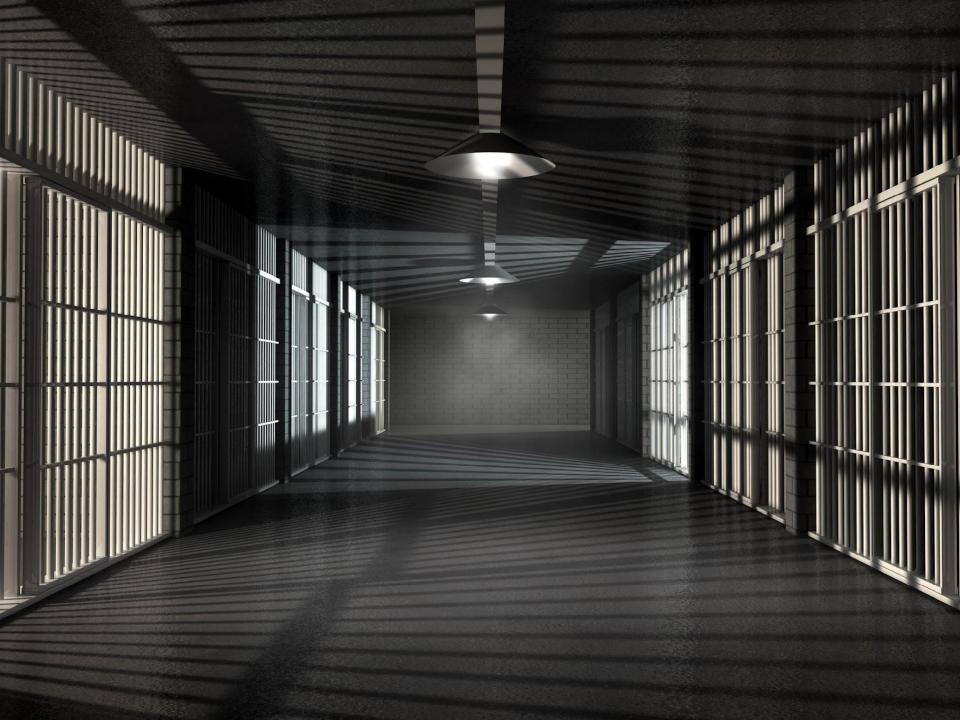








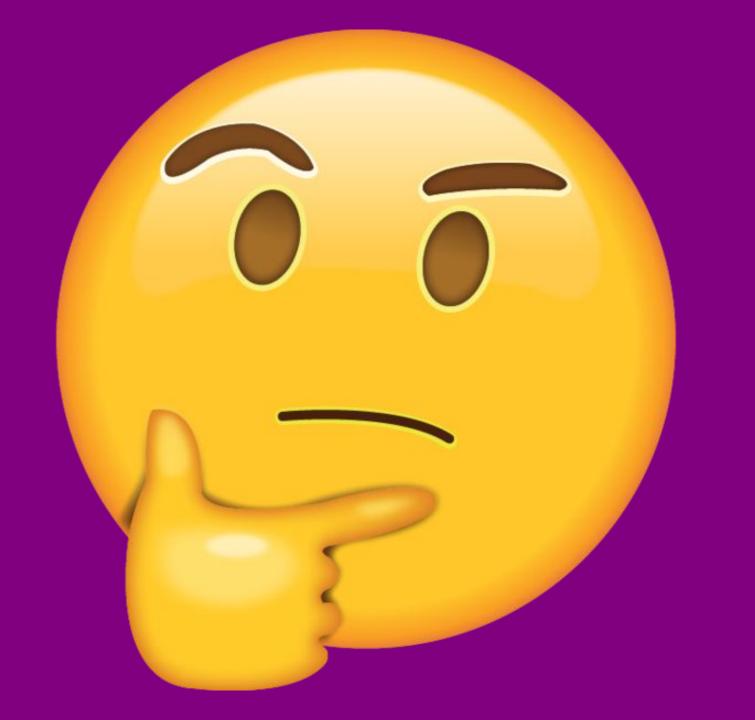
FOOTBALL PLAYER











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