





Hello!

Glad to see you here 😊
Let's get to know each other!



The background features a white surface with abstract, organic shapes in shades of pink and light blue. A trail of small, yellow, oval-shaped dots curves across the page, starting from the pink shape on the left and ending near the blue shape on the right.

What tense did you use?

What do you remember about it?

Present Simple

We use the present tense to talk about:

- Something that is true in the present:
 - I'm nineteen years old
 - He lives in London
 - I'm a student

Something that happens again and again in the present:

- I play football every weekend.

Also...

We use words like sometimes, often, always, and never (adverbs of frequency) with the present tense:*

- I **sometimes** go to the cinema
- She **never** plays football

Something that is always true:

- The adult human body **contains** 206 bones
- Light **travels** at almost 300,000 kilometers per second

Let's remember 😊

If there is **no VERB** in a sentence, we need *to put in* this verb

LET IT BE!



noun

am/is/are

In present it is
AM, IS, ARE!

adjective

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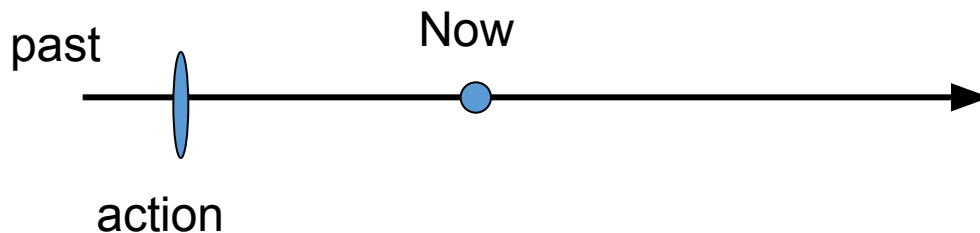
**Wait, but what about the
PAST?**

Okay, here is Past Simple

- Time of the action is **definite**
- The action/series of events is **finished**
- Actions are **repeated**
- You emphasize on **action**

Structure of the tense:

subject + V2





I was so worried I baked a whole cake



and then I ate a whole cake



**That sandwich was
the only good thing in my life!**

Also...

- What about those, who are already dead?

Yup, we use Past Simple here as well.

- - I saw a new edition of afka's

**Today is going to be not so easy ;)
 Be attentive & listen carefully!**

So let's FORGET about tenses, it is very important!



**NO FUTURE! (PAST AND
PRESENT, TOO)**

Let's talk about SIMPLE!

It's fun 😊



When do we use Simple?

Simple facts

- The weather was nice

Regular or routine things

- I usually walk to work

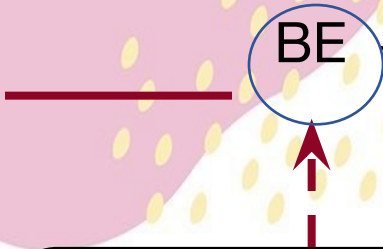
Something that is true for some time

- I lived in New York for ten years

How do we form Simple? (in infinitive)

If there is no VERB

BE + noun/adj.



If we have a VERB



Let's see!

If there is no **VERB**

1. He IS not a fish, he IS human being!
2. I AM a superstar!
3. They WERE close.

If we have a **VERB**

1. He ate a lot of chocolate a when he was a child.
2. You will see I was right!
3. My diet contains burgers.

When we have a verb...

... and it is not a statement, we need an auxiliary verb!



It's simple, trust me!



I mean **DO**
Or **DOES**
Or **DID**

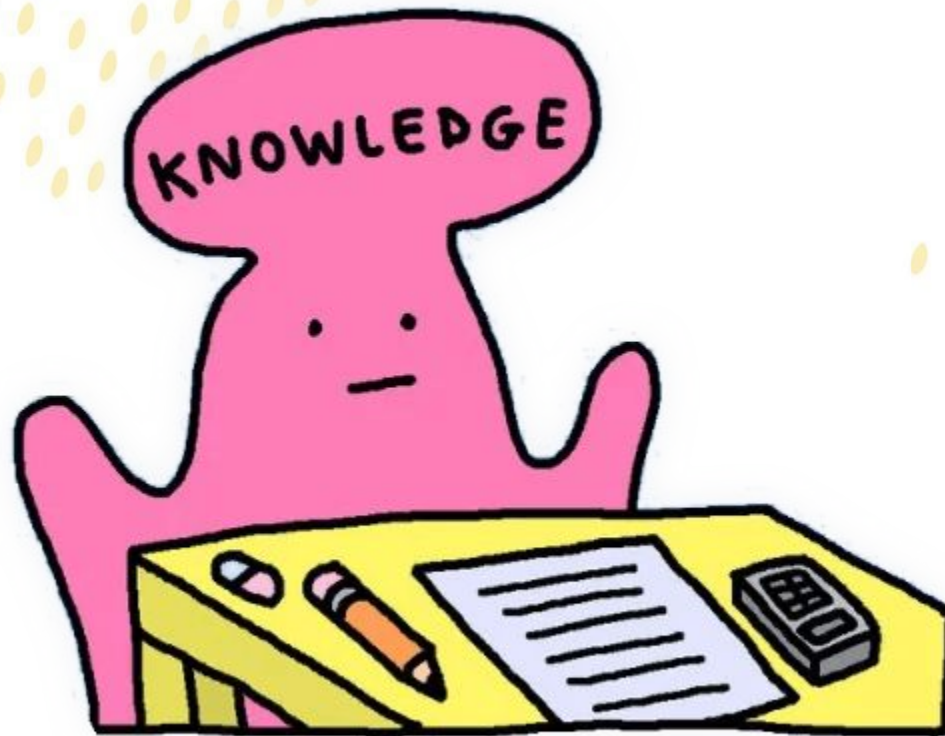
Just like that:

- Are you crazy?! Why **DO** you eat bottles?
- **DID** you send a letter yesterday?
- They **DON'T** talk to each other anymore.

If we DO NOT have a verb

+	<p>_____ BE + noun/adj. He is cute!</p>
-	<p>_____ BE NOT + noun/adj. Cats are not dogs!</p>
?	<p>BE _____ + noun/adj. What is your name?</p>

Now let's practice!



1. Он сейчас работает?
2. Он обычно ходит на работу пешком.
3. Стив любит китайскую кухню.
4. Занятия начинаются рано утром? Да.
5. Она любит делать покупки? Да.
6. Смиты не любят путешествовать.
7. В пятницу утром я работал в саду.
8. Генри не обедает в ресторане.
9. Он выключил радио и пошел спать.
10. Прошлой весной часто шел дождь.
11. Джо вернулся очень поздно вчера вечером?
12. Когда Колумб открыл Америку? Колумб открыл Америку в 1492 г.



You were great!

Thank you and see you!

