

Past Simple

QUESTIONS

FOLLOWED

PAST

PAST

EXERCISES

VERBS

VERB

INFINITIVE

NEGATIVE

SIMPLE

USE

USES

STATEMENTS

FORMATION

PAST SIMPLE TENSE

Мы используем Past Simple для описания действий **в конкретное время** в прошлом.

yesterday

two days ago

in May 2004

last week

five hours ago

in 2000

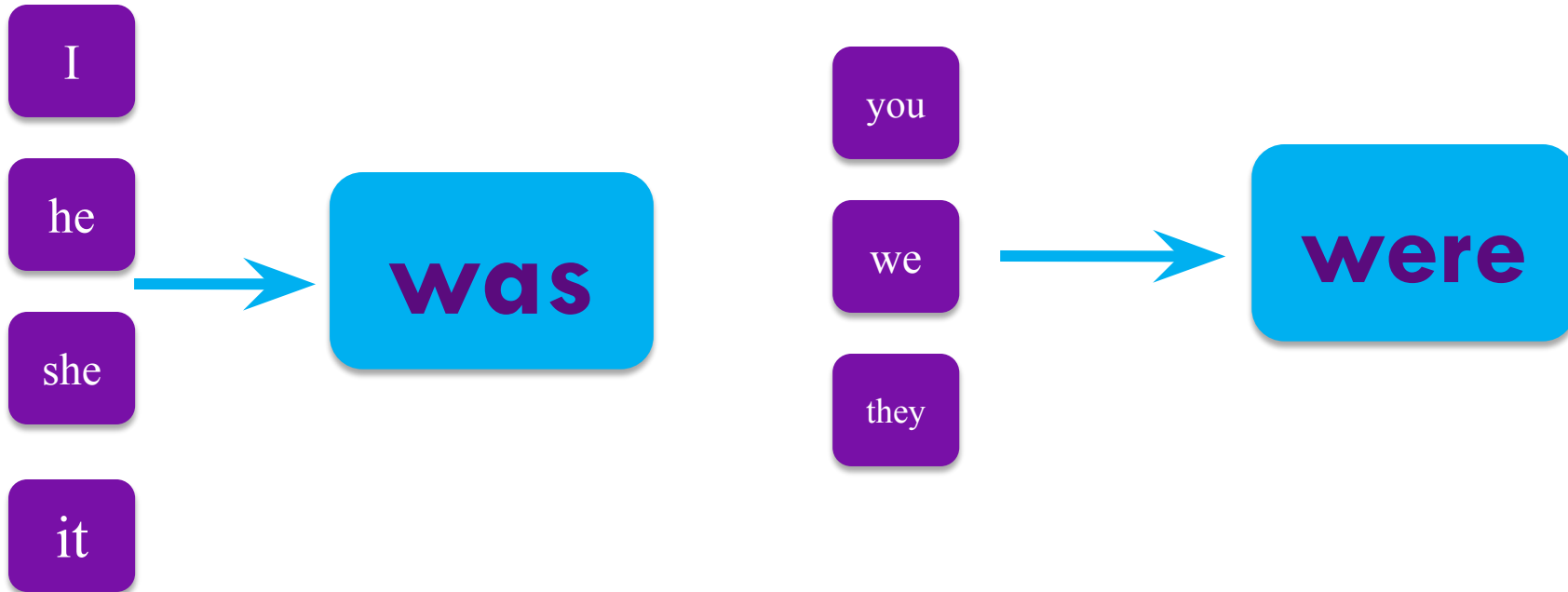
last month

in the 20th century

last Tuesday

BE IN PAST SIMPLE

Глагол To be в прошедшем времени имеет две формы.





was

was not

were

were not

He was

He wasn't

You were

You weren't

She was

She wasn't

We were

We weren't

It was

It wasn't

They were

They weren't

I was

I wasn't

AFFIRMATIVE AND NEGATIVE FORMS

in 1990



Mark **was** very naughty.

in
2020



Now he **is** a good businessman.



Was + subject.. ?

Was I...?

Was he...?

Was she...?

Was it...?

Were + subject.. ?

Were you ...?

Were we ...?

Were they ..?

Question Form

VERBS



REGULAR

глагол + ed

play + ed

work + ed

start + ed

IRREGULAR

Нет правила, см. таблицу

неправильных глаголов

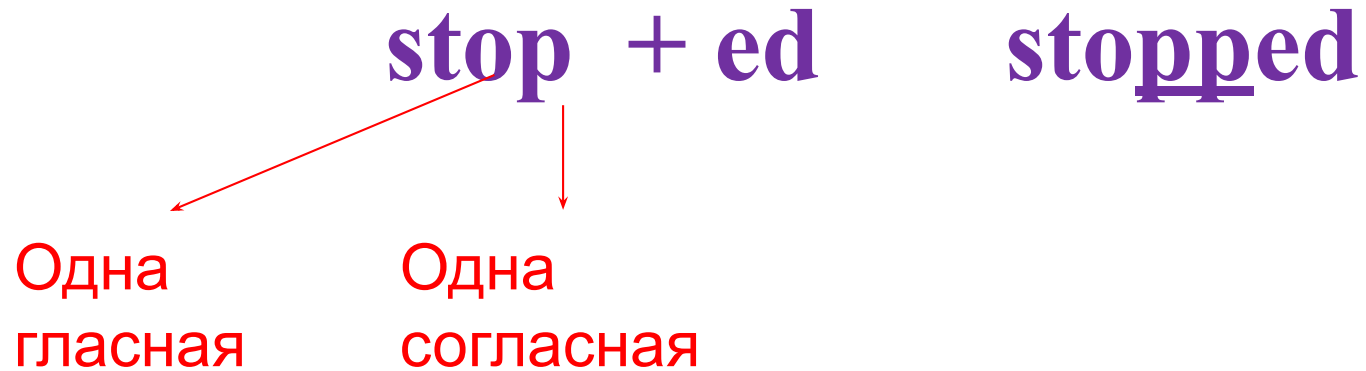
go - went

come - came

give - gave

REGULAR VERBS – SPELLING RULES

Удваиваем конечную согласную односложного глагола,
который заканчивается на **гласную+ согласную**



REGULAR VERBS – SPELLING RULES

Если глагол заканчивается на **согласную+ у**, у меняется на **-i**

try + ed

Согласная
+ у

tried

-у меняется на
-i

study + ed

Согласная
+ у

studied

-у меняется на
-i

Pronunciation

□ -ed:

| [d] | [t] | [ɪd] |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| После других звуков | После [k], [s], [tʃ], [ʃ], [f], [p] | После [t], [d] |
| Arrived Changed Showed tried | Booked Checked Looked Walked | Wanted Landed waited |



Yesterday, I **worked** at the office all day.

I **was** very tired.



French Revolution **started** on 14th July 1789.

NEGATIVE FORM OF THE VERBS

did not + глагол



I went to school yesterday.

I **didn't** go to school yesterday.

You called me 2 minutes ago.

You **didn't** call me 2 minutes ago.

He slept well yesterday.

He **didn't** sleep well yesterday.

(SAME FOR ALL SUBJECTS)

QUESTION FORM OF THE VERBS



Did + подлежащие + глагол

Did you call me 2 minutes ago?


Did he sleep well yesterday?

Where **did** you go last week?

Irregular verbs

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| begin → began | fall → fell | leave → left | sell → sold |
| break broke | find found | lose lost | sit sat |
| bring brought | fly flew | make made | sleep slept |
| build built | forget forgot | meet met | speak spoke |
| buy bought | get got | pay paid | stand stood |
| catch caught | give gave | put put | take took |
| come came | go went | read read /red/* | tell told |
| do did | have had | ring rang | think thought |
| drink drank | hear heard | say said | win won |
| eat ate | know knew | see saw | write wrote |

1. begin
2. Buy
3. Come
4. Do
5. Drink
6. Eat
7. Feel
8. Find
9. Forget
10. Get
11. Give
12. Go
13. Have
14. Hear
1. 15. Know
16. Leave
17. Make
18. Pay
19. Read
20. Run
21. Say
22. See
23. Sell
24. Send
25. Sleep
26. Take
27. Think
28. Understand
29. Win
30. Write



| | | | |
|-------|--------|-------|------------|
| Begin | Eat | Have | Read |
| Buy | Feel | Hear | Sleep |
| Come | Find | Know | Speak |
| Do | Forget | Leave | Take |
| Drink | Get | Make | Understand |
| Give | Go | Pay | Write |
| | | | think |

Translate the sentences

- 1) Я забронировал два билета вчера.
- 2) Он ел на завтрак бутерброд.
- 3) Во сколько ты встал вчера?
- 4) Они купили машину три года назад.
- 5) Что ты вчера делал?
- 6) В прошлом году наша команда выиграла матч.
- 7) Вчера на вечеринке я познакомился с интересными людьми.
- 8) Мы не смогли продать дом.
- 9) Он выпил чашку чая и лег спать.
- 10) Они не сделали домашнее задание.