

Test Design and Implementation

October 2014

Agenda

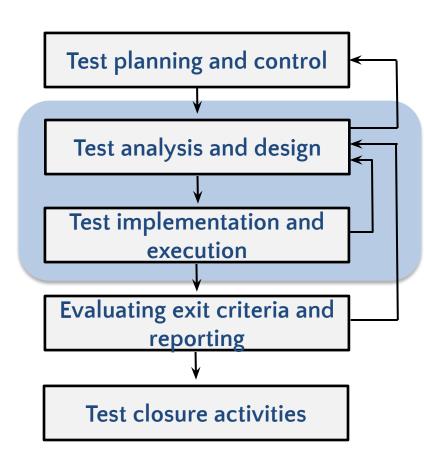
- Test Design and Implementation process
- Example
- Test Case Management tools
- Zephyr for Jira



Test Design Process

Test Design and Implementation

Fundamental Test Process



Review and Analyze
Test Basis

Identify Test Conditions

Design Tests using Test
Design Techniques

Design Test Environments

Develop and Prioritize
Test Cases

Create Test Suites

Implement Environment

Why Test Cases?

- ✓ Testing efficiency: be ready to test once the code is ready
- ✓ Early bug detection: errors in code can be prevented before the coding is done
- ✓ Test credibility: test cases are supposed part of the deliverable to the customer
- ✓ Ability to cover all parts of the requirements
- ✓ Legal documents of testing work, in case information is needed for law suits
- Ability to track history while iterations
- Usefulness while bringing in new testers



Example

Driving test is an analogy for testing. We will use it to illustrate the Test Design and Implementation process.

- ✓ Test is planned and prepared in advance: routes that cover the main driving activities are planned by examiner.
- ✓ The drivers under the test know the requirements of the test.
- ✔ Pass/Fail criteria for driving tests are well-known.
- ✓ The test is carried out to show that the driver satisfies the requirements for driving and to demonstrate that they are fit to drive.





Review and Analyze Test Basis

Review and Analyze
Test Basis

Identify Test Conditions

Design Tests using Test
Design Techniques

Design Test Environments

Develop and Prioritize
Test Cases

Create Test Suites

Implement Environment

- ✔ Review Test Basis
- Evaluate testability of the requirements and system
- Clarify requirements

Requirement to be clarified in Driving Test:

• Emergency stop: the driver must stop the car quickly, safely and without loss of control

Identify Test Conditions

Review and Analyze Test Basis

Identify Test Conditions

Design Tests using Test
Design Techniques

Design Test Environments

Develop and Prioritize
Test Cases

Create Test Suites

Implement Environment

- ✓ Define Test Conditions (as many as possible)
- ✓ Define test environment

Test Conditions in Driving Test:

- behavior at road junctions
- use of indicators
- ability to maneuver the car

Design Tests

Review and Analyze Test Basis

Identify Test Conditions

Design Tests using Test

Design Techniques

Design Test Environments

Develop and Prioritize
Test Cases

Create Test Suites

Implement Environment

Define Tests for defined Conditions

Tests for 'behavior at road junctions' Test Conditions in Driving Test:

- T-junctions
- cross roads

Design Test Environments

Review and Analyze Test Basis

Identify Test Conditions

Design Tests using Test
Design Techniques

Design Test Environments

Develop and Prioritize
Test Cases

Create Test Suites

Implement Environment

✓ Design the test environment set-up and identify any required infrastructure and tools.

Test Environment for Driving Test:

 Car (with or without additional stop pedal)

Equipment for measuring the time of response:

stopwatch



Develop and Prioritize Test Cases

Review and Analyze Test Basis

Identify Test Conditions

Design Tests using Test
Design Techniques

Design Test Environments

Develop and Prioritize
Test Cases

Create Test Suites

Implement Environment

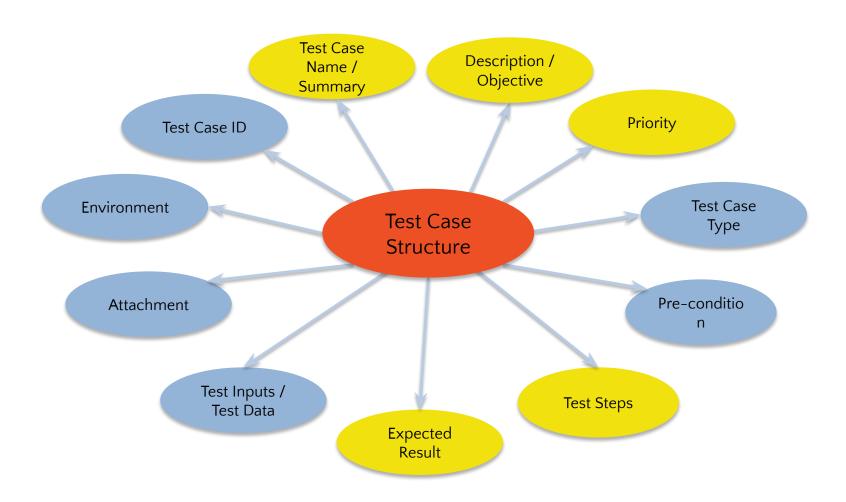
- Develop and prioritize Test Cases
- ✓ Create Test Data for Test Cases
- Write instructions for carrying out the tests

Test Case for test condition 'junctions' in Driving Test:

 take the route down Mayfield Road to the junction with Summer Road and ask the driver to turn left into Summer Road and then right into Green Road, expecting that the driver checks mirrors, signals and maneuvers correctly, while remaining aware of other road users.



Test Cases development



Create Test Suites

Review and Analyze
Test Basis

Identify Test Conditions

Design Tests using Test
Design Techniques

Design Test Environments

Develop and Prioritize
Test Cases

Create Test Suites

Implement Environment

- ✔ Group Test Cases logically for Test Execution
- Create a Test Execution Schedule

Test Suite and Test Execution Schedule for Driving Test:

- Start the car
- Movement in forward direction
- Emergency stop



Implement Test Environments

Review and Analyze Test Basis

Identify Test Conditions

Design Tests using Test
Design Techniques

Design Test Environments

Develop and Prioritize
Test Cases

Create Test Suites

Implement Environment

Implement and verify Test Environment

Test Environment for Driving Test:

- Car is available
- Car is equipped by additional stop pedal
- Additional stop pedal works well

Test Design and Implementation Example

Requirements: User Registration Page

- Business Value: I, as an Administrator user, should be able to create a simple user account to log in application.
- Functional Requirements: 'User Registration' page should contain three fields 'User Name', 'Password', 'Confirm Password' and two buttons – 'Save' and 'Cancel'.
- Mock up:



'User Name' field is limited by 10 symbols and should contain letters of Latin alphabet only. 'User Name' field is empty by default. User Name should be unique in the system.

'Password' field should be no less than 4 symbols long and should include only numbers and letters of Latin alphabet only. 'Password' field is empty by default.

'Confirm Password' field should be equal to 'Password'. 'Confirm Password' field is empty by default.

'Cancel' button cancels account creation and closes 'User Registration' page.

'Save' button validates data entered into fields on 'User Registration' page and creates user account if entered data are correct; or shows error dialogs if validation fails. Validation should be provided in following order: User Name, Password, and Confirm Password.

Requirements: Error Messages

ERROR MESSAGE

Password cannot be blank.
Please fill in Password and Confirm
Password and try again.

ERROR MESSAGE

Password cannot include special characters.
Please fill in Password and Confirm Password and try again.

ERROR MESSAGE

Password is too short.
Please fill in Password and Confirm
Password and try again.

ERROR MESSAGE

Password and Confirm Password do not match. Please fill in Password and Confirm Password and try again.

OK

ERROR MESSAGE

User Name cannot be blank. Please fill in User Name and try again.

ERROR MESSAGE

User Name is too long. Please fill in User Name and try again.

ERROR MESSAGE

User Name cannot include numbers or special characters. Please fill in User Name and try again.

ERROR MESSAGE

User Name already exists.
Please fill in User Name and try again.

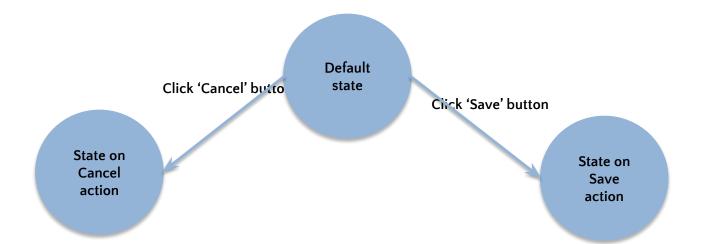
OK

Applying State Transition Technique

'User Name' field is empty by default. 'Password' field is empty by default. 'Confirm Password' field is empty by default.

'Cancel' button cancels account creation and closes 'User Registration' page.

'Save' button creates user account if entered data are correct.

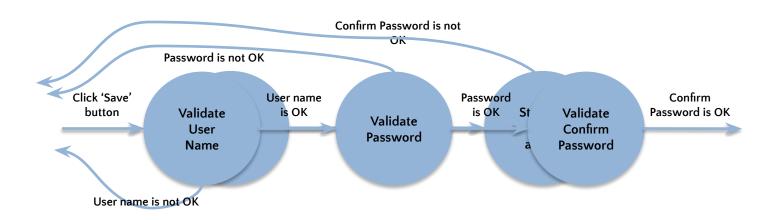


Applying State Transition Technique

Requirement	Test Name	Description
Default values	Default values on the 'User Registration' page	This test verifies that all fields on 'User Registration' page are blank by default
'Save' button functionality	Creating new user account and save	This test verifies that user account could be created if all fields on 'User Registration' page are filled with correct data; and 'User Registration' page is closed on save action
'Cancel' button functionality	Creating new user account and cancel	This test verifies that user account is not created after filling in fields on 'User Registration' page and canceling; and 'User Registration' page is closed on cancel action

Applying State Transition Technique

'Save' button validates data entered into fields on 'User Registration' page and creates user account if entered data are correct; or shows error dialogs if validation fails. Validation should be provided in following order: User Name, Password, and Confirm Password.



Applying BVA and EP Techniques

'User Name' field is limited by 10 symbols.

BVA: 0	1 10	11
Invalid Class	Valid Class	Invalid Class
EP: only 0	1-10	11 and bigger

'User Name' field should contain letters of Latin alphabet only.

Letters of Latin Alphabet	Numbers	Special Characters
Valid class	Invalid class	Invalid class
A-Z and a-z	0-9	@, !, #, \$, %, ^, &, *, (,), >, <, /, , }, {,], [, -, `, ', ", :, ;, etc.

User Name should be unique in the system.

Test Item "User Registration"

Requirement	Test Name	Description
'User Name' field validation	Error dialog on saving user account with too long user name	This test verifies that error dialog appears while save action if user name length is too long: 1)boundary length – 11 characters 2)restricted length – more than 11 characters
	Error dialog on saving user account with blank 'User Name' field	This test verifies that error dialog appears while save action if 'User Name' field is blank
	Verify boundary length for user name	This test verifies that user account having user name with boundary length 1 or 10 could be created
	Error dialog on saving user account with wrong user name	This test verifies that error dialog appears while save action if 'User Name' field include: 1)special symbols; 2)numbers; 3)both
	Error dialog on saving already existing user account	This test verifies that error dialog appears while save action if user already exists in the system

Test Item "User Registration"

Requirement	Test Name	Description
'Password' field validation	Error dialog on saving user account with too short password	This test verifies that error dialog appears while save action if password length is too short: 1)boundary length – 3 characters 2)restricted length – less than 3 characters
	Error dialog on saving user account with blank 'Password' field	This test verifies that error dialog appears while save action if password is blank
	Verify boundary length for password	This test verifies that user account having password with boundary length 4 could be created
	Error dialog on saving user account with incorrect password	This test verifies that error dialog appears while save action if 'Password' field includes special symbols
'Confirm Password' field	Error dialog on saving user account with unequal	This test verifies that error dialog appears while save action if:
validation	password and confirm password	 Confirm Password' field is blank password and confirm password do not match



Test Case for 'Confirm Password' field validation



Test Design

'Confirm	Error dialog on saving user	This test verifies that error dialog appears while
Password' field	account with unequal	save action if:
validation	password	1) 'Confirm Password' field is blank 2) password and confirm password do not match



Test Case

- ✓ Example 1 Test Data in Test Steps
- Example 2 Test Data in Test Data field
- ✓ Example 3 Test Data in separate document

Test case Example 1

Test Data in Test Steps

Test Case ID:	Test Case Name: Creating new user account and save	Status: Pass
Test Type: Functional	Author: <first and="" last="" names=""></first>	Creation Date: 10/17/2010
Automation: Recommended	Priority: High	Disposition: Reviewed - Completed

Objective:

This test case verifies that user account could be created if all fields on 'User Registration' page are filled with correct data; and 'User Registration' page is closed on save action.

Pre-Conditions and Setup:

Administrator user is logged to the system and 'User Registration' page is opened. If not, then run: #1 Test Function: Open 'User Registration' page as Administrator user

User "TestUserB" do not exist in the system.

#	Test Steps	Expected Result
1	Set "TestUserB" value to 'User Name' field	
2	Set "Password1" value to 'Password' field	
3	Set "Password1" value to 'Confirm Password' field	
4	Click 'Save' button on the page	'User Registration' page is closed and just added "TestUserB" user is available in the lists of users.

Test Data:

None

Attachment(s):

None

Pros

 suitable to use when test case is a candidate for automation

Cons

- not suitable for manual testing (each time test case executes the same input values)
- hard to maintain



Test case Example 2

Test Data in Test Data file

Test Case ID: 4	Test Case Name: Verify boundary length for user name	Status: Pass
Test Type: Functional	Author: <first and="" last="" names=""></first>	Creation Date: 10/17/2010
Automation: Recommended	Priority: Medium	Disposition: Reviewed - Completed

Objective:

This test case verifies that user account having user name with boundary length 1 or 10 could be created.

Pre-Conditions and Setup:

Administrator user is logged to the system and 'User Registration' page is opened. If not, then run: #1 Test Function: Open 'User Registration' page as Administrator user

Users "U" and "MyTestUser" do not exist in the system.

#	Test Steps	Expected Result
1	Set 1# value to 'User Name' field	
2	Set 2# value to 'Password' field	
3	Set 3# value to 'Confirm Password' field	
4	Click 'Save' button on the page	Just added #1 user is available in the lists of users.

Test Data:

1# "U", "MyTestUser"

2# "Password1", "Password2"

3# "Password1", "Password2"

Attachment(s):

None

Pros

- easy to maintain
- one test case can be executed with different data and you do not need to duplicate test cases

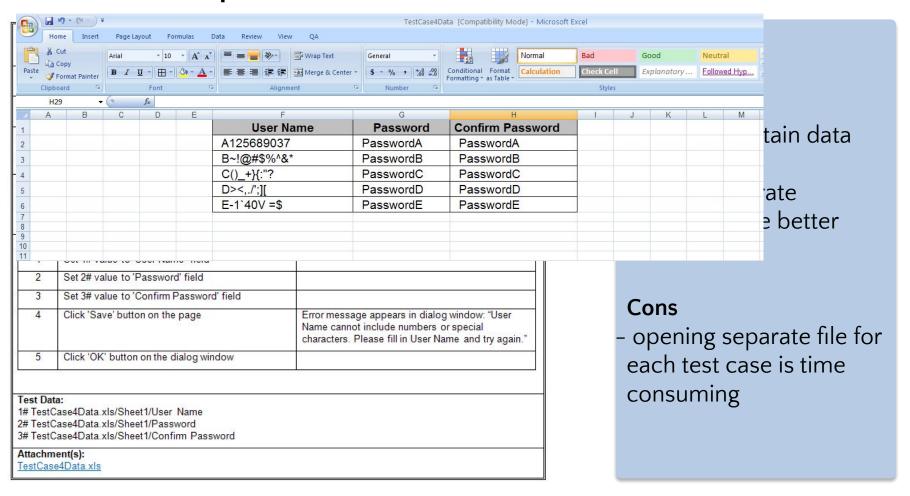
Cons

 test data field is not readable in case of a lot of data or long values



Test case Example 3

Test Data in separate document



Tips and Tricks

- ✓ Write test cases for all requirements
- ✓ Write test cases with necessary detail level
- ✓ Write independent and cross-platform test cases
- ✓ Follow standard template for all test cases as well as name convention, alignment etc
- ✓ Write short test cases (up to 10-15 steps)
- Use simple English and general words
- ✓ Write test cases to quick and easy to determine the expected result
- ✔ Provide test data if possible
- ✓ Write in details SQL queries (it will save time while executing)
- ✓ Add reference to bugs and requirements
- ✓ Add some notes in case you want to convey additional information
- ✓ Highlight important things, marking them in bold or assigning them color or writing in different font



Test Case Management Tools: Zephyr for Jira

Test Case Management Tools

Test Case Management Tool – A tool that provides support to the test management and control part of a test process.

- Microsoft Test Manager
- JIRA TCM Solution
- TestLink
- TestLog
- ✓ Ability to areate new and effectively manage existing Test Cases
- Ability to track history, Test Case executions, total run time, and estimate workload
 - Fitness
- Ability to organize and categorize your Test Cases by Product, Component, Test Type, Test Component and Test Subcomponent

 Qmetry
- ✓ Versizening of Test Cases
- ✓ Group Test Cycles
- ✔ Presence of search and filter capabilities
- ✓ Ability to link Test Cases with requirements, defects and vice versa
- Metrics gathering, reports creation, etc.



Zephyr for Jira

Zephyr for JIRA is an add-on application that augments JIRA 5 and 6, providing cost-effective, highly sophisticated test management capabilities right inside your JIRA.

Term	Description
Test	A test case. This issue-type has default issue workflow and this can be turned on or off. By default, it is off
Test Summary	High level summary and counts of all the tests that have been created in a particular project, grouped in various ways.
Test Cycle	A grouping of executed or unexecuted tests. More than one test cycle can exist for a <i>Version</i> .
Execution	When a test is run and its result or status is recorded.
Execution statuses	Pass, Fail, Blocked, WIP (Work In Progress), Unexecuted are default statuses. Custom statuses can be added.

Zephyr for Jira

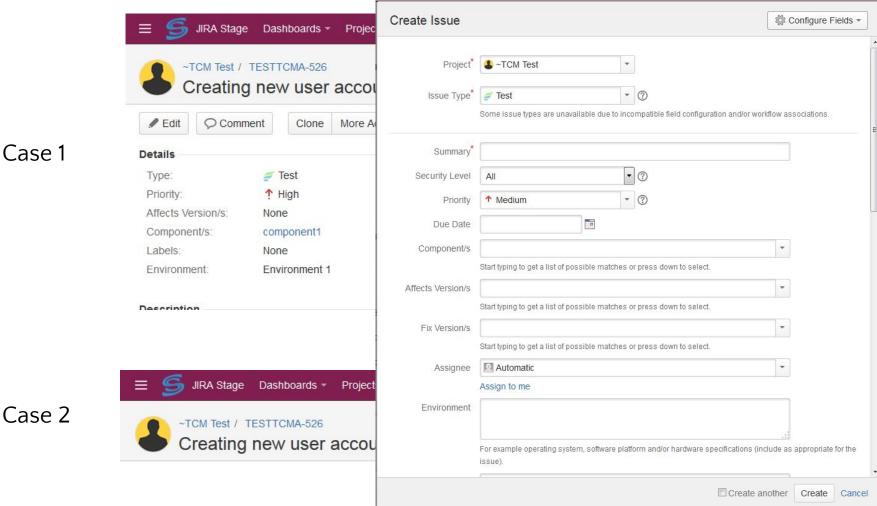
Major features include:

- Create, view, edit and clone tests
- ✓ Link to stories, tasks, requirements etc.
- ✓ Plan test execution cycles
- Execute tests
- ✓ File defects
- ✓ Track quality metrics
- ✓ Create custom dashboards
- ✔ Perform advanced searches using ZQL



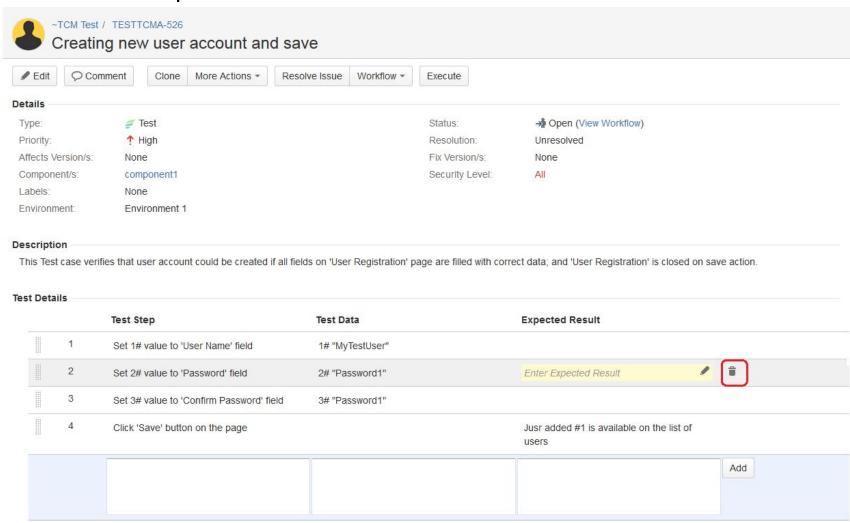
Create a Test

Create an Issue with Issue Type "Test":



Create a Test

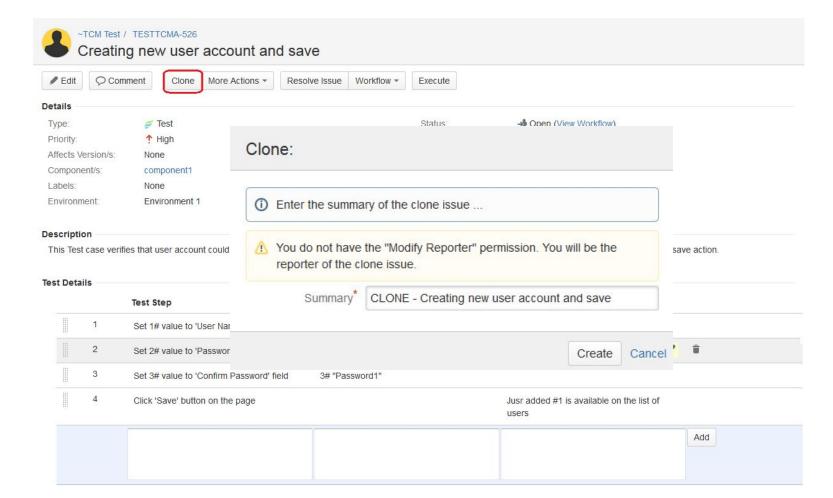
Add Test Steps to the Test:





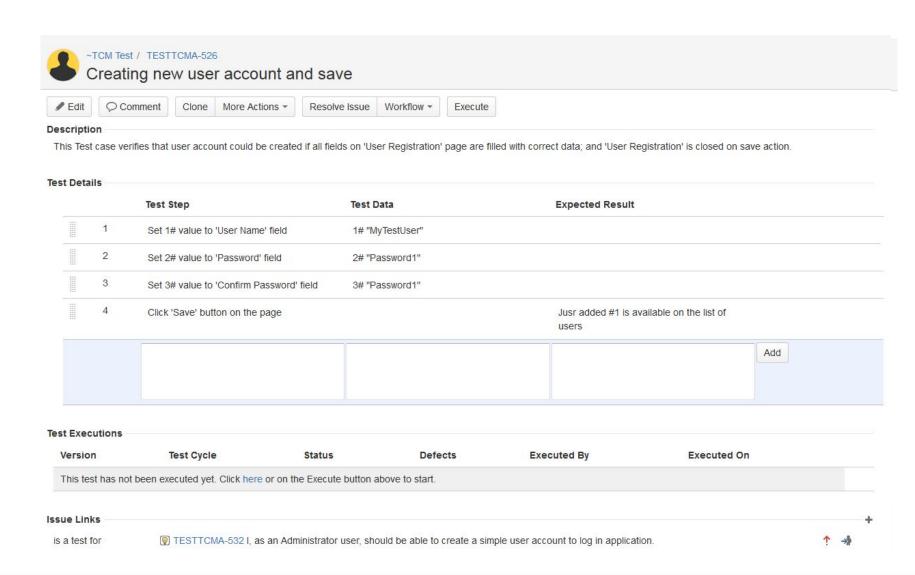
Create a Test

Clone existing Test:



Case 3

Link to Stories





Plan Test Cycle

Open existing Test Cycles:

Dashboards -Projects * Gantt Chart * Agile eazyBl Roadmaps * Create issue Search Tests ~TCM Test / TESTTCMA-526 Create a Test Case 1 Creating new user account and save Plan Test Cycle Search Test Executions O Comment Edit Clone More Actions -Resolve Issue Workflow * Manage Execution Filters JIRA Stage Dashboards * Gantt Chart -Create issue Projects -Tests • eazyBl Roadmaps -**Current Project** ~TCM Test ~TCM Test (TESTTCMA) Key: TESTTCMA Lead: [O Recent Projects QMO - Operational (QMOOP) Summary ✓ SoftServe - Finance (Payroll Feedbac...) Case 2 ✓ PMO - PM Metrics (PMMETRICS) Issues PMC Test Case Repository View All Projects Functional Area Versions: Unreleased Road Map Agile Release date Name Change Log TCM Test Version 1 Test Summary TCM Test Version 2 Test Cycles

Issues: 30 Day Summary



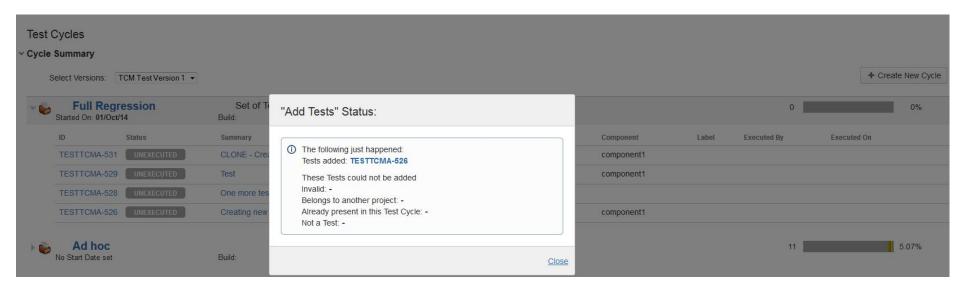
Popular Issues

Reports

Calendar

Plan Test Cycle

Add Test to Test Cycles:

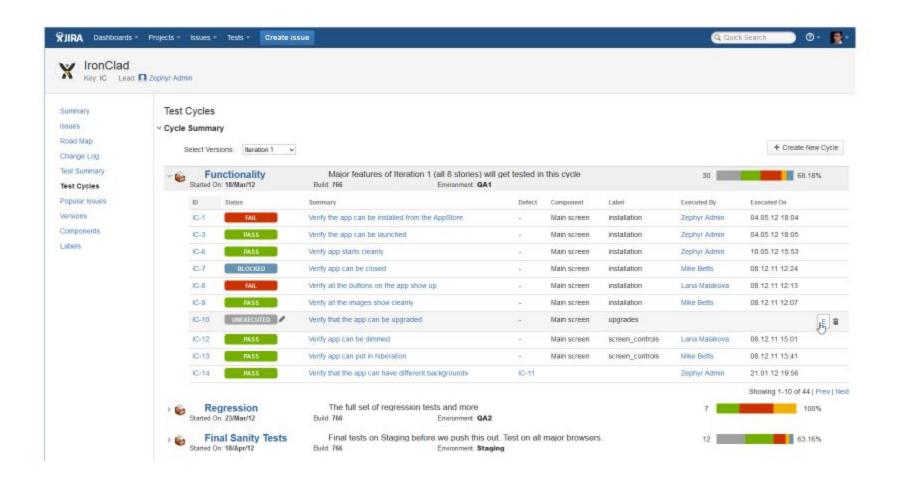


Plan Test Cycle

Create a new Test Cycles:



Test Execution in Zephyr for Jira



Test Progress monitoring in Zephyr





Thank you

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