

BASIC

E
ENGLISH
GRAMMAR



Third Edition

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Azar

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Teacher Resource
Disc



Slide shows for use with
PowerPoint presentation software

Laurette Poulos

Simmons

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CHAPTER 6

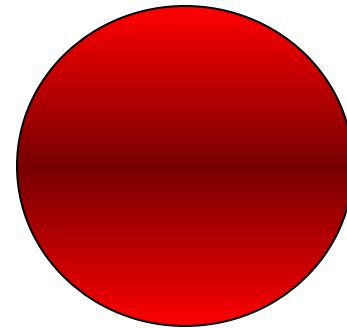
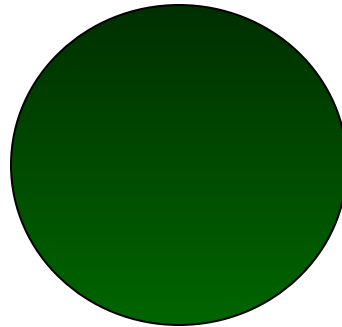
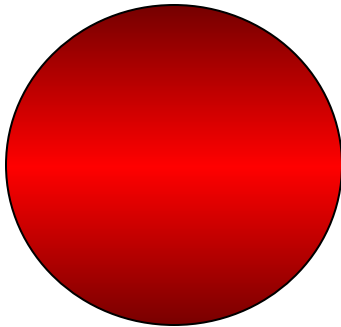
Nouns and Pronouns

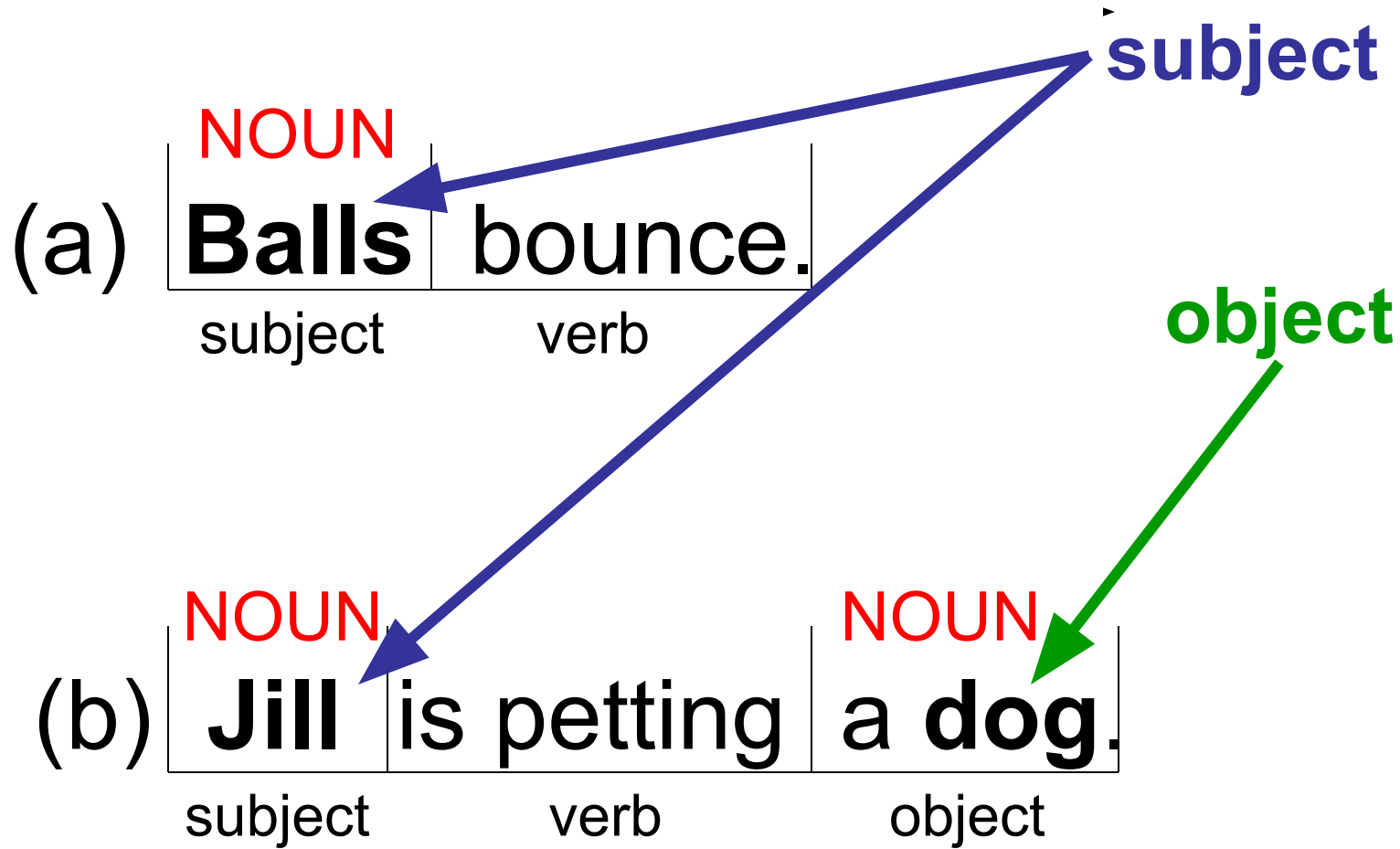
CONTENTS

- 6-1 Nouns: subjects and objects
- 6-2 Adjective + noun
- 6-3 Subject pronouns and object pronouns
- 6-4 Nouns: singular and plural
- 6-5 Nouns: irregular plural forms
- Review



Balls bounce.







6-1 NOUNS: SUBJECTS AND OBJECTS

subject

(c)

NOUN Fatima	works	in	NOUN an office.
subject	verb	prep.	object of prep.

(d)

NOUN Juan	is writing	NOUN notes	in	NOUN a book.
subject	verb	object	prep.	object of prep.



Some Common Prepositions

- *about*
- *across*
- *at*
- *between*
- *by*
- *for*
- *from*
- *in*
- *of*
- *on*
- *to*
- *with*

Lions roar.

subject	verb	object of verb	prep.	object of prep.



She is wearing boots.

--	--	--	--	--

subject
object

verb

object
of verb

prep.

of prep.



Many people are at the lake .

subject

verb

object
of verb

prep.

of prep.



Beth teaches math at Ohio U.

--	--	--	--	--

subject
object

verb

object
of verb

prep.

of prep.





George is a happy man.





(a) I love **chocolate** *ice cream*.

adjective + noun

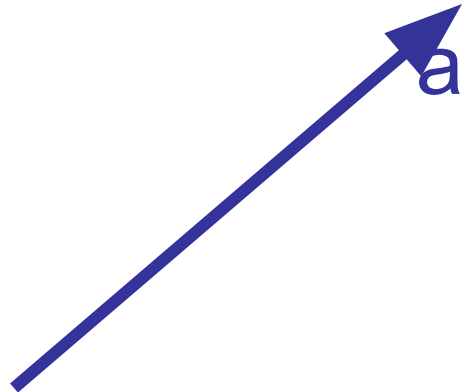
adjectives describe nouns





(b) My friend has a **cute** *daughter*.

adj. + noun



adjectives describe nouns



(a) I love **chocolate** *ice cream* .

(b) My friend has a **cute** *daughter* .

(c) The **small** *person* is riding a **big** *horse* .

adjectives

in front of

nouns



(d) The *ice cream* is *delicious*.
noun + *be* + adjective

Adjectives can follow ***be***.



adjectives ? **nouns**

Teachers are important people.



We all have happy and sad memories.



adjectives

?

nouns

The hotel was noisy, but the
beach was wonderful .



She knows Gina.





SUBJECT PRONOUNS

- (a) **I** know Gina.
- (c) **You** know Gina.
- (e) **She** knows Gina.
- (g) **He** knows Gina.
- (i) **It** is a nice day.

OBJECT PRONOUNS

- (b) Gina likes **me**.
- (d) Gina likes **you**.
- (f) Gina likes **her**.
- (h) Gina likes **him**.
- (j) Gina likes **it**.

6-3 SUBJECT PRONOUNS AND OBJECT PRONOUNS

SUBJECT PRONOUNS

*I**you**she**he**it*

OBJECT PRONOUNS

*me**you**her**him**it*

SUBJECT PRONOUNS

- (k) **We** know Gina.
- (m) **You** know Gina.
- (o) **They** know Gina.

OBJECT PRONOUNS

- (l) Gina likes **us**.
- (n) Gina likes **you**.
- (p) Gina likes **them**.

6-3 SUBJECT PRONOUNS AND OBJECT PRONOUNS

SUBJECT PRONOUNS

we

you

they

OBJECT PRONOUNS

us

you

them



(q) I see my teacher. She is tall.

(r) My teacher is great. We like her class.

(s) My teacher has a black sports car.
It is very fast.





Rita has a new house.

She bought it last summer.

I	me
you	you
she	her
he	him
it	it



Talal got a new job.

He likes it very much.

I	me
you	you
she	her
he	him
it	it



Hiram and I eat dinner with our friends every weekend. We meet them at a restaurant.

we us
you you
they them



Mark and Shannon call us sometimes.
They called us last week.

we us
you you
they them

6-4 NOUNS: SINGULAR AND PLURAL

one
button



three
buttons





SINGULAR

PLURAL

(a) *one button*

two button **s**

one banana

six banana **s**

one card

three card **s**

one ant

four ant **s**

add **-s**



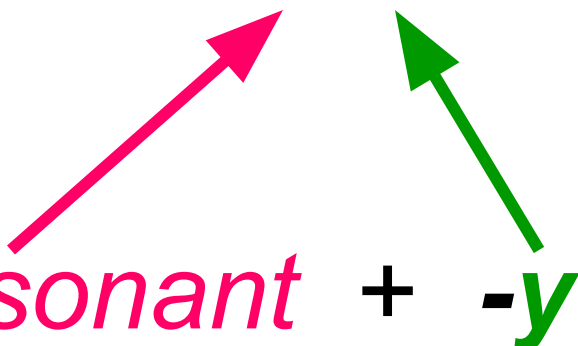
SINGULAR

PLURAL

(b) *one baby*

two babies

consonant + *-y*



y to *i*, add *-es*



SINGULAR

PLURAL

(b) *one baby*

two bab ***ies***

one party

six party ***ies***

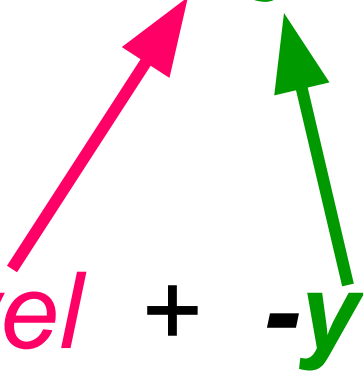
6-4 NOUNS: SINGULAR AND PLURAL

SINGULAR

PLURAL

(c) *one toy*

vowel + *-y*



six toys

add **-s**



SINGULAR

PLURAL

(c) *one toy*

six toy **s**

one ray

three rays **s**



SINGULAR

PLURAL

(d) **one wife**

two wives

-f or **-fe**



f to **v**, add **-es**



SINGULAR

PLURAL

(d) ***one wife***

two wi ~~***fe***~~***es***

one life

two lif ~~***e***~~***es***



SINGULAR

PLURAL

(e) *wish*

watch

glass

tax



SINGULAR

PLURAL

(e) *wish*

wish **es**

watch

watches

glass

glass **es**

tax

tax **es**

-sh, -ch, -ss, -x

add **-es**



6-4 NOUNS: SINGULAR AND PLURAL

SINGULAR

PLURAL

(f)

tomato**potato****tomato es****potatoes****consonant** + **-o**add **-es**

6-4 NOUNS: SINGULAR AND PLURAL

SINGULAR

PLURAL

(f)

zoo**radio****zoo** **s****radio****s****vowel** + **-o**add **-s**

Tigers sometimes live in zoos.



dish

zoo

thief

tomat

o

Tomatoes are good in salads.



dish

zoo

thief

tomat

o

Our new dishes are orange, green,
and blue.



dish

zoo

thief

tomat

o



Those thieves stole my jewelry.

dish

zoo

thief

tomat

o



one child



many children





SINGULAR	PLURAL
(a) <i>child</i>	<i>children</i>
(b) <i>foot</i>	<i>feet</i>
(c) <i>man</i>	<i>men</i>
(d) <i>mouse</i>	<i>mice</i>
(e) <i>tooth</i>	<i>teeth</i>
(f) <i>woman</i>	<i>women</i>



SINGULAR	PLURAL
(g) <i>sheep</i>	<i>sheep</i>
(h) <i>fish</i>	<i>fish</i>
(i) (<i>none</i>)	<i>people</i>

My son and
his wife just
had a baby.

Really? Is
this their first
child?



child
foot
man
woma
n
tooth

No, they
have three
children.



How nice!

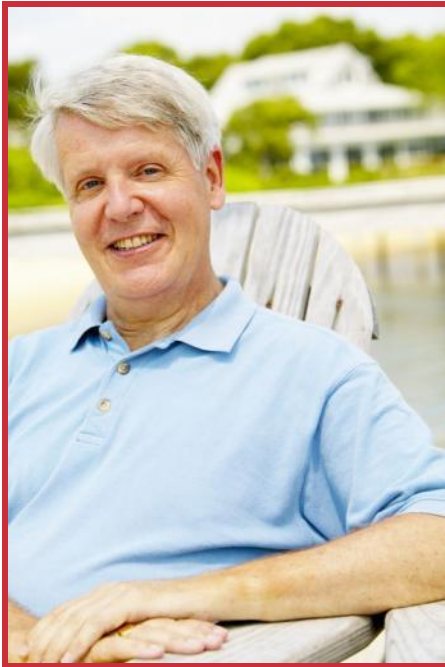


child
foot
man
woma
n
tooth

I saw a
mouse!

Yes, there are
many **mice**
around here.

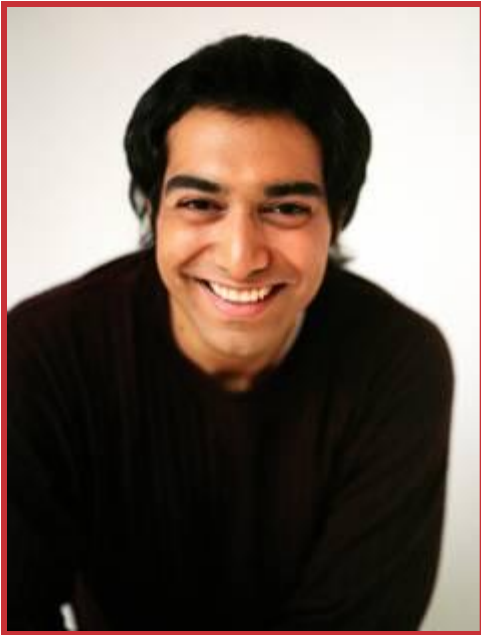
child
foot
mouse
cat
fish



Did you catch
any fish ?

Yes, there are
many fish
in the lake.

tooth
foot
mouse
hat
fish



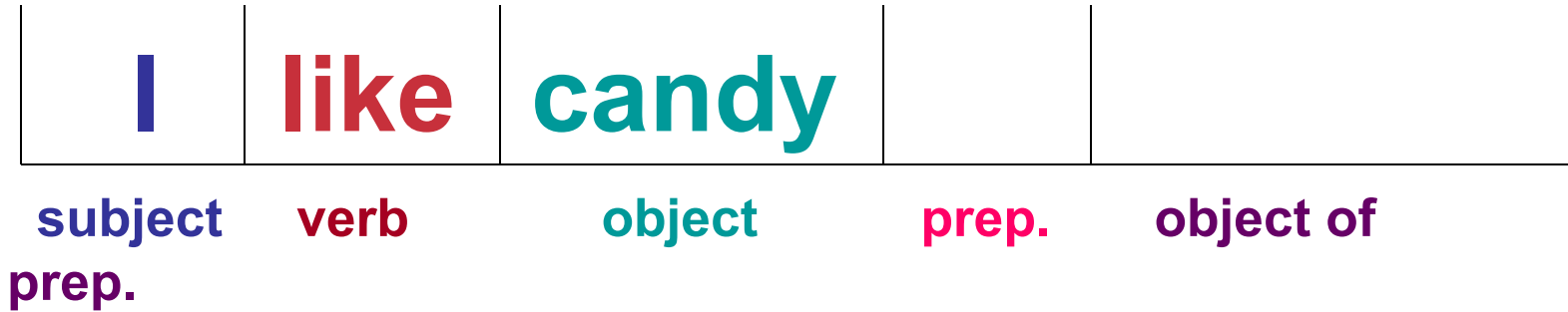


Ali is singing songs in the car.

Ali	is singing	songs	in	the car
subject prep.	verb	object	prep.	object of



I like candy.





He plays soccer in the park.

He

plays

soccer

in

the park

subject
prep.

verb

object

prep.

object of



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