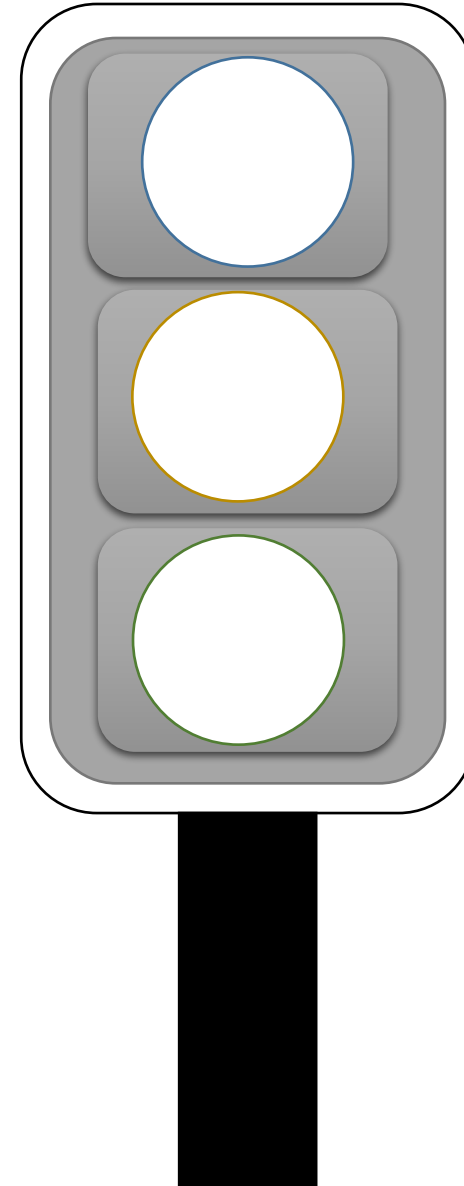


Modals of obligation

You **must**
at a red light.



You **have to** be over 18
to see the film.



You **mustn't** take photos.



You **don't** pay
to enter the museum.



He **should** go to the hospital.



THINK

He **shouldn't** draw on the wall.



Can you remember the rules?

Use **must** and **have to** to say 'this is necessary':

You **must** / **have to** stop at the red light.

Use **don't have to** to say 'this isn't necessary':

You **don't have to** go to school on Sundays.

Use **mustn't** to say 'don't do this':

You **mustn't** walk on the grass.

Use **should** to say 'it's a good idea':

You **should** go to the doctor.

Use **shouldn't** to say 'it's **not** a good idea':

You **shouldn't** go to bed late.

Speaking

Work in groups. You will read cards and decide what to do.

We don't have to do anything. The robot will come home. Go to Card 1.

We have to find the robot! Go to Card 2.

Speaking

Discuss the options in groups and choose. Then talk as a class and move onto the next card.

I think we **should** ...

Well, I think we **have to** ...

We **mustn't** ... , because

...

Acknowledgements

The publishers are grateful to the following for permission to reproduce copyright photographs and material:

Slide 4: ©Duygun VURALI/iStock/360/Getty Images

The publishers are grateful to the following illustrators:

Slide 6: ©David Semple; Slide 7: ©David Semple