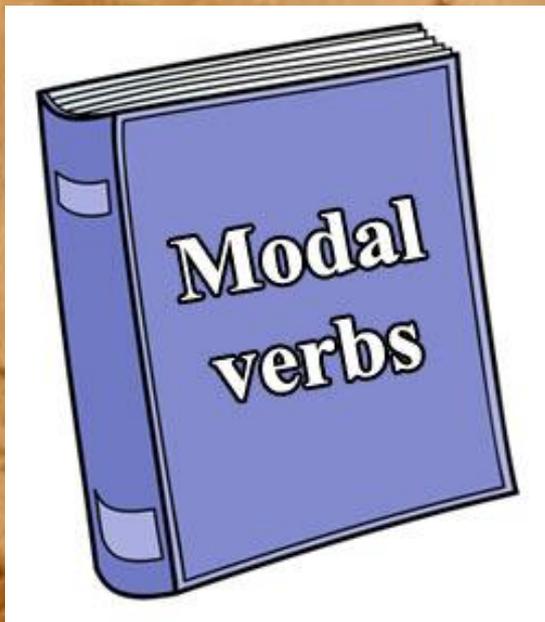


# *Modal Verbs*



*The aim of my presentation is to show how modal verbs can be used, in what case we need one or other verb and why.*



# Items:

- *Introduction*
- *Modal verbs*
- *Modal verb can*
- *Modal verb may*
- *Modal verb must*
- *Modal verb should and ought to*
- *Modal verb have to*
- *Modal verb need*



# *Introduction:*

- Modal verbs are integral part of English language. That is a huge problem for foreign learners of English, who make a great deal of mistakes in this field.*



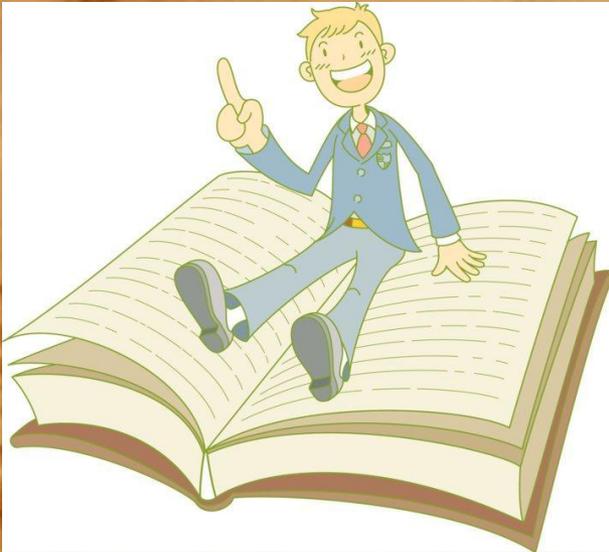
## *Peculiarities of modal verbs:*



- Besides they do not take -s in the third person singular.*
- All of them (except dare and need) form the negative and the interrogative form without the auxiliary do.*
- All the modal verbs have two negative forms - a full one and a contracted one.*

## Examples:

- *should not* — *shouldn't*
- *may not* — *mayn't*
- *must not* — *mustn't*
- *need not* — *needn't*



# Rules

# Modal verb "can"



- **Can** expresses physical or mental ability.
- *I can speak three different languages, English, French and Spanish.*
- *He can't open the door, it's stuck.*

Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
<i>can</i>	<i>could</i>	-



# Modal verb may

- *May* expresses a polite formal way of asking for or giving permission.
- *May I introduce Mr. Hunt?*
- *You may eat this cake if you wish.*

Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
<i>may</i>	<i>might</i>	-



we must be  
willing to let go  
of the life we  
have planned,  
so as to have  
the life that is  
waiting for us  
joseph campbell

# Modal verb must

- *Must* expresses necessity.
- *You must attend English lessons to know more about modal verbs.*
- *We must say good-bye now.*



Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
<i>must</i>	-	-

## *Modal verbs should and ought to*

- *Should* is used to express advice, recommendation.

*You should be more careful.*

- *Ought to* is used to express obligation.

*You ought not to be late.*



**BABY, YOU SHOULD BE ON THE PHOTO!!!**



# Modal verb *have to*

- The modal verb *have to* expresses necessity.
- *You have to do it.*

Present Simple	Past Tense	Future Tense
<i>have to</i>	<i>had to</i>	<i>Shall/ will have to</i>

**WHO SAYS  
I HAVE TO  
BE NORMAL?**

"You've got to find  
a way of saying it,  
without saying it."  
Duke Ellington



# Modal verb need

- **Need expresses necessity.**
- *You needn't learn this poem by heart.*
- *If she wants a new dress for the party she need only to ask.*

Present Tense	Past Tense	Future Tense
need	-	-



*Thank you for your attention!!!*



THANK YOU!



thankyou  
спасибо

