

# Inversion

Spotlight 11

Module 8

# INVERSION

## Виды Инверсии

<b>Грамматическая инверсия</b>	<b>Эмфатическая инверсия</b>
<p>вызвана изменениями в структуре предложения)</p> <p>e.g.: Have you ever been there?</p>	<p>вызвана желанием говорящего логически выделить какой-либо член предложения)</p> <p>Little did she care for his work.</p>

# Случаи применения инверсии

- **1. В вопросительных предложениях различных типов, кроме вопросов к подлежащему.**
  - e.g.: **How did he get there?**
- **2. В конструкциях, начинающихся с There ..... .**
  - e.g.: **There are many streets in this town. There appeared smaller and smaller electronic circuits performing complex electronic functions.**
- **3. При повторении вспомогательного или модального глагола в следующих конструкциях:**
  - e.g.: **“I’ve often been here. – So have I”.**
  - **“They can speak English. – So can we”.**
  - **“I haven’t seen this film. – Neither have I”.**

# Случаи применения инверсии

- **4. В конструкциях, начинающихся с наречий: never, nowhere, barely, scarcely, rarely, only then, seldom, little:**
- e.g.: **Never have I seen such a strange person!**
- **Little could we do in our research laboratory without the aid of electricity.**
- **Seldom have I had so much responsibility. Etc.**
- **5. В конструкциях: Hardly .....when... No sooner ..... than... .**
- e.g.: **Hardly had the transistor been developed when other developments followed.**
- **No sooner had I read the text about electronics and microelectronics than I realized what integration was.**

# Случаи применения инверсии

- 6. После фраз, содержащих **not/no: under no circumstances, on no account, at no time, in no way, on no condition, not until, not only... but also:**
- e.g.: **On no condition are you to copy during the test.**
- **Not until I got home did I realize that I had forgotten the keys at work.**
- **Not only is this method more effective than that one, but it is also more reliable.**
- 7. В конструкциях **So + Adjective + Verb ...that.....**
- **Such + Verb + Noun .....that.....**
- e.g.: **So strong was the force of the wind that the trees were uprooted.**