



The Future Tenses

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The Future Simple Tense

Future Indefinite (Simple Future) употребляется для выражения:

1. Однократного действия, которое совершится или будет совершаться в будущем;
2. Регулярно повторяющихся действий в будущем;
3. Ряда последовательных действий в будущем.

Утвердительная форма

Вопросительная форма

Отрицательная форма

... + **shall/will** + I

Shall/Will ... + I ?

... **shall/will not** + I

I shall/will play.
We **will play.** **=(I'll play.)**
Я буду (Мы будем) играть.

Shall/Will **I play?**
we *Я буду (Мы будем) играть?*

I shall/will not play
We **=(shan't play)**
Я не буду (Мы не будем) играть.

He will play
She will play
It will play
You will play
They will play
=(... 'll play)

Will **he play?**
she play?
it play?
you play?
they play?

He will not play
She will not play
It will not play
You will not play
They will not play
=(won't play)

tomorrow *завтра*

next

week *на следующей
неделе*

next year *в будущем
году*

in a week *через неделю*

in a few days *через
несколько дней*

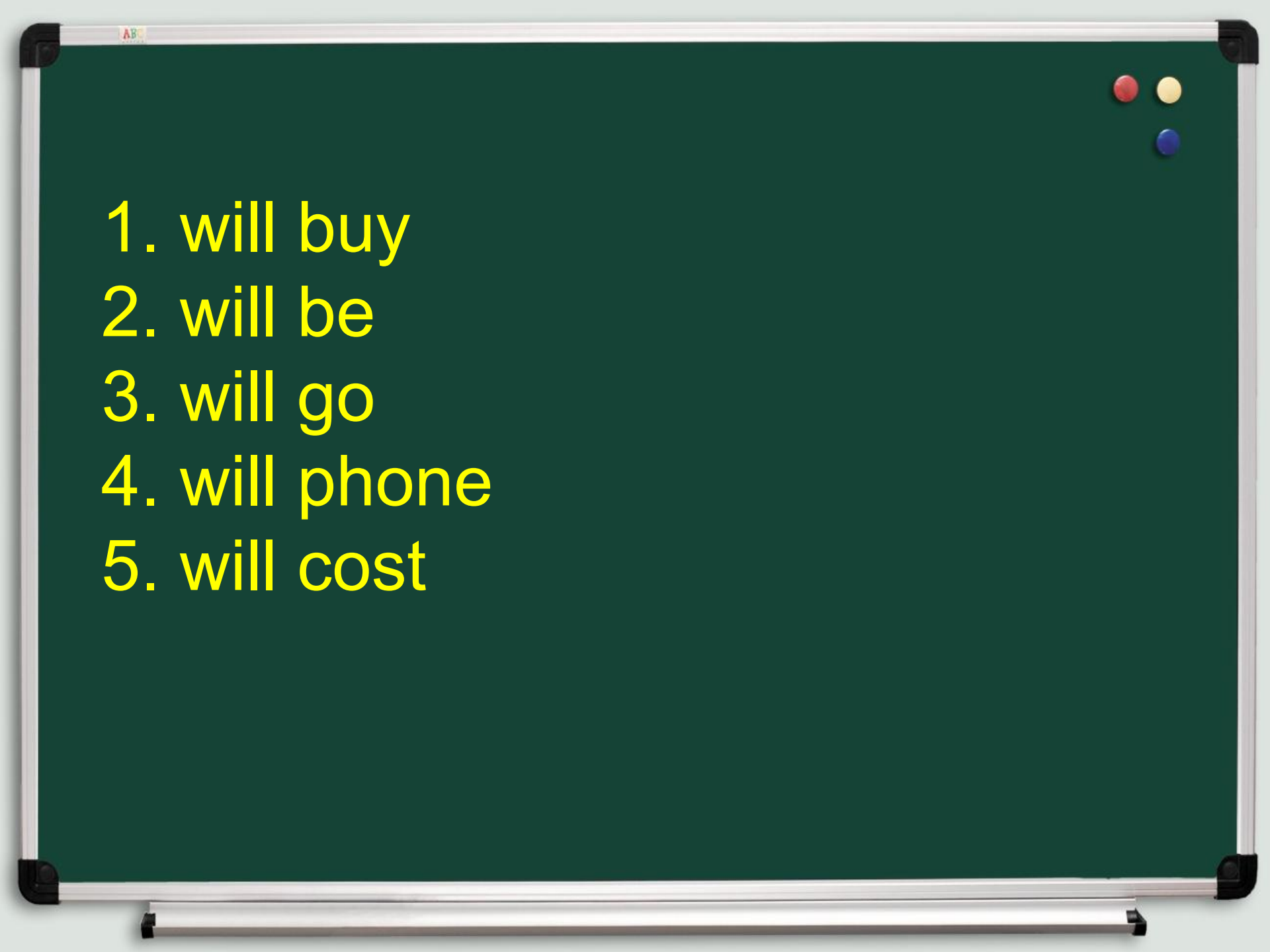
some day *когда-нибудь*

one of these days *на днях (по
отношению к будущему)*

НО НЕЛЬЗЯ the other day *на днях (так
как это говорится по о*

**Поставьте глаголы в скобках в
форме *Future Simple (Indefinite)***

1. I think we _____ two return tickets. (to buy)
2. Kate _____ ten tomorrow. (to be)
3. My aunt _____ to Canada next summer.
(to go)
4. I _____ you in the evening. (to phone)
5. I'm sure our 3-day tour _____ more than
5000 roubles. (to cost)

- 
1. will buy
 2. will be
 3. will go
 4. will phone
 5. will cost

The Future Continuous

Утвердительная форма

Вопросительная форма

Отрицательная форма

... + shall/will be + IV

Shall/Will ... be + IV ?

... shall/will not be + IV

I shall/will be playing.
 We (= I'll be playing)
 Я буду (Мы будем) играть. (в то время, когда)

Shall/ I be playing?
 Will we Буду ли я (Будем ли мы) играть?

I shall/will not be playing
 We (=shan't be playing)
 Я не буду (Мы не будем) играть.

He
 She
 It
 You
 They will be playing
 (=... 'll be playing)

he
 she
 Will it be playing?
 you
 they

He
 She
 It
 You
 They will not be playing
 (=won't be playing)

**Future Continuous употребляется для выражения:
(основные случаи употребления)**

1. Действия, которое будет протекать в определенный момент времени в будущем, который может быть обозначен:
 - а) обстоятельством времени;
 - б) другим будущим действием в Present Indefinite;
 - в) другим одновременным действием в Present Continuous;
 - г) контекстом или ситуацией.
2. Длительного действия, которое будет протекать в определенный период времени в будущем.

Дополнительные случаи употребления:

3. Будущего действия, которое вероятно произойдет при естественном ходе событий (в отличие от запланированного действующим лицом будущего действия, где употребляется Present Continuous).

at noon *в полдень*

at midnight *в полночь*

at that moment *в этот момент*

at five o'clock *в пять часов*

at 3 o'clock tomorrow *завтра в 3 часа*

if *если*, **on condition that** *при условии*
если и т.п. или времени: as *в то время*
как, когда, **until (till)** *до тех пор пока...*
не, **before** *прежде чем*, **while** *в то время*
как, пока, **when** *когда*

Вставъте Future Continuous.

This time next Monday, I _____ in a huge office in New York.
(work)

This time on Tuesday, Mary _____ on a beach in Italy.
(sunbathe)

Don't make noise after midnight – I _____ soundly, I hope.
(sleep)

Jackeline _____ to Kenya tomorrow at this time. (fly)

Students _____ copies while he _____ the report. (make/
finish)

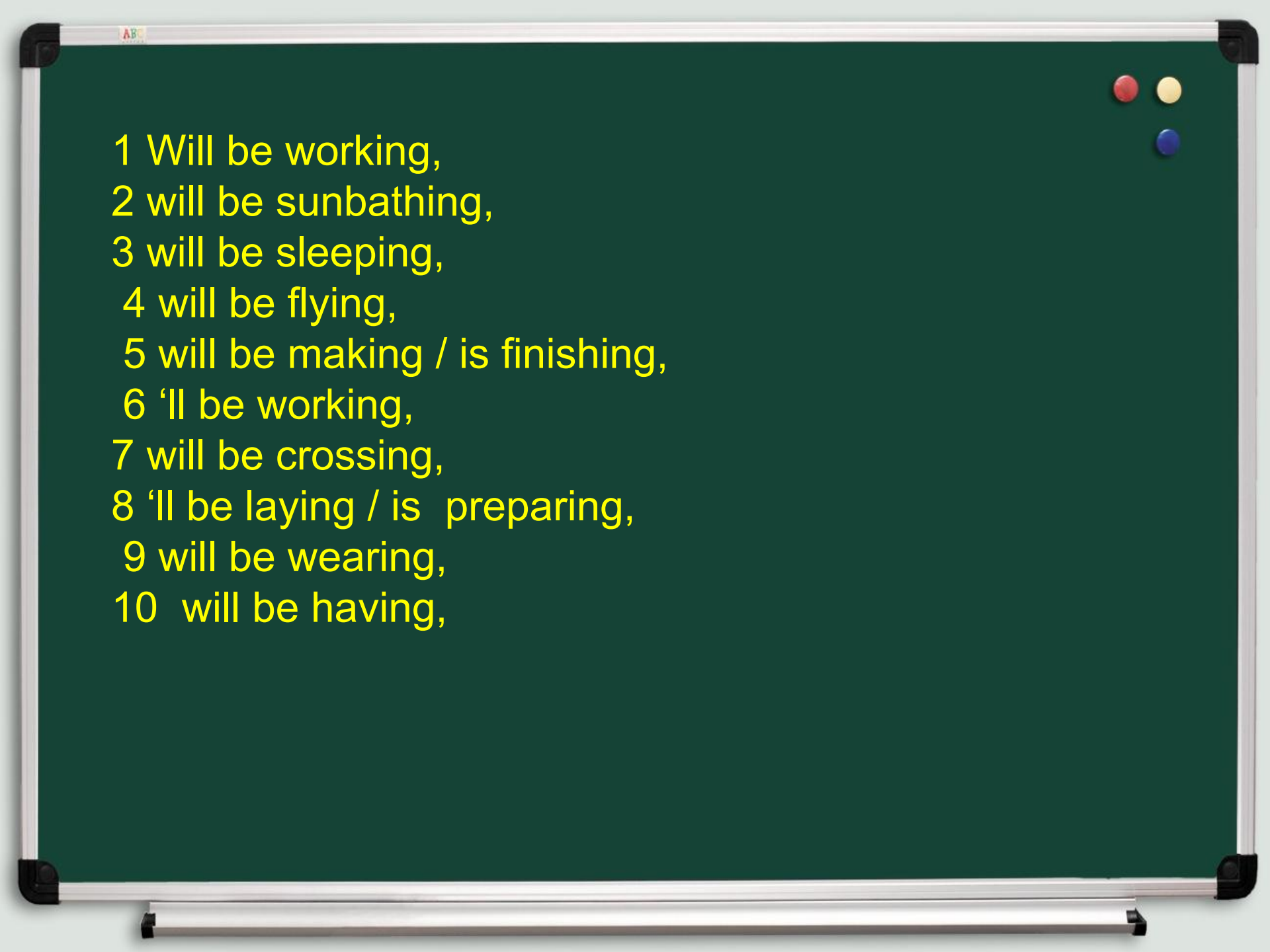
I _____ in my study library at 6pm tomorrow. (work).

This time next year we _____ the Pacific Ocean. (cross)

I _____ the dinner table while my mother _____ the
meat. (lay / prepare)

You'll recognize Molly! She _____ a pink hat. (wear)

From 7 till 12 I _____ classes. (have)

- 
- 1 Will be working,
 - 2 will be sunbathing,
 - 3 will be sleeping,
 - 4 will be flying,
 - 5 will be making / is finishing,
 - 6 'll be working,
 - 7 will be crossing,
 - 8 'll be laying / is preparing,
 - 9 will be wearing,
 - 10 will be having,

The Future Perfect

Утвердительная форма

... + shall/will have + III

I shall/will have played.
We = (I'll have played)
Я сыграю (Мы сыграем) (к тому времени, как...)

Вопросительная форма

Shall/Will ... have + III ?

Shall/ I have played?
Will we *Я сыграю? (Мы сыграем?)*

Отрицательная форма

... shall/will not have + III

I shall/will not have played
We =(shan't have played)
Я не сыграю. (Мы не сыграем.)

He
She
It
You will have played
They = (... 'll have played)

he
she
Will it have played?
you
they

He
She
It
You will not have played
They =(won't have played)

Future Perfect употребляется для выражения:

Будущего действия, которое совершится до определенного момента в будущем, который определяется:

- а) обстоятельствами времени;
- б) другим будущим действием в Present Indefinite;
- в) ситуацией или контекстом.

by five o'clock *к пяти часам*
by noon *к полудню*
by Saturday *к субботе*

by that time *к тому времени*
by the end of the year *к концу года*
by then *к тому времени*

before *до того как,* **when** *когда*

Вставъте глагол во времени Future Perfect.

1. I _____ a Londoner for five and a half years by next September. (be)
2. By Tuesday Jill _____ these novels by O'Henry. (finish)
3. Next year is Fred and Kate's 10th wedding anniversary. They _____ happily married for ten years. (be)
4. Molly thinks the film _____ by the time she gets to Fred's. (to start)
5. They _____ the plans by then. (to finish)
6. Before his holiday Tom _____ all his money. (to spend)
7. The train _____ by the time the couple get to the station. (to leave)
8. I _____ dinner by then. (cook)
9. I _____ my chemistry homework before Jillian comes home. (finish)
10. Fernando _____ his operation by August and should be much fitter. (have)

1 will have been,
2 will have finished,
3 will have been,
4 will have started,
5 will have finished,
6 will have spent,
7 will have left,
8 will have cooked,
9 will have finished,
10 will have had,

The Future Perfect Continuous

Утвердительная форма

Вопросительная форма

Отрицательная форма

... + shall/will have been + IV

Shall/Will ... have been + IV ?

... shall/will not have been + IV

I shall/will have been playing
We =(I'll have been playing)
Я буду (Мы будем) играть. (уже с...,
когда...)

Shall/ Will I have been playing?
Will we Буду ли я (Будем ли мы) играть?

I shall/will not have been playing
We =(shan't have been playing)
Я не буду (Мы не будем) играть.

He
She
It
You will have been playing
They =(...'ll have been playing)

he
she
Will it have been playing?
you
they

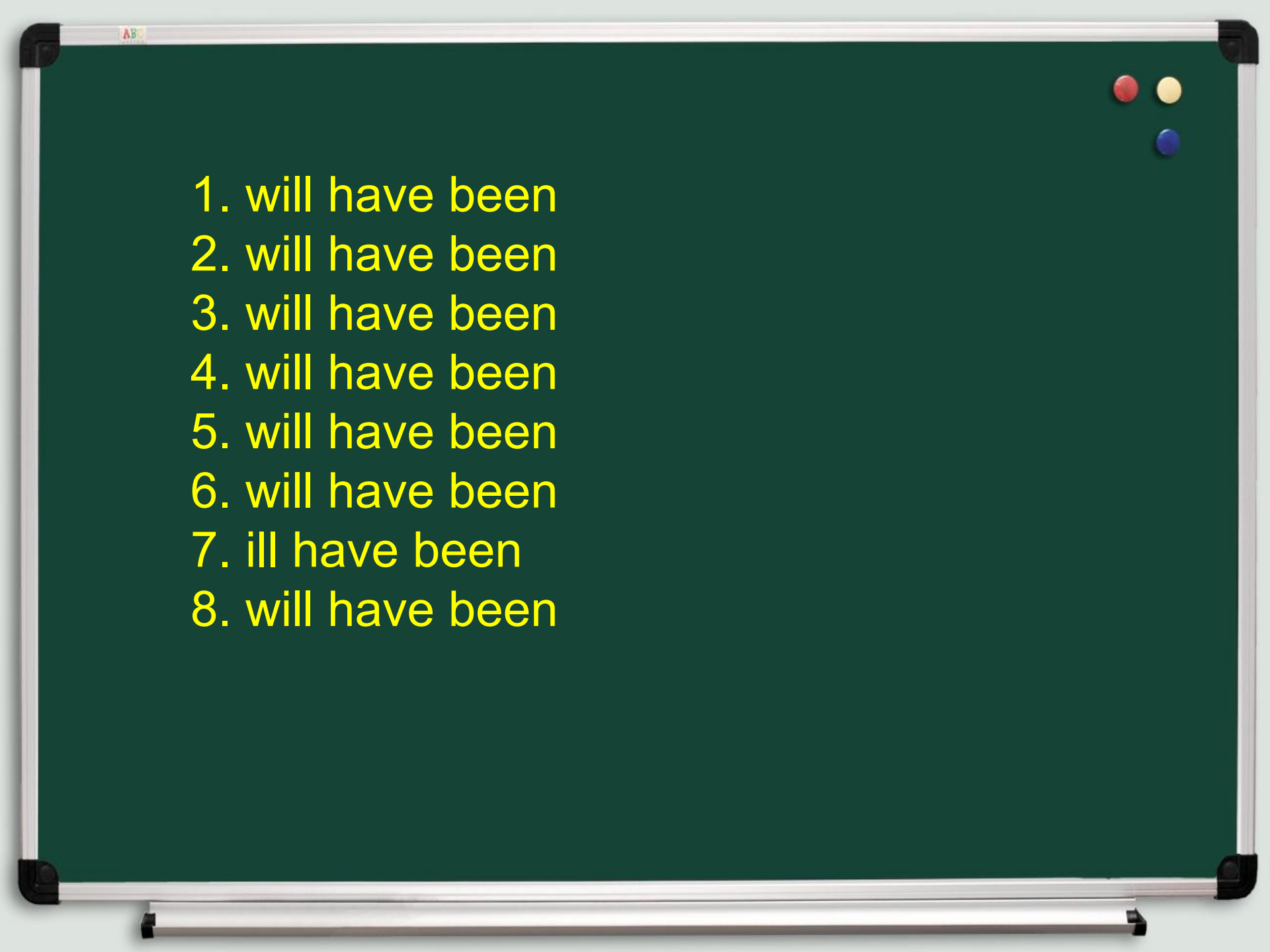
He
She
It
You will not have been playing
They =(won't have been playing)

**Future Perfect Continuous употребляется для
выражения:**

Длительного будущего действия, которое начнется ранее другого будущего действия или момента в будущем и будет еще продолжаться в этот момент.

Раскройте скобки, употребив глагол во Future Perfect Continuous.

1. By next week the group _____ (shoot) their clip for twenty days.
2. By Easter Sandy and Malory _____ (work) together for 7 years.
3. In some minutes, Fred _____ (wait) for 2 hours already.
4. We'll be halfway through our swim in an hour so we _____ (swim) non-stop for 48 hours.
5. If Melissa is still on the phone at 5pm, Fred _____ (talk) to her for over six hours.
6. By the time Mike arrives, Megan _____ (read) the funny book for 4 hours.
7. By July the Stevensons _____ (build) their cottage for a year.
8. If nobody stops Fred, he _____ (grumble) till night.

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1. will have been
 2. will have been
 3. will have been
 4. will have been
 5. will have been
 6. will have been
 7. ill have been
 8. will have been

Good bye!

