



Present Tenses



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Present Simple

Действие происходит
РЕГУЛЯРНО,
ПОСТОЯННО



Present Simple

Слова-указатели:


Always, never, sometimes,
every day / week / month /
year, usually, often,
frequently, seldom, rarely.





Present Simple

Утверждение




Подлежащее + глагол в
словарной форме + что,
где, когда.



We eat soup at home
every evening.








Present Simple

Утверждение

3 лицо ед.число:

Глагол + -s / -es:


He eats soup at home every
day.






Present Simple


Отрицание



Подлежащее + do not / does
+ not + глагол в словарной
форме + что, где, когда.



I do not (=don't) play the piano
at night.




He does not (=doesn't) play the
piano at night.



Present Simple

Вопрос



Do / Does + подлежащее +
глагол в словарной форме +
что, где, когда?



Do you drink milk every evening?

- Yes, I do. / No, I don't.

Does he drink milk every evening?




- Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.




Present Simple

Специальный вопрос



Вопросительное слово + do /
does + глагол в словарной
форме + что, где, когда?



When do you do your morning
exercises?



When does he do his morning
exercises?

Present Continuous

Действие происходит
ПРЯМО СЕЙЧАС



Present Continuous

Слова – указатели


Now, at the moment, still.





Present Continuous

Утверждение



Подлежащее + to be в
нужной форме + глагол с
окончанием -ing + что,
где, когда?



I am drinking coffee now.

She is drinking coffee now.



We are drinking coffee now.



Present Continuous

Отрицание

Подлежащее + to be в
нужной форме + not +
глагол с окончанием -ing
+ что, где, когда?

I am not sleeping now.

They are not sleeping now.



Present Continuous

Вопрос

To be в нужной форме +
подлежащее + глагол с
окончанием -ing + что, где,
когда?



Are you walking in the park now?

- Yes, I am. No, I am not.

Is he reading that interesting book
now?



- Yes, he is. / No, he isn't.



Present Continuous

Специальный вопрос

Вопросительное слово +
to be в нужной форме +
подлежащее + глагол с
окончанием -ing + что,
где, когда?

Where are you going now?

A vertical strip of four images on the left side of the slide. From top to bottom: a clock with a blue face and black hands on a red background; a clock with a yellow face and black hands on a red background; an open book with white pages on a green background; and a closed book with white pages on a purple background.

Present Perfect

Действие произошло
когда-то в прошлом,
есть РЕЗУЛЬТАТ

Present Perfect

Слова-указатели


Ever, never, just, already,
yet, by now, so far, this
week, today






Present Perfect


Утверждение



Подлежащее + have / has (3 л., ед.ч.) + правильный глагол с окончанием –ed /
неправильный глагол в 3 форме.



I have learnt the rule and now I am ready for the test.




He has learnt the rule and now he is ready for the test.



Present Perfect

Отрицание



Подлежащее + have / has (3 л., ед.ч.) + not + правильный глагол с окончанием –ed / неправильный глагол в 3 форме.



I have not learnt the rule and now I am afraid of the test.




He has not learnt the rule and now he is afraid of the test.




Present Perfect

Вопрос



Have / Has + подлежащее +
правильный глагол с
окончанием –ed /
неправильный глагол в 3
форме?



Have you read that interesting
book?




- Yes, I have. No, I haven't.



Present Perfect

Специальный вопрос



Вопросительное слово + have /
has + подлежащее +
правильный глагол с
окончанием –ed /
неправильный глагол в 3
форме?



What have you read for today?



Present Perfect Continuous

Действие началось в
прошлом,
ПРОДОЛЖАЛОСЬ какое-
то время, только что
закончилось или еще не
закончилось, есть
РЕЗУЛЬТАТ.




Present Perfect Continuous

Слова-указатели:
For, since, how long







Present Perfect Continuous Утверждение



Подлежащее + have / has (3 л.,
ед.ч.) + been + глагол с
окончанием –ing.



I have been writing this essay
since the very morning and I am
very tired now.



She has been writing this essay
since the very morning and she
is very tired now.



Present Perfect Continuous Отрицание

Подлежащее + have / has (3 л., ед.ч.) + not + been + глагол с окончанием –ing.

He has not been working for 20 hours, it is a lie!



Present Perfect Continuous Вопрос

Have / Has + подлежащее +
been + глагол с окончанием
-ing?

Have you been fixing you car for 6
hours already?

- Yes, I have. No, I haven't.

A vertical stack of four images on the left side of the slide. From top to bottom: a clock with a purple background, a clock with a yellow background, an open book with a green background, and a closed book with a blue background.

Present Perfect Continuous Специальный вопрос

Вопросительное слово + have /
has + подлежащее + been +
глагол с окончанием –ing?

How long have you been doing
your homework?

How long has he been doing his
homework?