

Future of Iranian nuclear program

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Where are we at the moment?



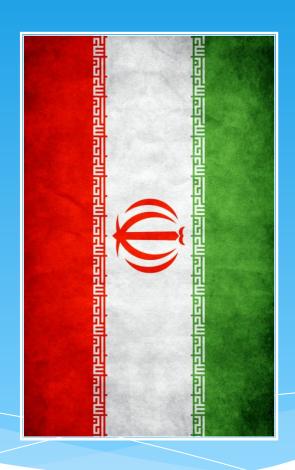
June 14, 2013 Presidential elections in Iran

September 5, 2013
Iranian Foreign Ministry is put in charge of nuclear negotiations

November 20 – 24, 2013 Geneva talks «Joint Plan of Action»

January 12, 2014 Clarification of technical issues

January 20, 2014
Interim agreement comes into force



Iranian nuclear program: what Iran needs?



State security and minimization of the risk of military conflicts

Technological progress and self-sufficiency

Internal political stability

Expansion, becoming regional superpower and leader of all of the Muslim population in the Middle East



Institute for Nuclear Physics



Uranium Enrichment Plant



Uranium Mining



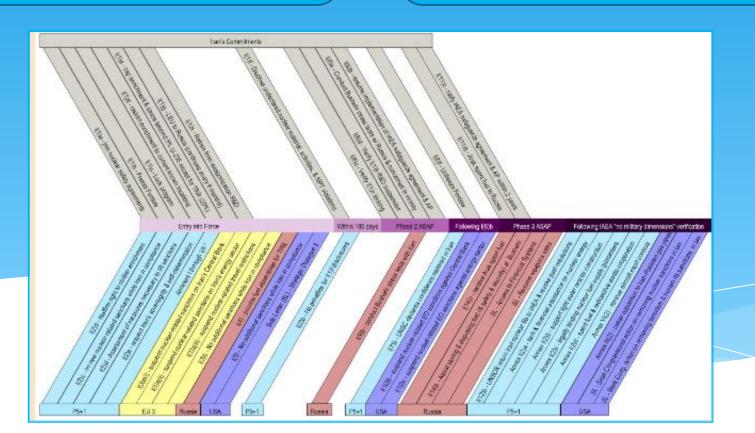
Nuclear Power Station

March 16-17, 2013 Strategic Studies Network task force



Draft agreement on the Iranian nuclear program

Phased reciprocal sequencing chart



1st scenario: «Moving forward»



Multilateral format: Iran and P5 +1 reach the comprehensive agreement

Regional format: Confidence building measures with the Gulf states and across the Middle East



Russia-Iran: Second reactor of the Bushehr NPP, military-technical cooperation, Vladimir Putin visits Tehran

2nd scenario: «Moving backward»



Multilateral format: Iran disrupts the negotiations with P5+1

Regional format: Destabilization of the situation in the Gulf and across the Middle East. Escalating confrontation between Iran and its neighbors



Russia-Iran: Moscow is studying the options for joining new international sanctions

3rd scenario : «Muddling through»



Multilateral format: Iran and P5 +1 reach the comprehensive agreement but it remains unstable, Western powers blame Iran for noncompliance

Regional format: Tensions in the Gulf and across the Middle East



Russia-Iran: Second reactor of the Bushehr NPP, military-technical cooperation, Vladimir Putin visits Tehran

What should we be following?



Heavy water reactor in Arak

Levels of uranium enrichment

Additional protocol to the IAEA subsidiary agreement

Missile program

