

LESSON 2

Pronouns
Verb To be
Questions

Приветствия на английском

- Hello! Hi! Hey! Привет!
 - Good morning! Доброе утро!
 - Good afternoon! Добрый день!
 - Good evening! Добрый вечер!
 - What is your name?
 - My name is...
 - My surname is...
 - Mr Holmes.
 - Mrs Holmes
 - Miss Smith
- Nice to meet you! Приятно познакомиться!

Приветствия на английском

- How are you? How do you do? How are you doing? - Как дела?
- Fine. Thank you. And you? – Хорошо, спасибо. А ты?
- Thank you, so-so – Спасибо, так себе.
- How is your family? Как семья?
- Not bad, thanks! How about you? – Привет, Аня, неплохо, спасибо! Как насчет тебя?

Personal Pronouns

Личные местоимения

I – я

you – ты, вы

he – он

she – она

it – оно

we – мы

they – они

I speak English well.

Roombo is a puppy. It is very clever.

He is a student.

Subject Pronouns		Object Pronouns	
I	Я	me	меня, мне, мной, мною, обо мне
you	Ты, Вы	you	тебя, тебе, тобой, о тебе
he	ОН	him	его, него, ему, нему, им, ним, о нём
she	ОНА	her	её, неё, ей, ней, о ней
it	ОНО	it	его, него, ему, нему, им, ним, о нём
we	МЫ	us	нас, нам, нами, о нас
you	Вы	you	вас, вам, вами, о вас
they	ОНИ	them	их, них, им, ними, о них

Listen to me!

I don't believe him.

I love you.

Указательные местоимения (Demonstrative Pronouns)

Близко

This-ЭТОТ, ЭТА, ЭТО

These- ЭТИ

Далеко

That-ТОТ, ТА, ТО

Those- ТЕ

This is an apple.



That is an apple.



These are apples.



Those are apples.



Possessive pronouns

АБСОЛЮТНЫЕ ПРИТЯЖАТЕЛЬНЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНА

ЛИЧНЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНА	ПРИТЯЖАТЕЛЬНЫЕ	АБСОЛЮТНЫЕ ПРИТЯЖАТ.
I	my	mine
you	your	yours
he	his	his
she	her	hers
it	its	its
we	our	ours
you	your	yours
they	their	theirs

This is Jane's car. This is HER car.

This is my book. This book is mine.

Her bag is red. Red bag is hers.

These are my pencils, and those are yours.

Verb To be

- Значение глагола **to be** - "быть, находиться". В отличие от других английских глаголов, глагол **to be** спрягается (т.е. изменяется по лицам и числам).
- фиксированный порядок слов: подлежащее (subject) + сказуемое (verb) + дополнение (object)
- I **am** a doctor.
- The weather **is** bad.
- They **are** from Paris.

▣ *Соотнеси личные местоимения с притяжательными:*

▣ 1. I her

▣ 2. you our

▣ 3. he my

▣ 4. she their

▣ 5. it your

▣ 6. we its

▣ 7. they his

- *Вставьте подходящие по смыслу местоимения:*
- He is a boy. ... name is Bill.
- She is a girl. ... name is Mary.
- We have got a cat. ... cat is grey.
- What is ... name? – My name is Tom.
- Her name is Helen. ... is nine.
- I have got a dog. ... name is Rex.
- Mike has got two friends. ... names are Ben and Bob.
- Vanya and Sasha are pupils. ... are clever.
- How old are you? – ... am ten.
- I and Billy play in the park. ... are happy.

Reflexive Pronouns

ВОЗВРАТНЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

ЛИЧНЫЕ (ИМ.П.) КТО? ЧТО?	ВОЗВРАТНЫЕ -СЯ, -СЬ, САМ, СЕБЯ
I - я	Myself
YOU - ты	Yourself
HE - он	Himself
SHE - она	Herself
IT - он, она, оно	Itself
WE - мы	Ourselves
YOU - вы	Yourselves
THEY - они	Themselves

He cut an apple
I will play for myself

He cut himself

Verb to be

Affirmative / short form

I am	I'm
You are	You're
We are	We're
They are	They're
He is	He's
She is	She's
It is	It's

Negative / short form

I am not	I'm not
You are not	You aren't
We are not	We aren't
They are not	They aren't
He is not	He isn't
She is not	She isn't
It is not	It isn't

Interrogative

Am I?
Are you?
Are we?
Are they?
Is he?
Is she?
Is it?

Вставьте is, are, am:

A fox _____ clever.

Alice _____ my sister.

The dogs _____ brown.

I _____ from Russia.

The tigers _____ orange.

We _____ at home.

He _____ ten.

I _____ clever and brave.

They _____ cunning.

It _____ a red ball.

Напишите соответствующие местоимения:

1) Crocodiles -

2) Mike -

3) a bag -

4) Alice -

5) a fish -

6) Bob and Tricky -

7) my scooter -

8) his mother -

Questions

Am I happy? Я счастлив?

Is the book interesting?

Книга интересная?

Is he our teacher? Он наш учитель?

▣ **I am not happy. Я не счастлив.**

▣ **The book is not interesting.**

Книга не интересная.

▣ **He is not our teacher.**

Он не наш учитель.

- ▣ **Ann is at home now.**

- ▣ Where Ann is now?

- ▣ Where Ann now?

- ▣ Where is Ann now?

- ▣ **I'm happy.**

- ▣ Am I happy?

- ▣ Am I'm happy?

- ▣ I'm happy?

- ▣ **The children are in the gym.**

- ▣ Where the children are?

- ▣ Where is the children?

- ▣ Where are the children?

Вопросительные местоимения (Interrogative Pronouns) («WH-words»)

используются для построения специальных вопросов.

- who – который, кто
- what – что, какой
- which – который, кто, какой
- whose – чей, чьё
- whoever – кто бы ни, который бы ни
- whatever – что бы ни, (хоть) что-нибудь
- whichever – какой угодно, какой бы ни
- *What is your favorite color?*
- *Who/Whom do you call to visit you?*
Кого ты позвал навестить тебя?