#### **LESSON 2**

Pronouns
Verb To be
Questions

#### Приветствия на английском

- Hello! Hi! Hey! Привет!
- Good morning! Доброе утро!
- Good afternoon! Добрый день!
- Good evening! Добрый вечер!
- What is your name?
- My name is...
- My surname is...
- Mr Holmes.
- Mrs Holmes
- Miss Smith

Nice to meet you! Приятно познакомиться!

#### Приветствия на английском

- How are you? How do you do? How are you doing? Как дела?
- Fine. Thank you. And you? Хорошо, спасибо. А ты?
- Thank you, so-so Спасибо, так себе.
- How is your family? Как семья?
- Not bad, thanks! How about you? Привет, Аня, неплохо, спасибо! Как насчет тебя?

# Personal Pronouns Личные местоимения

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I – я
you – ты, вы
he – он
she – она
it – оно
we – мы
they – они
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I speak English well. Roombo is a puppy. It is very clever. He is a student.

<b>Subject Pronouns</b>		Object Pronouns	
I	Я	me	неня, нне, мной, мною, обо мне
you	ты, вы	you	тебя, тебе, тобой, о тебе
he	ОН	him	его, него, ему, нему, ин, ним, о нем
she	она	her	её, неё, ей, ней, о ней
it	оно	it	его, него, ему, нему, им, ним, о нём
we	МЫ	us	нас, нам, нами, о нас
you	вы	you	вас, вам, вами, о вас
they	они	them	их, них, ин, нини, о них

Listen to me!

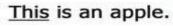
I don't believe him.

I love you.

# Указательные местоимения (Demonstrative Pronouns)

Близко
This-этот, эта, это
These- эти

Далеко
That-тот, та, то
Those- те





That is an apple.



These are apples.



Those are apples.

### **Possessive pronouns**

#### АБСОЛЮТНЫЕ ПРИТЯЖАТЕЛЬНЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

ЛИЧНЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ	ПРИТЯЖАТЕЛЬНЫЕ	АБСОЛЮТНЫЕ ПРИТЯЖАТ.
1	my	mine
you	your	yours
he	his	his
she	her	hers
it	its	its
we	our	ours
you	your	yours
they	their	theirs

This is Jane's car. This is HER car.

This is my book. This book is mine.

Her bag is red. Red bag is hers.

These are my pencils, and those are yours.

### Verb To be

- Значение глагола **to be** "быть, находиться". В отличие от других <u>английских</u> <u>глаголов</u>, **глагол to be** спрягается (т.е. изменяется по лицам и числам).
- фиксированный <u>порядок</u>
   <u>слов</u>: подлежащее (subject)
   + сказуемое (verb) + дополнение (object)
- I **am** a doctor.
- The weather **is** bad.
- They **are** from Paris.

# Соотнеси личные местоимения с притяжательными:

1. I her

2. you our

3. he my

4. she their

5. it your

6. we its

7. they his

- Вставьте подходящие по смыслу местоимения:
- He is a boy. ... name is Bill.
- She is a girl. ... name is Mary.
- We have got a cat. ... cat is grey.
- What is ... name? My name is Tom.
- Her name is Helen. ... is nine.
- I have got a dog. ... name is Rex.
- Mike has got two friends. ... names are Ben and Bob.
- Vanya and Sasha are pupils. ... are clever.
- How old are you? ... am ten.
- I and Billy play in the park. ... are happy.

#### **Reflexive Pronouns**

#### возвратные местоимения

ЛИЧНЫЕ (ИМ.П.) КТО? ЧТО?	ВОЗВРАТНЫЕ -СЯ, -СЬ, САМ, СЕБЯ	
I -я	Myself	
YOU - ты	Yourself	
НЕ - ОН	Himself	
SHE - она	Herself	
IT - он, она, оно	Itself	
WE - мы	Ourselves	
YOU - вы	Yourselves	
ТНЕҮ - они	Themselves	

He cut an apple I will play for myself

He cut himself

## Verb to be

## Affirmative / short form

# Negative / short form

### Interrogative

I am I'm
You are You're
We are We're
They are They're
He is He's
She is She's
It is It's

I am not I'm not
You are not You aren't
We are not We aren't
They are not They aren't
He is not He isn't
She is not She isn't
It is not It isn't

Are you?
Are we?
Are they?
Is he?
Is she?
Is it?

Am I?

### Questions

- **Am I happy?** Я счастлив? **Is the book interesting?** Книга интересная? **Is he our teacher?** Он наш учитель?
- I am not happy. Я не счастлив.
- The book is not interesting. Книга не интересная.
- He is not our teacher.Он не наш учитель.

- Ann is at home now.
- Where Ann is now?
- Where Ann now?
- Where is Ann now?
- I'm happy.
- Am I happy?
- Am I'm happy?
- I'm happy?
- The children are in the gym.
- Where the children are?
- Where is the children?
- Where are the children?

# Вопросительные местоимения (Interrogative Pronouns) («WH-words»)

используются для построения специальных вопросов.

- who который, кто
- what что, какой
- which который, кто, какой
- whose чей, чьё
- whoever кто бы ни, который бы ни
- whatever что бы ни, (хоть) что-нибудь
- whichever какой угодно, какой бы ни
- What is your favorite color?
- Who/Whom do you call to visit you?
  - Кого ты позвал навестить тебя?