

Past Simple Tense
Прошедшее
неопределенное
время

Образование глаголов:

- 1. Для правильных глаголов

Путем прибавления окончания **-ed** в форме инфинитива (без **to**) во всех лицах

I lived – Я жил

I wanted – Я хотел

- 2. Для неправильных глаголов

Форма **Past Simple** неправильных глаголов (вторая колонка).

I bought – Я покупал

I flew – Я летал

Упражнение 1.

- **Поставьте глаголы в следующих предложениях в утвердительную, вопросительную и отрицательную формы Past Simple.**
- 1. I (to do) morning exercises.
- 2. He (to work) at a factory.
- 3. She (to sleep) after dinner.
- 4. We (to work) part-time.
- 5. They (to drink) tea every day.
- 6. Mike (to be) a student.
- 7. Helen (to have) a car.
- 8. You (to be) a good friend.
- 9. You (to be) good friends.
- 10. It (to be) difficult to remember everything.

Упражнение 2.

- Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Past Simple.
- 1. Alice (to have) a sister.
2. Her sister's name (to be) Ann.
3. Ann (to be) a student.
4. She (to get) up at seven o'clock.
5. She (to go) to the institute in the morning.
6. Jane (to be) fond of sports.
7. She (to do) her morning exercises every day.
8. For breakfast she (to have) two eggs, a sandwich and a cup of tea.
9. After breakfast she (to go) to the institute.
10. Sometimes she (to take) a bus.
11. It (to take) her an hour and a half to do her homework.
12. She (to speak) English well.
13. Her friends usually (to call) her at about 8 o'clock.
14. Ann (to take) a shower before going to bed.
15. She (to go) to bed at 11 p. m.

Упражнение 3.

- Используйте слова в скобках для образования предложений в **Past Simple**. Обратите внимание, в какой форме должно стоять предложение (утвердительной, **вопросительной** или отрицательной).
- 1) They _____ football at the institute. (to play)
- 2) She _____ emails. (not / to write)
- 3) _____ you _____ English? (to speak)
- 4) My mother _____ fish. (not / to like)
- 5) _____ Ann _____ any friends? (to have)
- 6) His brother _____ in an office. (to work)
- 7) She _____ very fast. (cannot / to read)
- 8) _____ they _____ the flowers every 3 days? (to water)
- 9) His wife _____ a motorbike. (not / to ride)
- 10) _____ Elizabeth _____ coffee? (to drink)

Упражнение 4.

- Вставьте глагол “to be” в требуемой форме Past Simple.
- 1. I ... a student.
- 2. My father ... not a shop-assistant, he ... a scientist.
- 3. ... your aunt a nurse? - Yes, she
- 4. ... they at home? - No, they ... not. They ... at school.
- 5. ... you an engineer? - Yes, I....
- 6. ... your friend a photographer? No, she ... not a photographer, she ... a student.
- 7. ... your brothers at school? - Yes, they
- 8. ... this her watch? - Yes, it
- 9. Max ... an office-worker.
- 10. We ... late, sorry

Упражнение 5.

- **Переведите на английский язык:**

- 1. Она была занята. (to be busy)
- 2. Я не был занят.
- 3. Вы были заняты?
- 4. Они были дома? (to be at home)
- 5. Его не было дома.
- 6. Я не знал.
- 7. Они знали?
- 8. Она не знала.
- 9. Кто знал?
- 10. Никто не знал.
- 11. Он читал английские книги? (to read English books)
- 12. Они никогда не читали. (never / to read)
- 13. У неё была квартира? (to have a flat)
- 14. У него ничего не было.
- 15. Кто это был?

Упражнение 6.

- **Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в Present или Past Simple.**
- 1. My friend (to know) English very well. 2. Who (to ring) you up an hour ago? 3. He (to live) on the third floor. 4. It (to take) you long to find his house yesterday? 5. When your lessons (to be) over on Monday? (обычно) 6. I (to have) dinner with my family yesterday. 7. Her friends (to be) ready at five o'clock. 8. One of her brothers (to make) a tour of Europe last summer. 9. Queen Elizabeth II (to be) born in 1926. She (to become) Queen of England in 1952. 10. You always (to get) up at seven o'clock? — No, sometimes I (to get) up at half past seven.

Упражнение 7.

- Раскройте скобки в нужной форме глагола.
- 1. Mary, who is 95 now, (to have) two sisters. 2. Anita (to be) a student several years ago. 3. It was only about 7.30 a.m. Why (you\get up) so early? 4. She (not\ to go) to work this morning as she (to feel) sick. 5. Children (to have) porridge, a slice of bread and tea for breakfast. 6. Her mother usually (to drive) her to school. But she (to take) a bus from time to time. 7. She (to spend) an hour on getting to work before she (to decide) to change it.