

ADJECTIVE

(сын есім)

Ағылшын тілінде
сын есімнің 3
шырайы бар:

Жай шырай,
салыстырмалы
шырай

(*comparative*
degree),

күшейтпелі
шырай

(*superlative*
degree).

For
example:

BLACK-BL
ACKER-
THE
BLACKES
T

CITAD C

	Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
1 буынды сын есімдер	<i>Black</i>	+er <i>Blacker</i>	+est <i>Blackest</i>
1 буынды сын есімдер (сөз аяғы дауысты+дауыссызға аяқталса)	<i>Thin</i>	<i>Thinner</i> (дауыссыз қосарланады)	<i>Thinnest</i>
2 буынды сын есімдер (сөздің соңы -у әрпіне аяқталса)	<i>Funny</i>	<i>Funnier</i>	<i>Funniest</i>
2 н/е одан да көп буынды сын есімдер	<i>Intelligent</i>	More+ adj <i>More intelligent</i>	<i>Most+adj</i> <i>Most intelligent</i>
Бұрыс сын есімдер(irregular adjectives)	<i>Good</i> <i>Bad</i> <i>Far</i> <i>Little</i> <i>Much</i> <i>Many</i>	<i>Better</i> <i>Worse</i> <i>Farther</i> <i>Less</i> <i>More</i> <i>More</i>	<i>Best</i> <i>Worst</i> <i>Farthest</i> <i>Least</i> <i>Most</i> <i>Most</i>

Салыстырмалы конструкциялар

As... as екізаттың бірдей сынын,
сапасын, сипатын, түрін, түсін
білдіру үшін қолданылады.

He is as young as my brother

Not so... as Болымсыз сөйлемде
қолданылады.

*The flat is not as big as/so big as our old
one.*

Ағылшын тілінде бір сөйлемде зат есімді сипаттайтын бірнеше сын есім келуі мүмкін. Ол сын есімдербелгілі бір орын тәртібі мен қолданылады.

❖ *She is wearing elegant black high-heeled shoes.*

Opinion (адам- ның ойы)	Size (мөлшері)	Age (жас)	Color (түсі)	Origin (шығу тегі)	Material/ Type/Purpose (материал/ матә түрі)	Noun Зат есім
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A lovely	Big	Old	Blue	French	Leather	Bag
A nice	Tall	Young		English		man

Exercise

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CLOUD- CLOUDY

FOG- FOGGY

FROST- FROSTY

RAIN- RAINY

SHOWERS- SHOWERY

SNOW SNOWY

SUN- SUNNY

A THUNDERSTORM- THUNDERY

A STORM- STORMY

Small - Smaller - The smallest

High - Higher - The highest

Big - Bigger - The biggest

Dry - Drier - The driest

Easy - Easier - The easiest

Cold - Colder - The coldest

~~Fast~~
Modern

~~Cheap~~
Slow

~~Expensive~~
~~Friendly~~

~~Dangerous~~

~~Dirty~~

~~Unfriendly~~

~~Noisy~~

Clean
Quiet
Old
Safe

~~Exciting~~
~~Relaxing~~

~~Busy~~

Boring

Complete the sentences using the comparative form of the adjective.

1 The town is not very clean. The country is cleaner than the town.

2 My car is not very new. Your car is newer than my car.

3 Ann's house is not very modern. Your house is more modern than Ann's house.

4 Your car is not very dirty. My car is dirtier than yours.

**1. family / the / am / my / in / I /
oldest**

I am the oldest in my family

**2. class / who / oldest / the / the / in /
is / ?**

Who is the oldest in the class?

**3. book / interesting / than / your /
more / is book**

**Your book is more interesting
than my book.**

**4. passenger / plane / was / Concorde
/ world / fastest**

**Concorde was the fastest passenger
plane in the world**

Complete the questions with the superlative form of the adjective.

1. *What is the longest river in the world*
2. *What is (high) mountain In the world?*
3. *What is (big) city in your country?*
4. *Who is (young) person in your family?*
5. *Who is (intelligent) pupils in your class?*

Исправить ошибки в предложениях:

- 1. Prague has become central Europe's glamourest city.***
- 2. Most tallest office towers in the world are in Kuala Lumpur.***
- 3. Cleveland is now one of the most cleanest cities in North America.***
- 4 The London Underground is worst than the Tokyo Underground system.***
- 5. Ireland is not as larger as Sweden.***
- 6. The London Stock Exchange is very older than the Singapore Exchange.***
- 7.Their prices are very high in compared to ours.***

высокий

(tall sportsman)

спортсмен-

(light bag)

лёгкая сумка-

(difficult exercise)

трудное

(strange friends)

упражнение-

(famous actress)

странные

(green jacket)

друзья-

(red flowers)

известная

актриса -

зелёная

куртка

красные цветы

B	I	I	N	T	E	L	L	I	G
R	D	O	L	D	U	G	L	Y	F
V	E	A	R	L	I	E	R	U	I
A	Y	H	I	G	H	E	O	I	L
L	B	I	G	W	E	A	R	L	Y
B	P	T	A	L	L	K	C	V	B
Y	O	V	E	S	E	R	T	A	D

Cheap	Cheaper	The cheapest
Expensive	More expensive	The most expensive
Young	Younger	The youngest
Happy	Happier	The happiest
Beautiful	More beautiful	The most beautiful
Big	Bigger	The biggest
Busy	Busier	The busiest
Intelligent	More intelligent	The most intelligent
Bad	Worse	The worst
Far	Further	The furthest
New	Newer	The newest
dangerous	More dangerous	The most dangerous

What is the longest river in the world?

- a. The Amazon*
- b. The Mississippi*
- c. The Nile*

What is the highest mountain in the world?

- a. Mount Everest*
- b. Mount blanc*
- c. Mount Kilimanjaro*

What is the largest continent?

- a. Europe*
- b. Asia*
- c. South America*

Where is the coldest place in the world?

- a. In Russia*
- b. In Alaska*
- c. In Antarctica*

What is the largest animal in the world?

- a. An African elephant*
- b. Blue whale*
- c. a great white shark*

What is the fastest animal in the world?

- a. A cheetah*
- b. An ostrich*
- c. A lion*

What is the biggest city in the world?

- a. Mexico City*
- b. Tokyo*
- c. New York*

Which is the heaviest metal?

- a. Lead(Pb)*
- b. Gold(Au)*
- c. Iron (Fe)*



*Thank You
Friend*