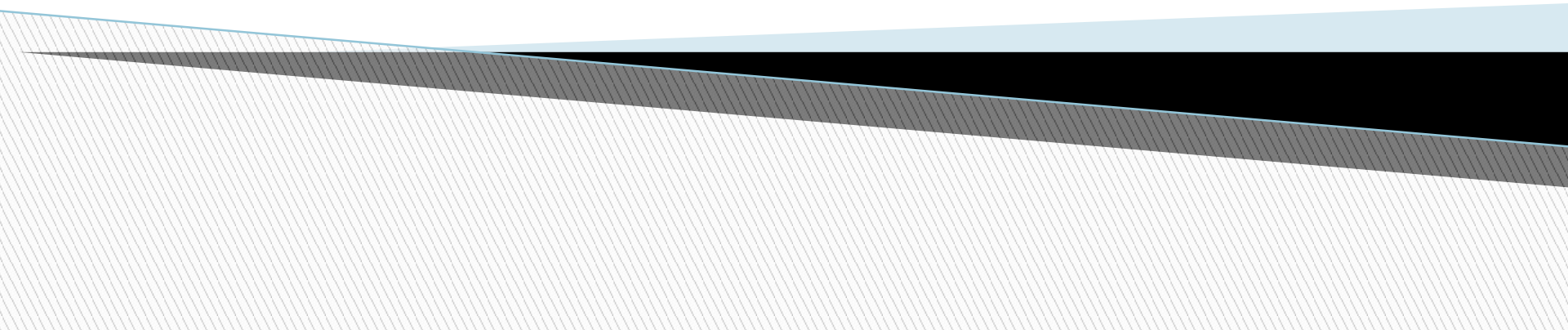
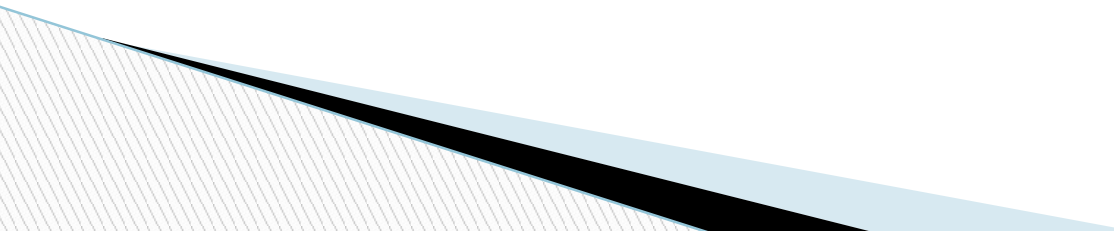


# Present Simple

The affirmative form of the verb coincides with the infinitive form of the notional verb with the particle «to» for all persons but the third person in the singular in this case the inflection «s» or «es» is added.



# Interrogative and negative sentences

- The interrogative and negative forms of the Present indefinite tense are built analytically with the help of the auxiliary verb (do\does) for the third person singular. And in this case the notional verb is used in the form of the infinitive.
- 

# The Present Simple

**1** To state facts in the present

Most dogs bag

**2** To state general rules or lose of nature

It snows in winter

**3** To denote habitual actions in the present

They get up at 8 every day.

**4** To denote actions going on at present moment of speaking but only with relational verbs of mental perception. (prefer, like, mean, see...est.)(Каушанская стр. 101, Дроздова стр 37, учебник 2012г.)

- **5** The Present indefinite is used for declaration the announcements refer to the moment of speaking

**I declare.....**

- **6** To denote sections of actions going on the moment of speaking

**I take a sheet of paper light it put it into the glass and nothing happens.**

# 7 Also the Present Indefinite tense is used to denote future actions

A) With the verb (to go/to come/to start/to return/to leave) It is denote arranged according to the time-table, plan.

□ I go to Moscow next week (Запланировано)

B) Is used to denote in adverbial clause of time and condition after the conjunctions ( till, until, as soon as, before after, if)

I promise not to try to see Robert again till he **asks** for me

- But In Object and attributive clauses introduced by **WHEN** the Future Indefinite is used

**I wonder when he will give us an answer**

8 The Present Indefinite is used to denote past actions

A) It is used in papers headlines, in titles of novels, films

**Dog serves his master**

B) It is used in the stories to express past actions vividly.

**I came home last night tern on the light and what do you think I see?**

**9** The Present Indefinite is used to denote a complete actions with the meaning in the Present Perfect with the (forget, to hear, to be told)

▣ **I forget the telephone number**



