



Superfast **N**atural **A**ctive **P**ositive

PRESENTS:

КУРС ЮРИЯ ДРУЖБИНСКОГО

Реальный English

В современных

алгоритмах

Встреча двадцать восьмая

RECALL ALL WE KNOW

-

**ВСПОМИНАЕМ ВСЕ,
ЧТО ЗНАЕМ**

ДЕЛАЯ

И

СДЕЛАВ

GRADUALLY = ПОСТЕПЕННО

SUDDENLY = ВНЕЗАПНО

CONSTANTLY = ПОСТОЯННО

LITERALLY = БУКВАЛЬНО

ESPECIALLY = ОСОБЕННО

IMMEDIATELY = НЕМЕДЛЕННО

OBVIOUSLY = ОЧЕВИДНО

BOLDLY & BRAVELY

Сделав дело, гуляй смело!

**HAVING DONE A BUSINESS, HAVE
A GOOD TIME BOLDLY!**

GET

- RED
- DARK
- GREEN
- RICH
- YOUNG
- STRONG
- SMART
- PINK

ВОПРОСЫ

will V1

will be able to
will be allowed to
will have to

will be

V1

CAN
MAY
MUST

AM
IS
ARE

V2

could
might
had to

WAS
WERE

(Простой вопрос)

I saw



Did I see?

(Вопрос с вопросительным словом)

People worked



Where did people work?

(Вопрос с вопросительным словом и предлогом)

They hoped for the better



What did they hope for?



О чем ты только думал?

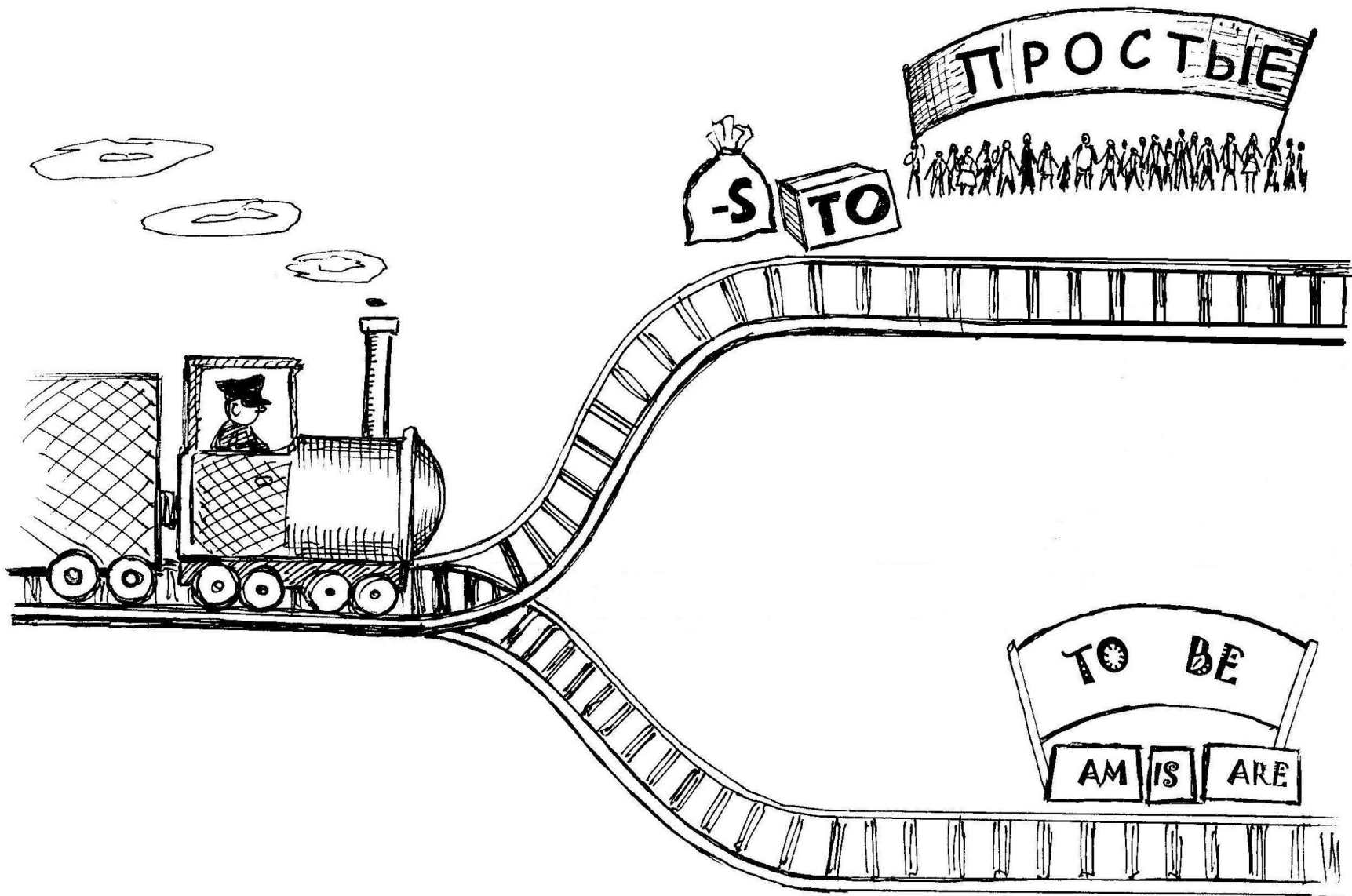
**YOU WERE THINKING ABOUT
SOMETHING WRONG.**



**WHAT WERE YOU THINKING
ABOUT??!**

**LET'S INCLINE
IT TO THE
PAST!**

**WANT TO BUY
BUY
SELL
TRY
COME
BRING
GO
KNOW
UNDERSTAND
GET TIRED
GET HUNGRY
LATE
SILENT**



ПРОСТЫЕ



TO BE
AM IS ARE

VERY, SO, TOO

Сожалеть = to be sorry
Бояться = to be afraid
Стесняться = to be shy
Опаздывать = to be late
Присутствовать = to be present
Отсутствовать = to be absent
Возмущаться = to be indignant
Молчать = to be silent
Болезнь = to be sick
Гордиться = to be proud
Ревновать = to be jealous
Придираться = to be picky
Брезговать = to be squeamish
Радоваться = to be glad
Грустить = to be sad

Она была согласна.



She agreed.

ПЕРФЕКТ

I HAVE EATEN

I HAVE TOLD

I HAVE SEEN

I HAVE BUILT

I HAVE CREATED

I HAVE BEEN LATE

I HAVE BEEN ALLOWED

I HAVE BEEN ABLE

INDIGNANT QUESTION

КУДА БЕЖАТЬ?

ЧТО ДЕЛАТЬ?

ГДЕ СПАТЬ?

КАК ЖИТЬ?

**HOW SHOULD I KNOW
HOW THE ECONOMY
WORKS?**

И на что еще им надеяться?

**WHO ELSE SHOULD THEY HOPE
FOR?**

Три роли V3

BE

HAVE V3

GET

НЕ ОН, А ЕГО

TO BE V3

УЖЕ

HAVE V3

-СЯ

GET V3

You are looked at.

You were counted on.

He was found out about.

All the clothes may be tried on.

You are thought about.



**На ваше поведение
жалуются, Хопкинс.**

**YOUR BEHAVIOR IS COMPLAINED AT,
HOPKINS.**

ОПРЕДЕЛИТЕЛИ:

SOME

ANY

EVERY

NO

ALL THE FOOD

VS

EVERYTHING



ALL THE GUESTS

VS

EVERYBODY

You have brought me something.



Have you brought me anything?

НИКТО
&
НИЧЕГО

NONE OF THIS FOOD

VS

NOTHING



NONE OF THE GUESTS

VS

NOBODY

**НОРМАЛЬНЫЙ ВОПРОС
И ВОПРОС К
ПОДЛЕЖАЩЕМУ**

**Сколько гостей ты
пригласил?**

**Сколько посетителей
приходит в твой ресторан
каждый день?**

question-helper-subject-verb

?

question-helper-subject-ver

b + предлог?

You have invited.



Have you invited?



How many guests have you invited?

BUT!!!

They come.

Who comes?

**HOW MANY VISITORS COME TO YOUR
RESTAURANT?**

СРАВНЕНИЕ ПРИЛАГАТЕЛЬНОЙ

JIM CARREY

JEFF DANIELS

DUMB AND DUMBER



ЧЕМ БОЛЬШЕ, ТЕМ ЛУЧШЕ



THE (comparative) THE (comparative)

**The house is expensive,
The mortgage is big**

**The more expensive your house is
the bigger mortgage should be
taken**

ATTENTION!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

EITHER

The bigger the better!

OR

**The bigger an apartment is
the better it is for your family.**

good – **better** – **the best**

bad – **worse** – **the worst**

much/many – **more** – **the most**

little – **less** – **the least**

It is...

This is...

There is...

IT IS... = 0

THIS IS... = BOT

THERE IS... = ЕСТЬ

ATTENTION!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

ПАССИВ

VS

**СИТУАЦИЯ «БЕЗ
ПОДЛЕЖАЩЕГО»**

VS

АКТИВ

МНЕ ПРАВИТСЯ = I LIKE

МНЕ НУЖНО = I NEED

**МНЕ ВАЖНО = IT'S IMPORTANT FOR
ME**

**МНЕ СТОИТ ЗНАТЬ = I SHOULD
KNOW**

**МНЕ МОЖНО ОТДЫХАТЬ = I MAY
REST**

I am written

**there is a big mess in our glorious
State.**

It seems to me

the situation will hardly improve soon.

Мне писали = I was written

Мне кажется = It seems to me

Я кажусь = I seem

Мне давали = I was given

**Мне остается = It remains to
me...**

Я остаюсь = I remain



Остается откланяться!
It remains to take a bow!

ВСТАВЛЕНИЕ СЛОВ

SEEM = кажется

TURN OUT = оказывается

Он, **КАЖЕТСЯ**, богат.

Она, **ОКАЗЫВАЕТСЯ**, живет
здесь.

Вы, **КАЖЕТСЯ**, можете нам
ПОМОЧЬ.

He is rich.

She lives here.

You can help us.

He **seems** **TO BE** rich.

She **turns out** **TO LIVE** here.

You **seem** **TO BE ABLE TO** help us.

Инфинитив от CAN = to be able to

Инфинитив от MAY = to be allowed to

Инфинитив от MUST = to have to

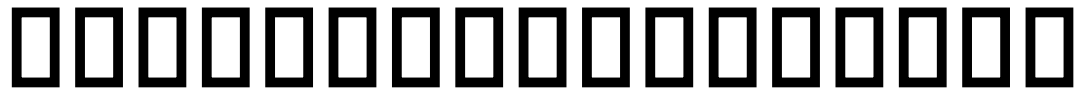
Инфинитив от WILL = to be going to

Инфинитив от SHOULD = to be supposed to

ИМПЕРАТИВ

VS

ИНФИНИТИВ



Think about this!

I prefer **to think** about this.

DON'T think about this!

I prefer NOT to think about this.

СДЕЛАТЬ «НЕ»:

I have decided to go there.

**ОТЗЕРКАЛИВАН
ИЕ**

I **like** this place. – So **do** I.

I **will** go there. – So **will** I.

I **am** shy to invite the girls to dance.
– So **am** I.

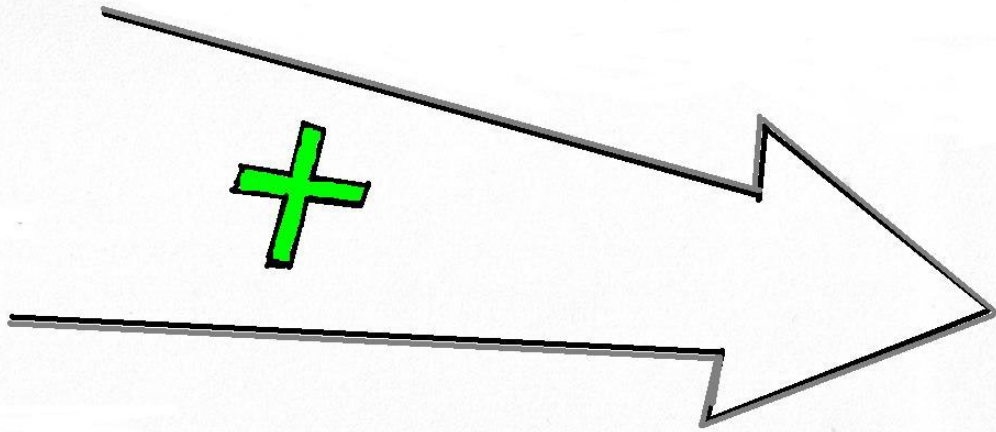
Я ДА. □ И Я ДА!

I **like** this place. – But I **don't**.

I **will** go there. – But I **won't**.

I **am** afraid to be fired from my
work. – But I **am not**.

Я ДА. □ А Я НЕТ!



I don't like this place. – **Neither do I.**

I won't go there. – **Neither will I.**

I am not afraid to be fired from my
work. – **Neither am I.**

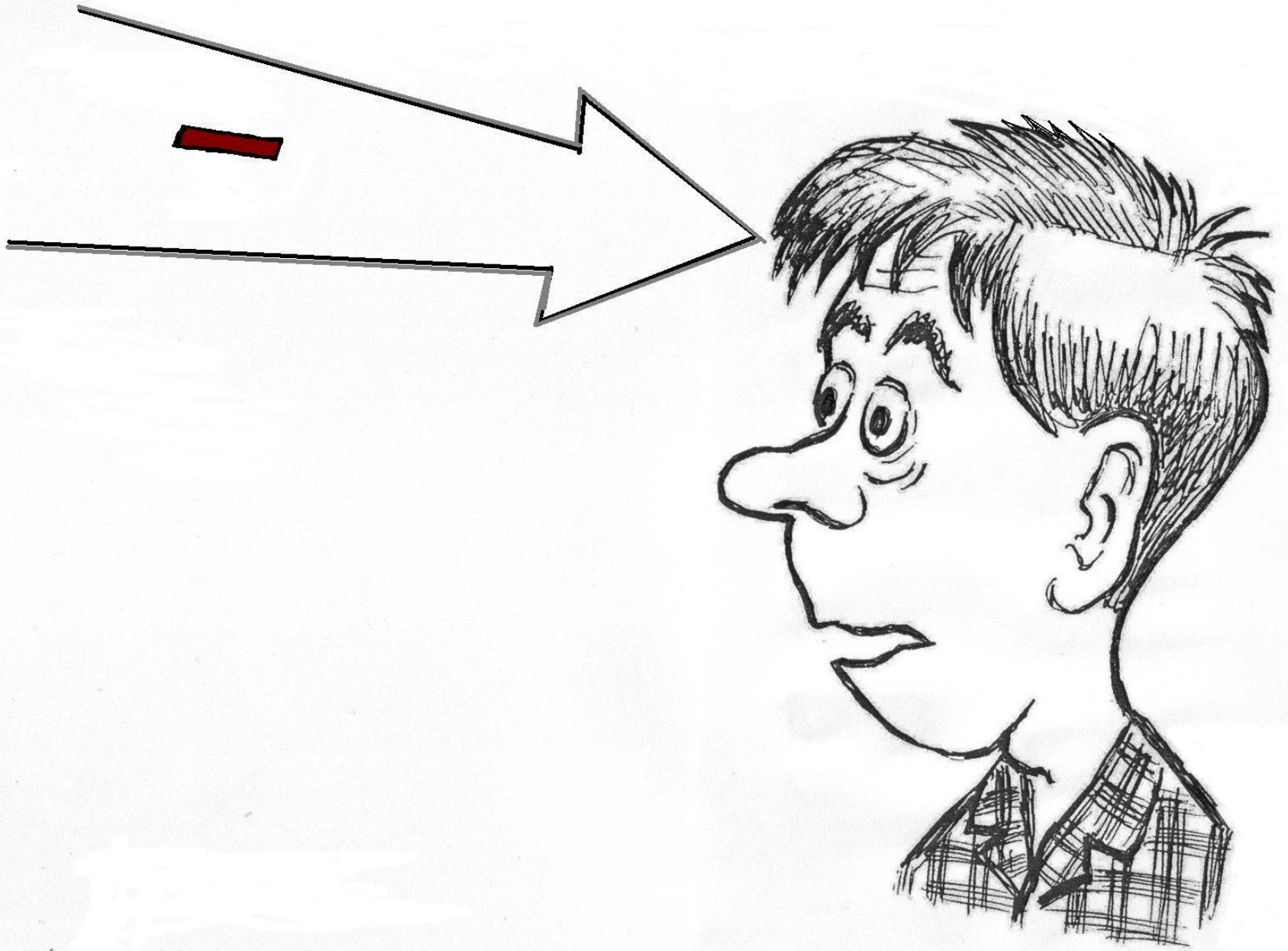
Я НЕТ. □ И Я ТОЖЕ НЕТ!

I don't like this place. – But I do.

I will not go there. – But I will.

I am not afraid of it. – But I am.

Я НЕТ. □ А Я ДА!



Формулы Перфекта

Я УЖЕ ПОБЫВАЛ...

I have already been (to/in)

I have already seen.

I have already done.

I have already gone.

Я ЕЩЕ НЕ ПОБЫВАЛ...

I haven't called yet.

I haven't sold yet.

I haven't believed yet.

I haven't achieved yet.

Я НИКОГДА НЕ БЫВАЛ...

I have never been.

I have never seen.

I have never done.

I have never gone.

А ВЫ КОГДА-НИБУДЬ БЫВАЛИ?

Have you ever been...?

Have you ever seen...?

Have you ever done...?

Have you ever gone...?

МНЕ ЕЩЕ НЕ ПОЗВОНИЛИ...

I haven't been called yet.

I haven't been brought yet.

I haven't been said yet.

I haven't been shown yet.

**НИКТО НИКОГДА НЕ
ДЕЛАЛ...**

Nobody has ever been

Nobody has ever seen

Nobody has ever done

Nobody has ever gone

ЧТОБЫ ДЕЛАТЬ = TO

DO

ДЕЛАТЬ = DOING

**РАЗНИЦА МЕЖДУ
LITTLE & A LITTLE,
FEW & A FEW**

**СТОИТ
И
СТОИЛО**

ENOUGH

1 want **2** to verb

Я хотел, **чтобы** мне купили

□ **ЧТОБЫ** □

УСЛОВНЫЕ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

CONDITION

+

CONCLUSION

ЕСЛИ

Если будет – значит, будет

ЕСЛИ БЫ

**Если бы было – тогда бы
было**

If I wanted I would...

If I could I would...

If I were I would...

If настоящее **WILL**

If прошедшее **WOULD**

Я бы на твоём месте...

ЗАМАСКИРОВАННЫЕ УСЛОВНЫЕ

1) перевернутые

**2) без второй части (без
вывода)**

**3) when, as soon as, since, until,
before, after etc**

ТРИ ВИДА ВОСКЛИЦАНИЙ

What а существительное!

How прилагательное!

How much I глагол!

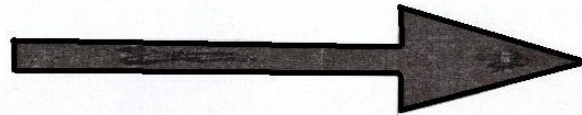
Предложно- герундиальный оборот

ПРЕДЛОГ + СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНОЕ

ПРЕДЛОГ

того, чтобы

ГЛАГОЛ



**Сегодня босс придирился к
нам за...**

Today Boss was picky to us for...

1) FOR OUR BAD WORK

**2) FOR GETTING BEHIND THE
TERMS OF DEADLINES.**

**СОГЛАСОВАНИ
Е ВРЕМЕН**

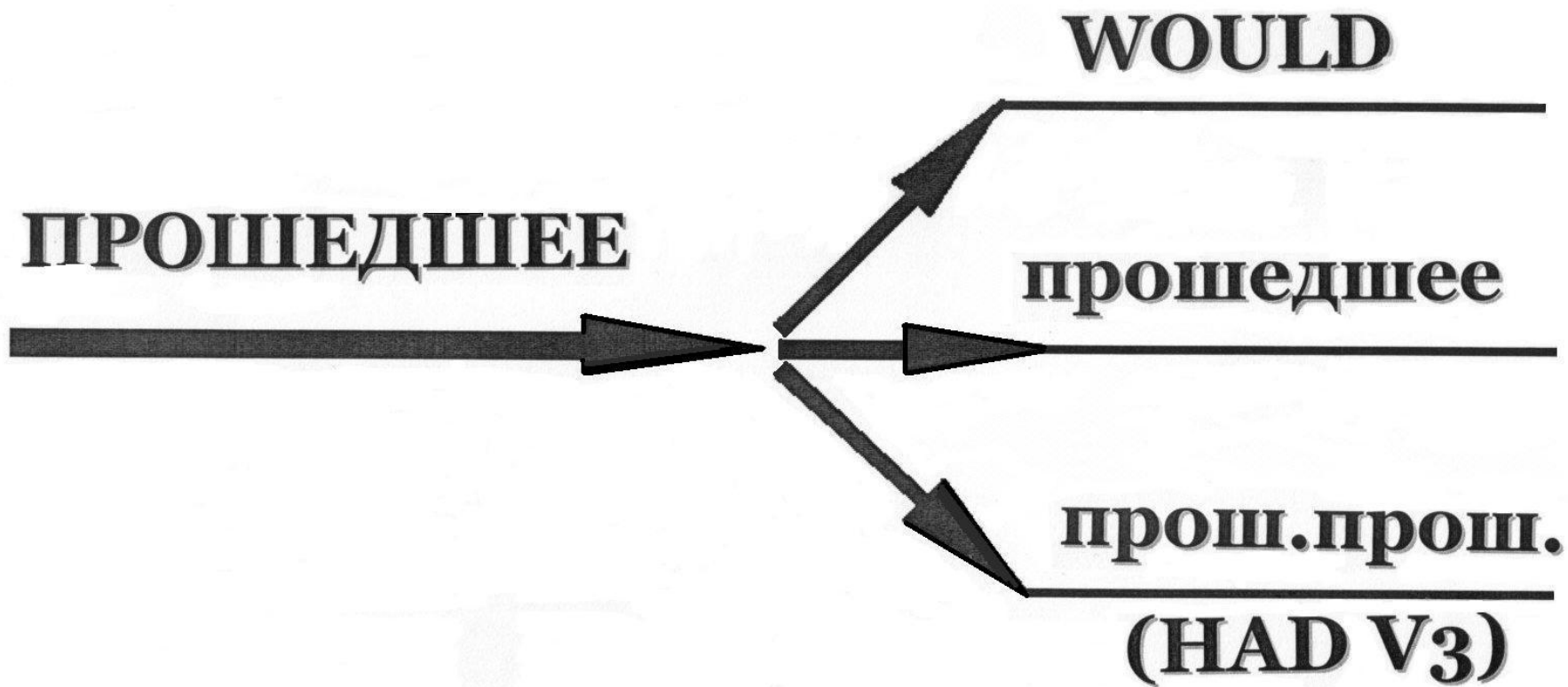
НАСТОЯЩЕЕ

WILL

настоящее

прошедшее

Я знаю = это будет
= это есть
= это было



1. «Я знал, что это БУДЕТ».

На английский переводится формулой
«прошедшее \square *WOULD*».

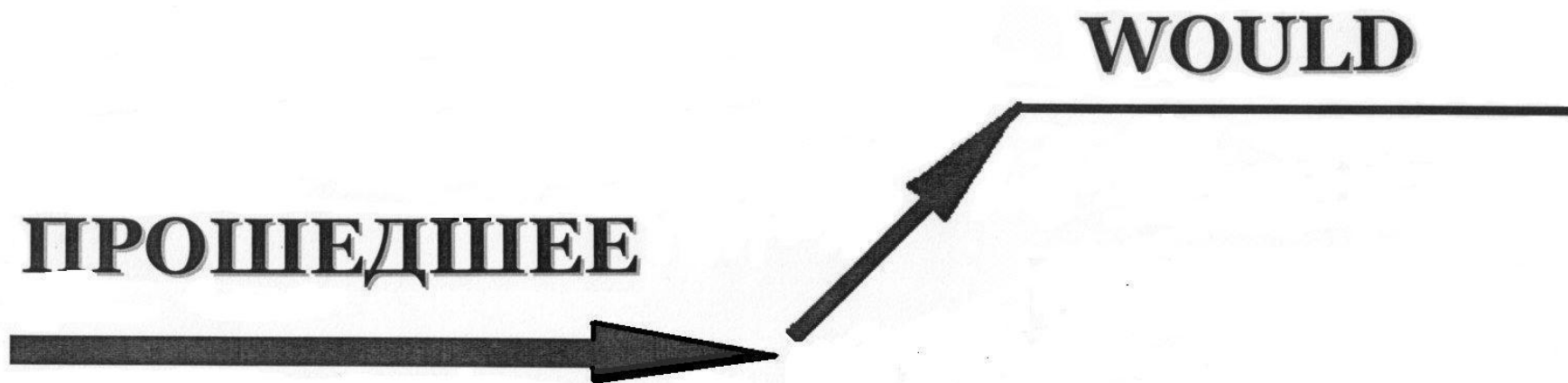
2. «Я знал, что это ЕСТЬ».

На английский переводится как
«прошедшее \square прошедшее».

3. «Я знал, что это БЫЛО».

На английский переводится формулой
«прошедшее \square *HAD + V3*»
(суперпрошедшее).

1. **I am sure (that)...**
2. **People know (that)...**
3. **She said (that)...**
4. **We doubt (that)...**
5. **It's written in newspapers (that)...**
6. **I thought (that)...**
7. **Boss claimed (that)...**
8. **I didn't know (that)...**



Future from the Past

**КОМБИНАЦИИ
ИЗ ТРЕХ**

PROGRESSIVE (is verb-ing)
(в тот момент)

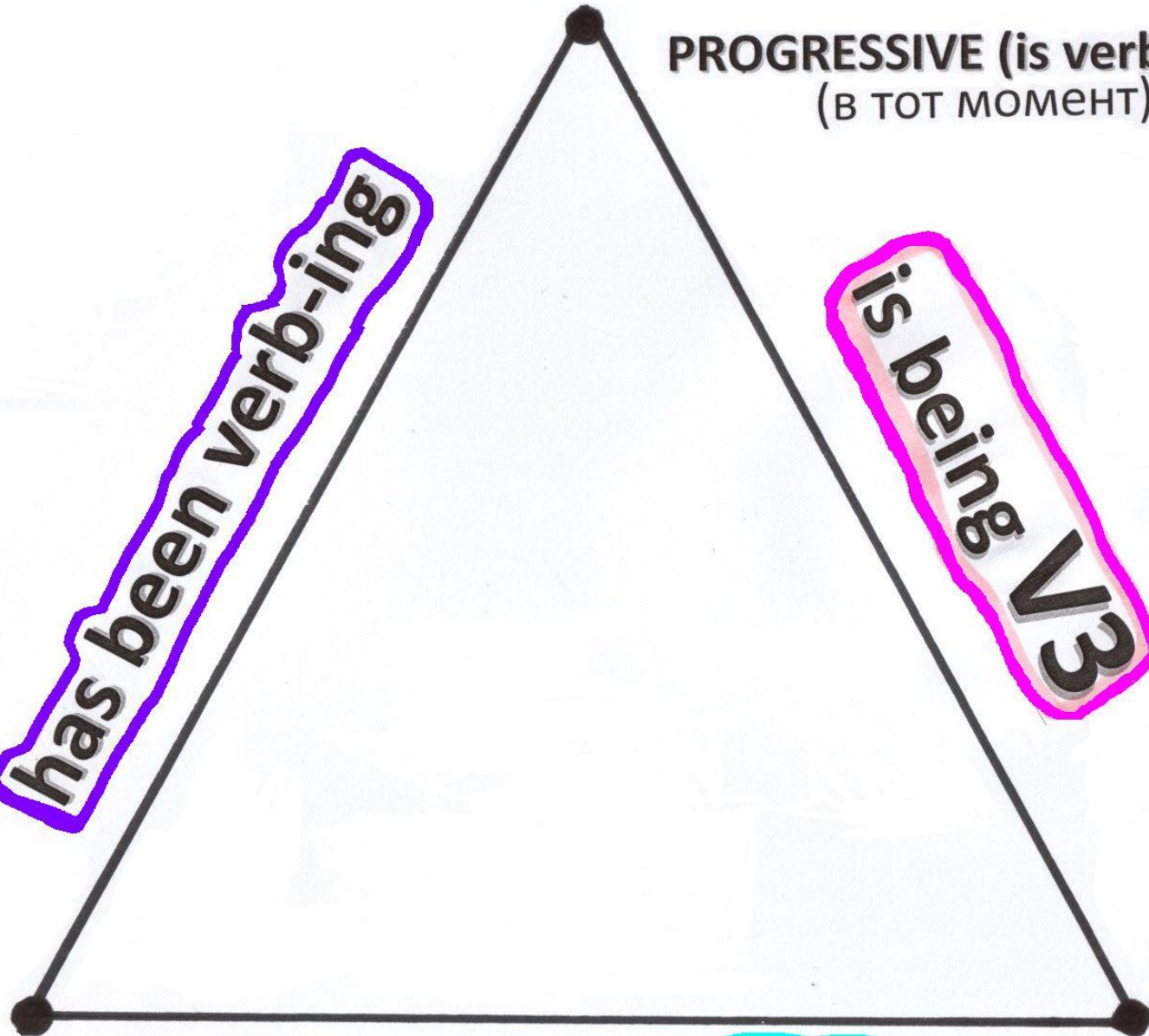
has been verb-ing

is being V3

PERFECT (has V3)
(уже)

has been V3

PASSIVE (is V3)
(не он, а его)



EACH OTHER

**ABOUT
AT
FROM
FOR
WITH
WITHOUT
ON
OF
BY
UNDER**

EACH OTHER

**STOINT = COST
SHOULD
WORTH**

