
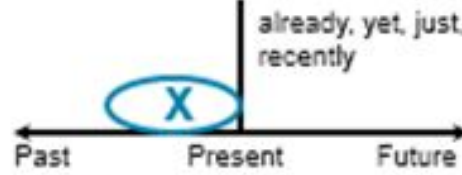
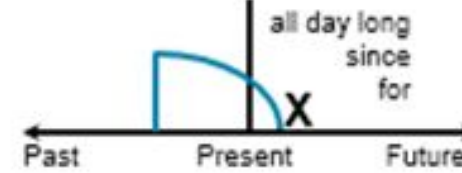


СИСТЕМА ВРЕМЕН АНГЛИЙСКОГО ГЛАГОЛА

	Past	Present	Future
Simple	V ₂ ^{-ed} (did) <i>yesterday, last..., ...ago</i>	V ; V _s (do;does) <i>usually, every day, often</i>	shall V will V <i>tomorrow, next year</i>
Progressive	was V _{ing} were V _{ing} <i>yesterday at 5 o'clock</i>	am V _{ing} is V _{ing} are V _{ing} <i>now, at the moment</i>	shall be V _{ing} will be V _{ing} <i>tomorrow at 6 o'clock</i>
Perfect Simple	had V ₃ ^{-ed} <i>yesterday by 5 o'clock</i>	has V ₃ ^{-ed} have V ₃ ^{-ed} <i>already, just, yet</i>	shall have V ₃ ^{-ed} will have V ₃ ^{-ed} <i>tomorrow by 5 o'clock</i>
Perfect Progressive	had been V _{ing} <i>for 2 hours when he came</i>	has been V _{ing} have been V _{ing} <i>for 2 hours, since 5 o'clock</i>	shall have been V _{ing} will have been V _{ing} <i>tomorrow for 2 hours</i>

Время	Использование	Схема употребления
Настоящее время		
<u>Present Simple</u> (Настоящее простое время)	регулярные, повторяемые действия	today, everyday, week, month, often usually, always, seldom, sometimes  Verb or Verb + s/-es
	законы, обобщения	
<u>Present Continuous</u> (Настоящее продолженное время)	действия, происходящие сейчас, в данный момент	now, at the moment, still  (am/is/are) + V-ing
	тенденции в настоящем времени	
<u>Present Perfect</u> (Настоящее завершённое время)	действие в прошлом в неопределённый момент времени	already, yet, just, recently  have/has + Past Participle
<u>Present Perfect Continuous</u> (Настоящее завершённо-продолженное время)	действие, которое началось в прошлом, продолжается в настоящем времени и будет продолжаться в будущем	all day long since for  have/has been + Verb-ing

Прошедшее время

Past Simple (Прошедшее простое время)

законченное действие в прошлом (как длительное, так и кратковременное)



Verb + ed or Irregular V2.

Past Continuous (Прошедшее продолженное время)

длительное, долгое действие в прошлом



(was / were) + V-ing

Past Perfect (Прошедшее завершенное время)

действие в прошлом, которое завершилось до определенного момента в прошлом



had + Past Participle

Past Perfect Continuous (Прошедшее завершенно-продолженное время)

длительное действие в прошлом, которое завершилось до определенного момента в прошлом

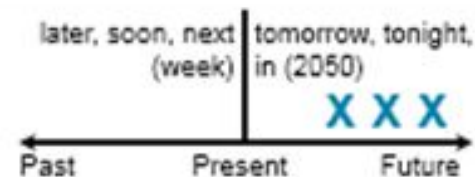


had been + Verb-ing

Будущее время

Future Simple (Будущее простое время)

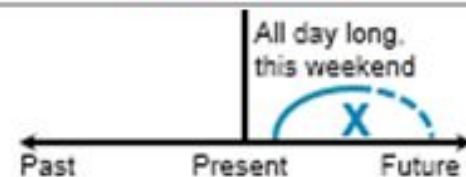
законченное действие в будущем (как длительное, так и кратковременное)



Will + Verb

Future Continuous (Будущее продолженное время)

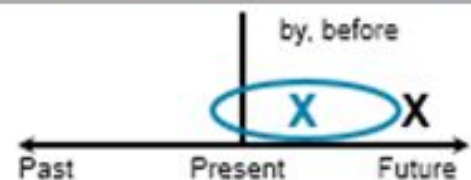
длительное действие в будущем, которое будет совершаться в определенный момент



(will) + (be) + V-ing

Future Perfect (Будущее завершенное время)

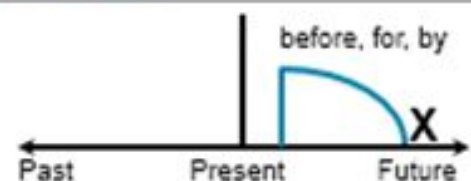
действие в будущем, которое завершится до определенного момента в будущем



will + have + Past Participle

Future Perfect Continuous (Будущее завершенно-продолженное время)

длительное действие в будущем, которое завершится до определенного момента в будущем



will + have been + V-ing

SIMPLE ACTIVE

SIMPLE PASSIVE

PROGRESSIVE / CONTINUOUS ACTIVE

PROGRESSIVE / CONTINUOUS PASSIVE

PAST TIME

^

PAST PERFECT

She **had already eaten** when I arrived.

The painting **had been sold** twice before it was destroyed.

I **had been waiting** for four hours when he finally arrived.

The house **had been being painted** for over a month before they began to decorate the interior. *

^

PAST

I **bought** a new car last week.

The book **was written** in 1876 by Frank Smith.

I **was watching** TV when she arrived.

The problem **was being solved** when I arrived late for class.

^

PRESENT PERFECT

She **has lived** in California for many years.

The company **has been managed** by Fred Jones for the last two years.

She **has been working** at Johnson's for six months.

The students **have been being taught** for the last four hours. *

^

PRESENT

He **works** five days a week.

Those shoes **are made** in Italy.

I **am working** at the moment.

The work **is being done** by Jim.

PRESENT MOMENT

FUTURE INTENTION

The sun **will shine** tomorrow.

The food **will be brought** later.

They **are going to fly** to New York tomorrow.

The reports **are going to be completed** by the marketing department.

FUTURE SIMPLE

I **will have completed** the course by the end of next week.

The project **will have been finished** by tomorrow afternoon.

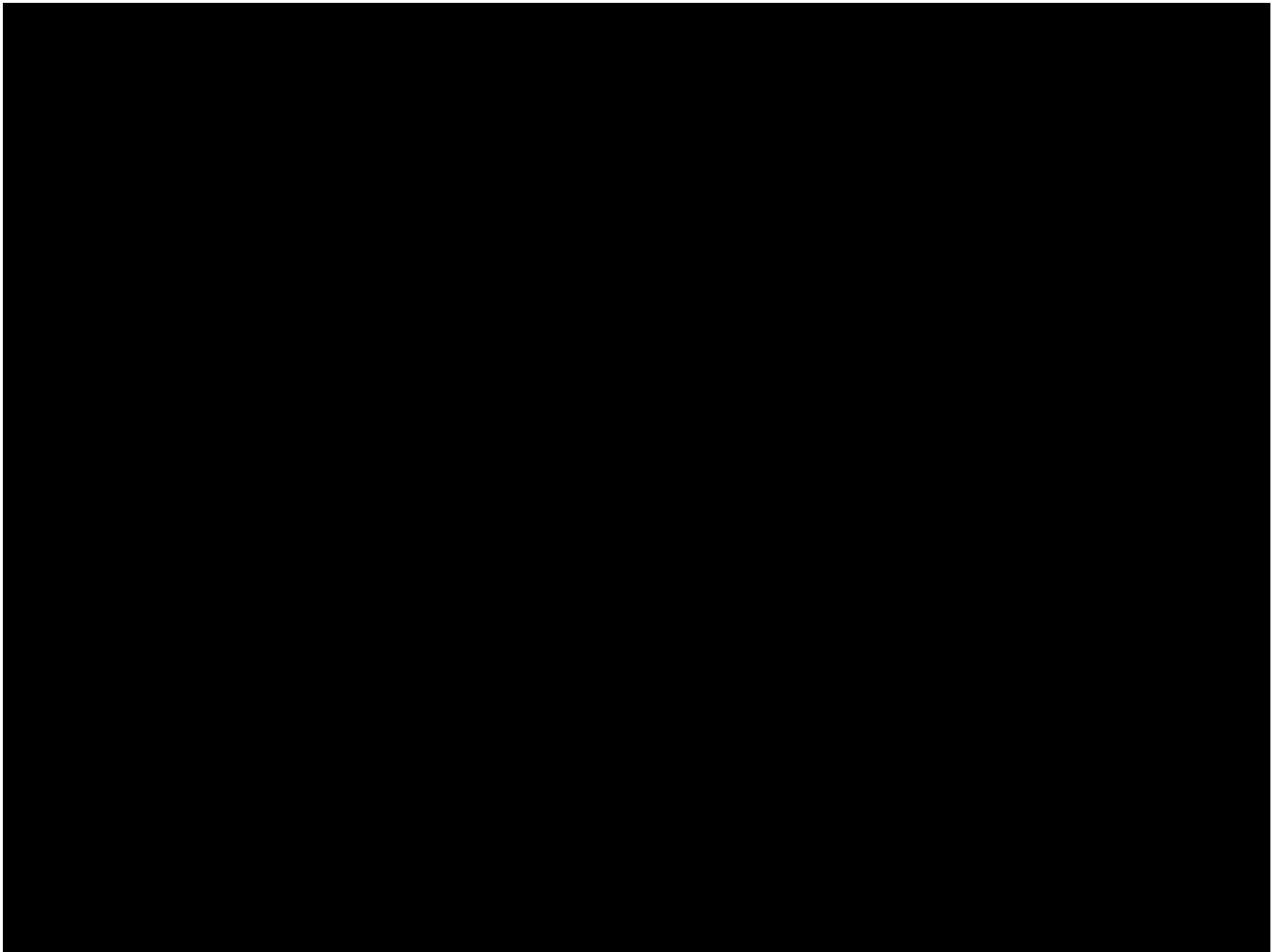
She **will have been working** here for two years by the end of next month.

The rolls **will be being baked** at two. *

v

FUTURE PERFECT

The house **will have been being built** for six months by the time they finish. *



	Simple / Indefinite	Continuous / Progressive	Perfect	Perfect Continuous
Present	I play	I am playing	I have played	I have been playing
Past	I played	I was playing	I had played	I had been playing
Future	I shall play	I shall be playing	I shall have played	I shall have been playing

	Simple (Indefinite)	Progressive (Continuous)	Perfect Indefinite	Perfect Progr.	
Past	often, seldom, always, never, usually, sometimes, every day (week, month, year...), once a day, twice a week, three times a month....	yesterday that day last week two years ago in 1993 When I was small	at that moment at that time at 7 o'clock then	by 6 o'clock by that time by the end of the day After...(Past Perf.), Past Simple Before...(Past Simple), Past Perf.	since for
Present			at this time at the moment now	already just ever often lately never yet	since for
Future		tomorrow next summer next year in a week in two days soon in 2013	next time next moment at 5 o'clock	by tomorrow by 3 o'clock After...(Present Perf.), Future Simp. Before...(Present Simple), Future Perfect	since for

Present Indefinite	ask(s)	am is are	asked	<p>He asks Он спрашивает</p> <p>He is asked Его спрашивают</p>	
Past Indefinite	asked	was were	asked		
Future Indefinite	will ask	will be	asked		
Present Continuous	am is are	asking	am is are	<p>He is asking Он сейчас спрашивает</p> <p>He is being asked Его сейчас спрашивают</p>	
Past Continuous	was were	asking	was were		being asked
Future Continuous	will be	asking	-----		
Present Perfect	have has	asked	have has	<p>He has asked Он уже спросил</p> <p>He has been asked Его уже спросили</p>	
Past Perfect	had	asked	had		been asked
Future Perfect	will have	asked	will have		been asked

Future Continuous → Future Simple: The article will be being written tomorrow all day long. – The article will be written tomorrow all day long.

Present Perfect Continuous → Present Perfect: The article has been being written since morning. – The article has been written since morning.

Past Perfect Continuous → Past Perfect: The article had been being written for 2 days by last Tuesday. - The article had been written for 2 days by last Tuesday.

Future Perfect Continuous → Future Perfect: The article will have been being written for 2 days by tomorrow. - The article will have been written for 2 days by tomorrow.

1. Don't come in! The students (examine).

- a)am being examined;
- b)were being examined;
- c)are being examined;
- d)will be being examined;
- e)is being examined.

2. It was noisy. He (not listen) to.

- a)was not being listened;
- b)were not being listened;
- c)is not being listened;
- d)will not be being listened;
- e)are not being listened.

3. TV set (repair) tomorrow at 2.

- a)is being repaired;
- b)will be repaired;
- c)was being repaired;
- d)am being repaired;
- e)were being repaired.

4. This article (type) at the moment.

- a)are being typed;
- b)were being typed;
- c)will be being typed;
- d)was being typed;
- e)is being typed.

5. We had to hurry. We (wait) for.

- a)are being waited;
- b)will be waited;
- c)was being waited;
- d)is being waited;
- e)were being waited.

Past Simple Passive, Present Perfect Passive or Past Simple Active?

Choose the correct form of the verb:

My letter (send) to the wrong address. I haven't get it.
(*was sent – has been sent*)



I (come) back last month.

(*came-had come*)



He gave me a book I (ask) for.

(*had asked-asked*)



I (give) a lot of advice before the exam.

(*have been given-was given*)



This article (not translate) yet. When will you translate it?

(*was translated-hasn't been translated*)



1. I hope that the truth ____ very soon.

- A) will find out
- B) will be finding out
- C) is found out
- D) will be found out
- E) shall find out

2. The business letter ____ just ____ .

- A) is / written
- B) has / been written
- C) was / written
- D) were / written
- E) is / going to write

**3. By the time we came here
all books ____**

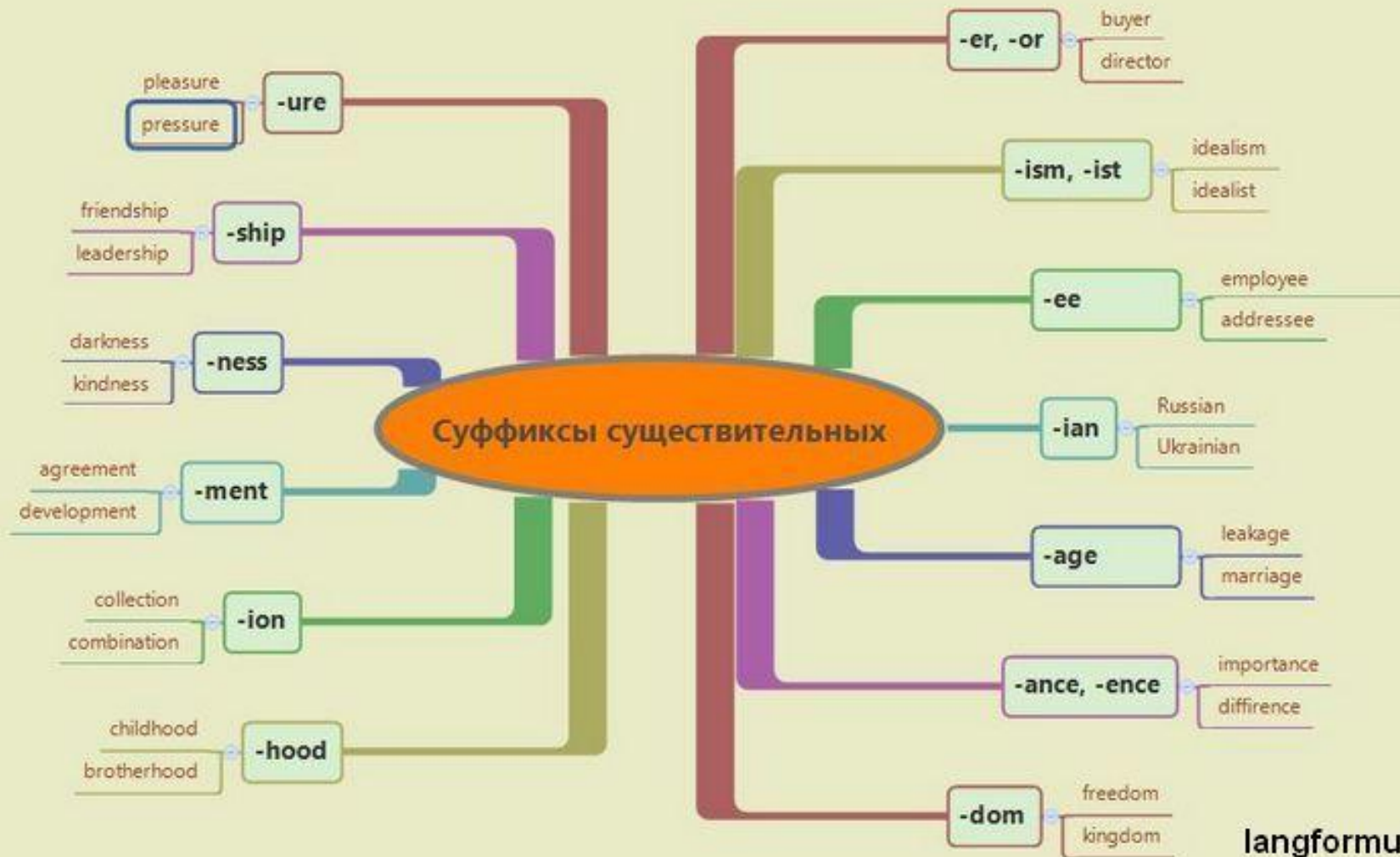
- A) are sold
- B) were sold
- C) had been sold
- D) are being sold
- E) is being sold

**4. This year a very beautiful
theatre ____ in our city.**

- A) built
- B) was built
- C) has been built
- D) had been built
- E) has built

**5. It is winter. Everything ____
with snow.**

- A) is covered
- B) covered
- C) were covered
- D) will cover
- E) are covered



Суффиксы прилагательных



Суффиксы глаголов

characterize
sympathize

-ize

-en

sharpen
widen

-fy

glorify
falsify

Count

- счѐт; подсчѐт
- итог

- считать; подсчитывать; пересчитывать
- принимать во внимание, в расчѐт,
- учитывать, засчитывать
- считать, полагать
- иметь значение

to take the full count — быть нокаутированным, потерпеть поражение

to count oneself lucky — считать себя счастливым

count upon a statute — ссылка на закон

count down — считать в обратном порядке

count off from — отсчитывать от

to count on one's fingers — считать на пальцах



**Make It
Count**



The final countdown

