

# 12 ВРЕМЕН АНГЛИЙСКОГО ЯЗЫКА

TAKETHE CAKE SCHOOL





**PAST**

## Past

<b>+</b>	Simple V2/ <u>Ved</u>	Continious was/were <u>Ving</u>	Perfect had v3	Prfect continuous had been <u>Ving</u>
<b>—</b>	Didn't V	was/were not <u>Ving</u>	had not V3	had not been <u>Ving</u>
<b>?</b>	Did subject V	was/were subject <u>Ving</u>	had subject V3	had subject been <u>Ving</u>



# ТАБЛИЦА НЕПРАВИЛЬНЫХ ГЛАГОЛОВ

50

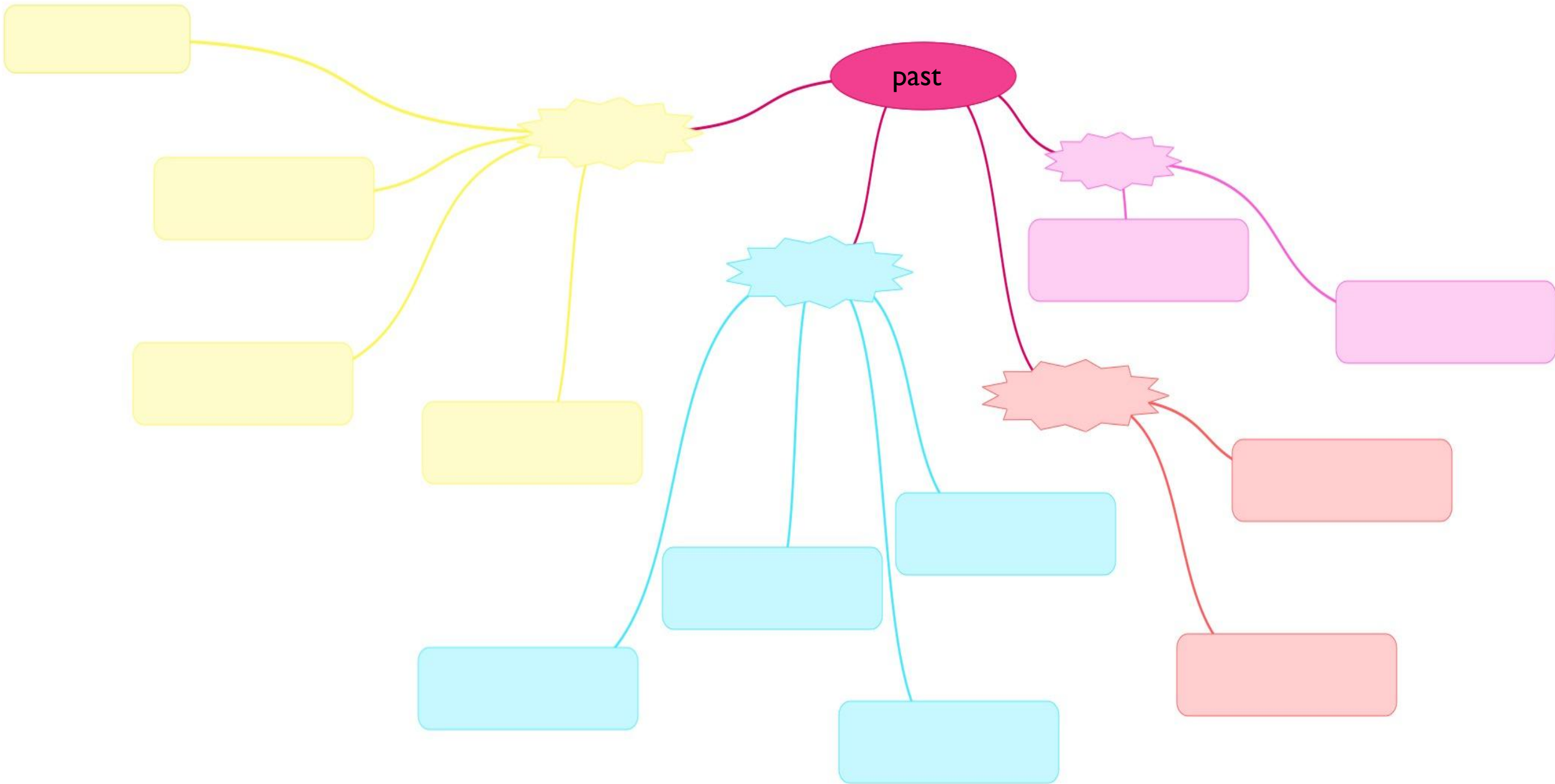
неправильных глаголов

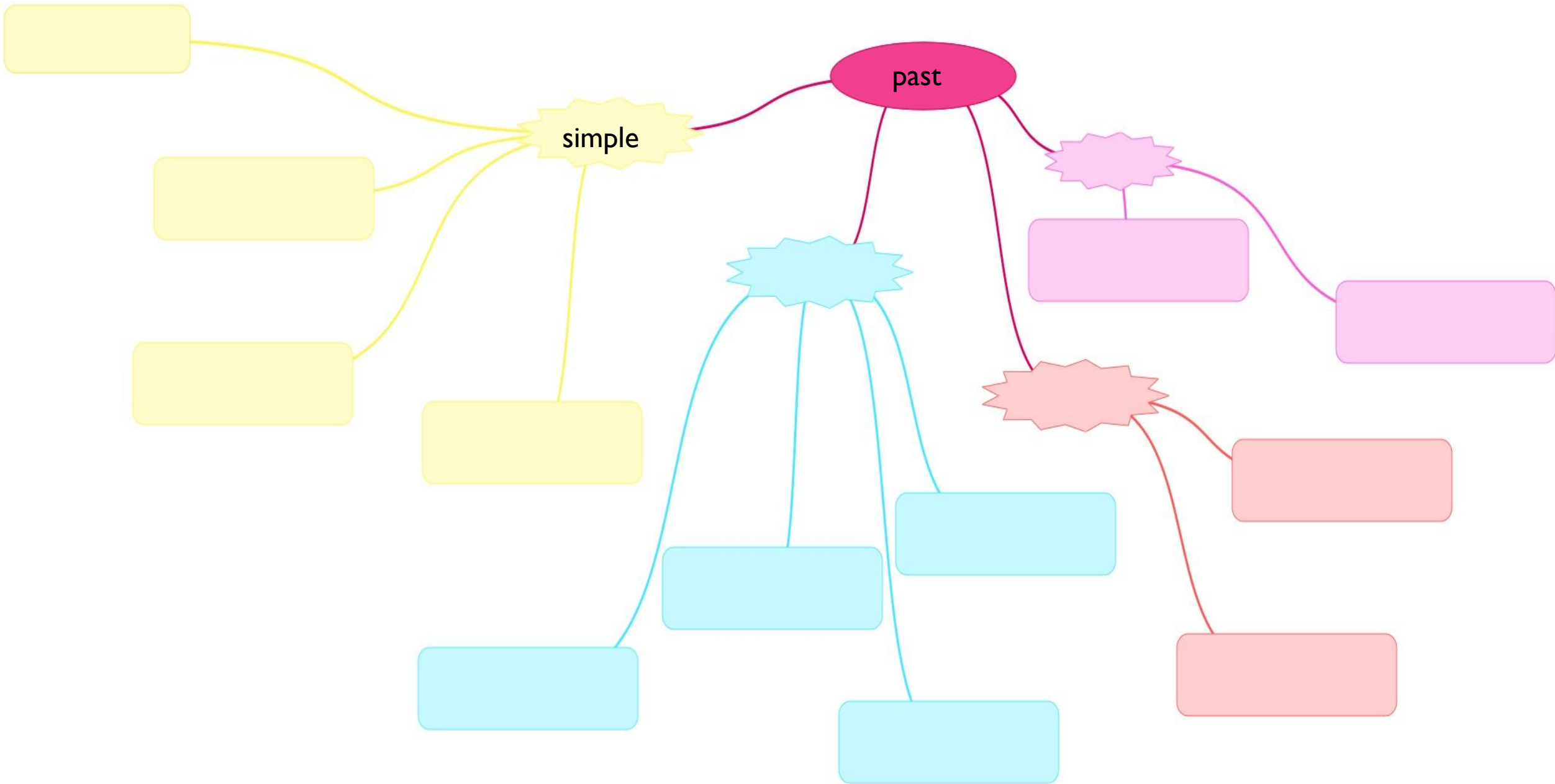


1-я ф. (Present)	2-я ф. (Past)	3-я ф. (Participle II)	
become	became	become	становиться
begin	began	begun	начинать
break	broke	broken	ломать(ся)
bring	brought	brought	приносить
build	built	built	строить
buy	bought	bought	покупать
choose	chose	chosen	выбирать
come	came	come	приходить
cut	cut	cut	резать
do	did	done	делать
draw	drew	drawn	рисовать
drive	drove	driven	вести (машину)
fall	fell	fallen	падать
feel	felt	felt	чувствовать
find	found	found	находить
get	got	got/gotten (US)	получать
give	gave	given	давать
go	went	gone	идти
grow	grew	grown	расти
have	had	had	иметь
hear	heard	heard	слышать
hold	held	held	держать
keep	kept	kept	хранить
know	knew	known	знать
leave	left	left	оставлять
let	let	let	позволять
lie	lay	lain	лежать
lose	lost	lost	терять

1-я ф. (Present)	2-я ф. (Past)	3-я ф. (Participle II)	
make	made	made	делать (изготавливать)
mean	meant	meant	означать
meet	met	met	встречать
pay	paid	paid	платить
put	put	put	класть
read	read	read	читать
rise	rose	risen	поднимать(ся)
run	ran	run	бежать
say	said	said	говорить
see	saw	seen	видеть
send	sent	sent	посылать
set	set	set	устанавливать
show	showed	shown	показывать
sit	sat	sat	сидеть
speak	spoke	spoken	разговаривать
spend	spent	spent	тратить
stand	stood	stood	стоять
take	took	taken	брать
tell	told	told	рассказывать
think	thought	thought	думать
wear	wore	worn	надевать
write	wrote	written	писать





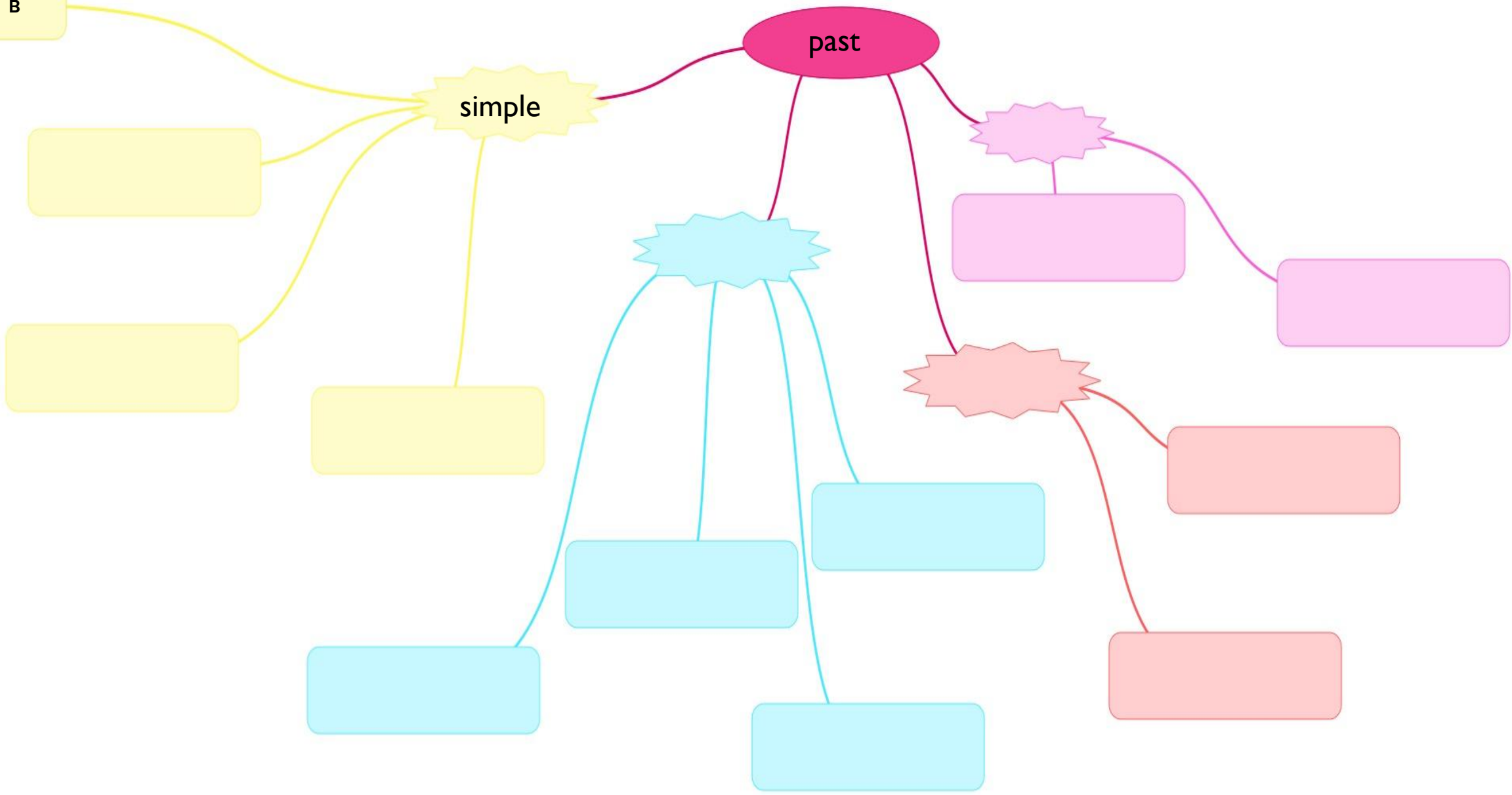


Завершенное действие в прошлом

Last month I bought such a beautiful dress

past

simple



Завершенное действие в прошлом

Рассказываем историю

I woke up, kissed my wife and went to work

past

simple

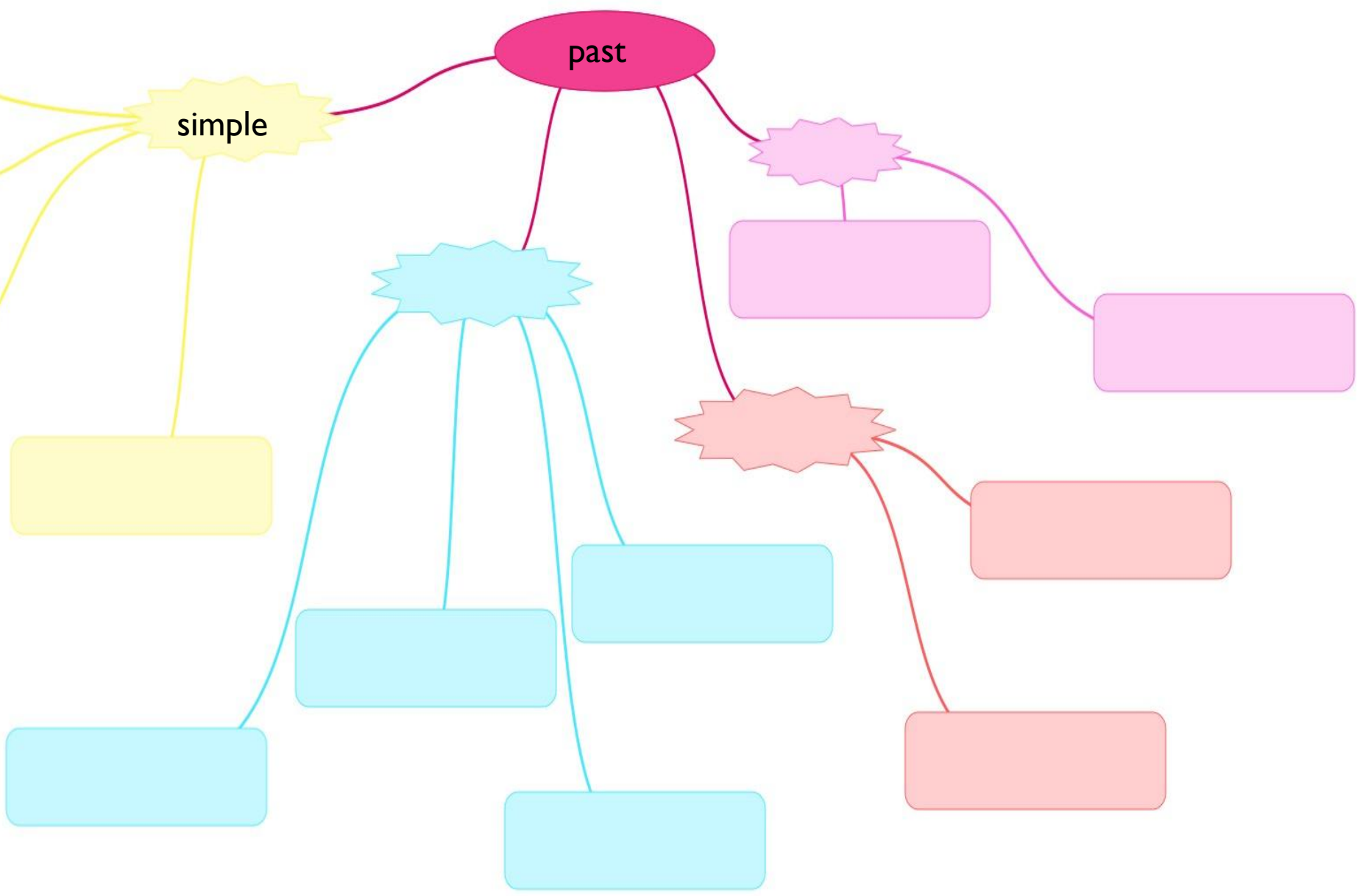


Завершенное действие в прошлом

Рассказываем историю

Говорим о людях, которые умерли

Anna Nicole Smith was a model



Завершенное действие в прошлом

Рассказываем историю

Говорим о людях, которые умерли

Привычки в прошлом

I collected stickers when I was younger

past

simple

Завершенное действие в прошлом

Рассказываем историю

Говорим о людях, которые умерли

Привычки в прошлом

Слова маркеры для past simple:  
Last month/year/week  
10 years/days ago  
In 1997  
Yesterday

[Blank box]

[Blank box]

[Blank box]

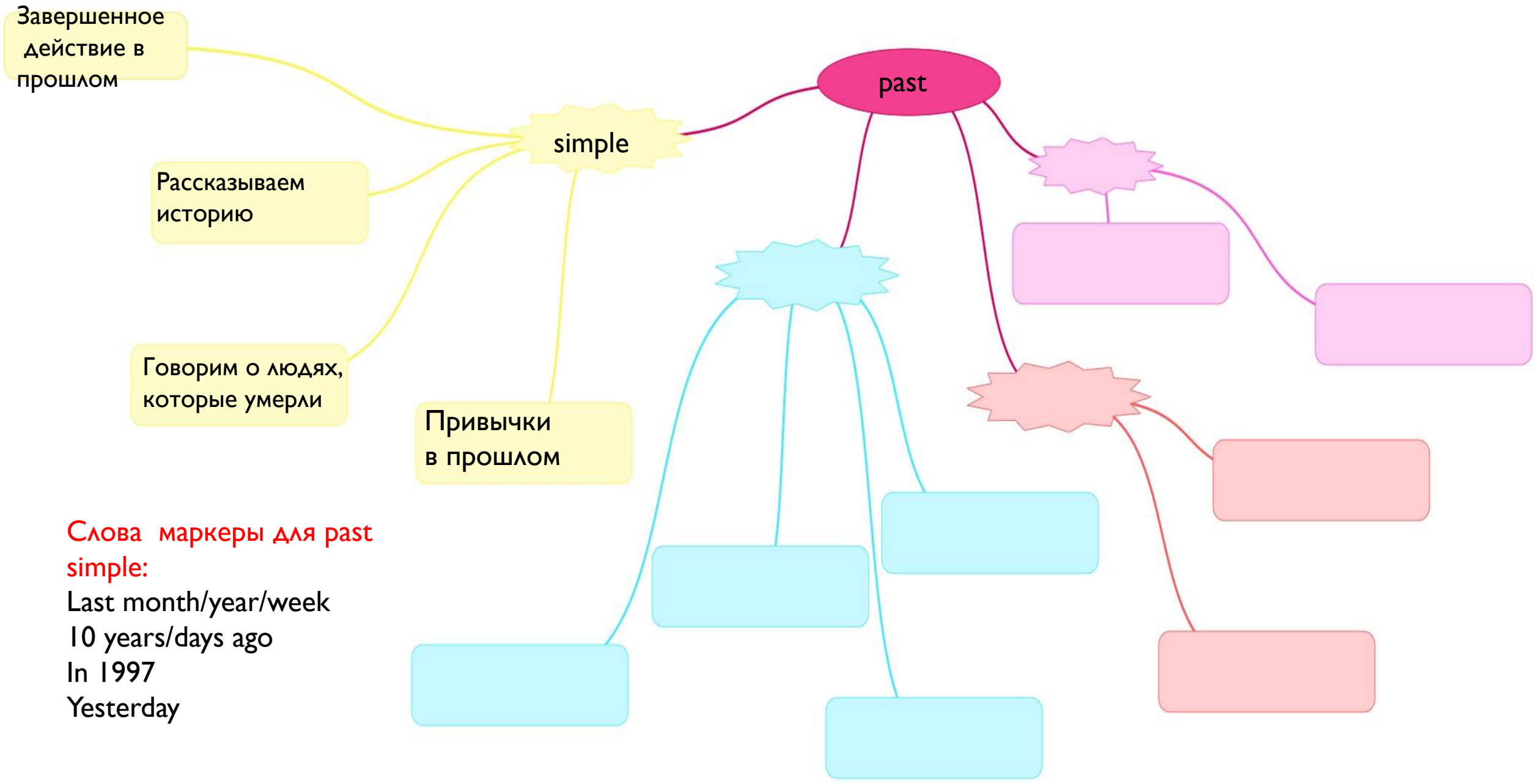
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Завершенное действие в прошлом

Рассказываем историю

Говорим о людях, которые умерли

Привычки в прошлом

past

simple

continuous

past perfect

past perfect continuous

was/were

had done

was/were doing

had been doing

had done

had been doing

was/were

had done



I was doing my homework yesterday evening





I was preparing for this exam the whole night long







Слова  
маркеры для  
past  
continuous:  
All day/night  
long













When you saw us, we had been running for six miles  
Sarah looked tired because she had been exercising all morning

past

simple

Завершенное действие в прошлом

Рассказываем историю

Говорим о людях, которые умерли

Привычки в прошлом

continuous

Длительное действие в определенное время в прошлом

Фон основного действия

Раздражающие привычки в прошлом

Акцент на длительности

perfect

Важен результат в прошлом

Действие совершенное до действия в past simple

Perfect continuous

Тот же самый past perfect, но продолжающийся

Действие началось до действия в past simple и продолжалось + есть результат



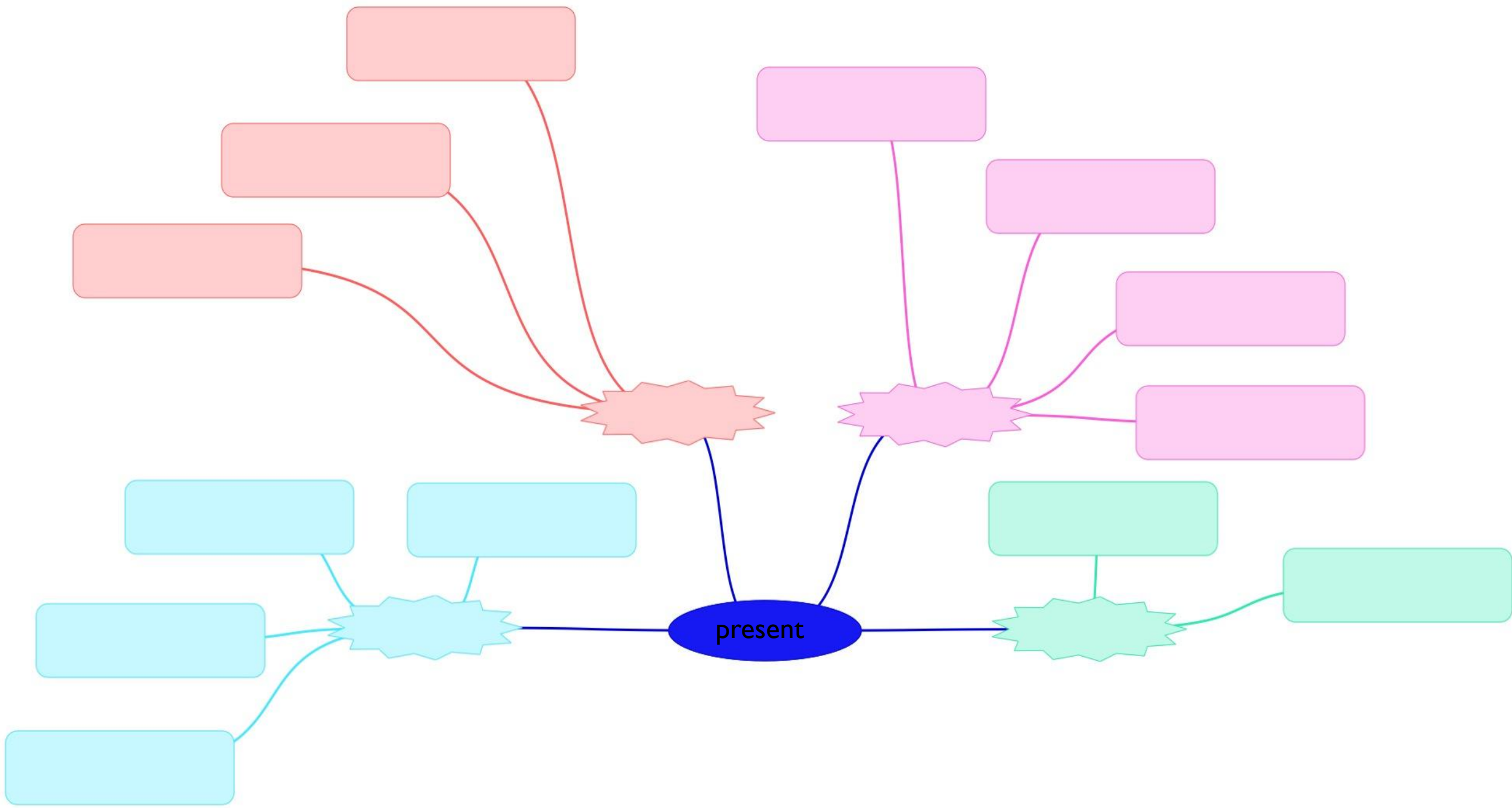
**PRESENT**

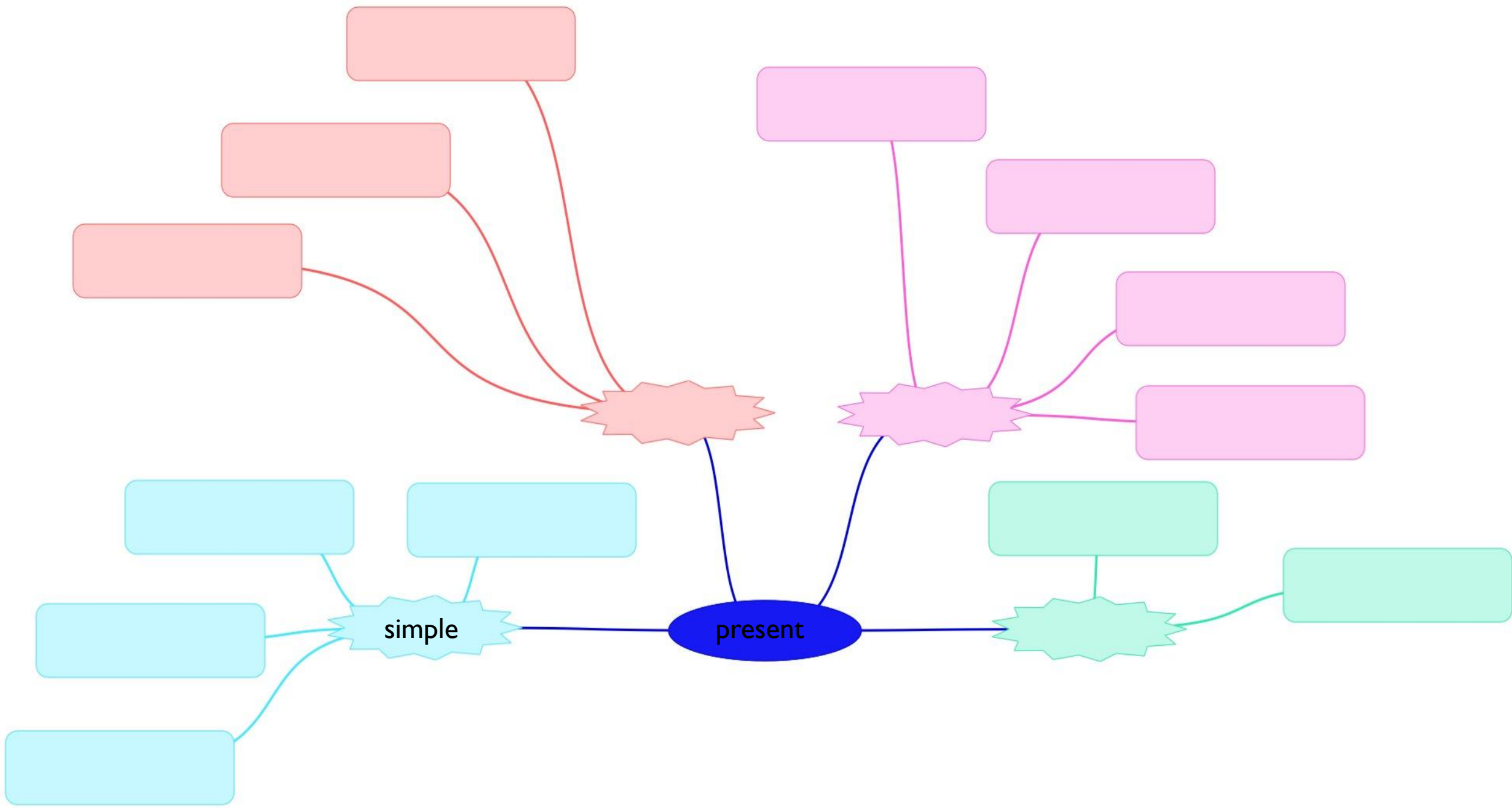


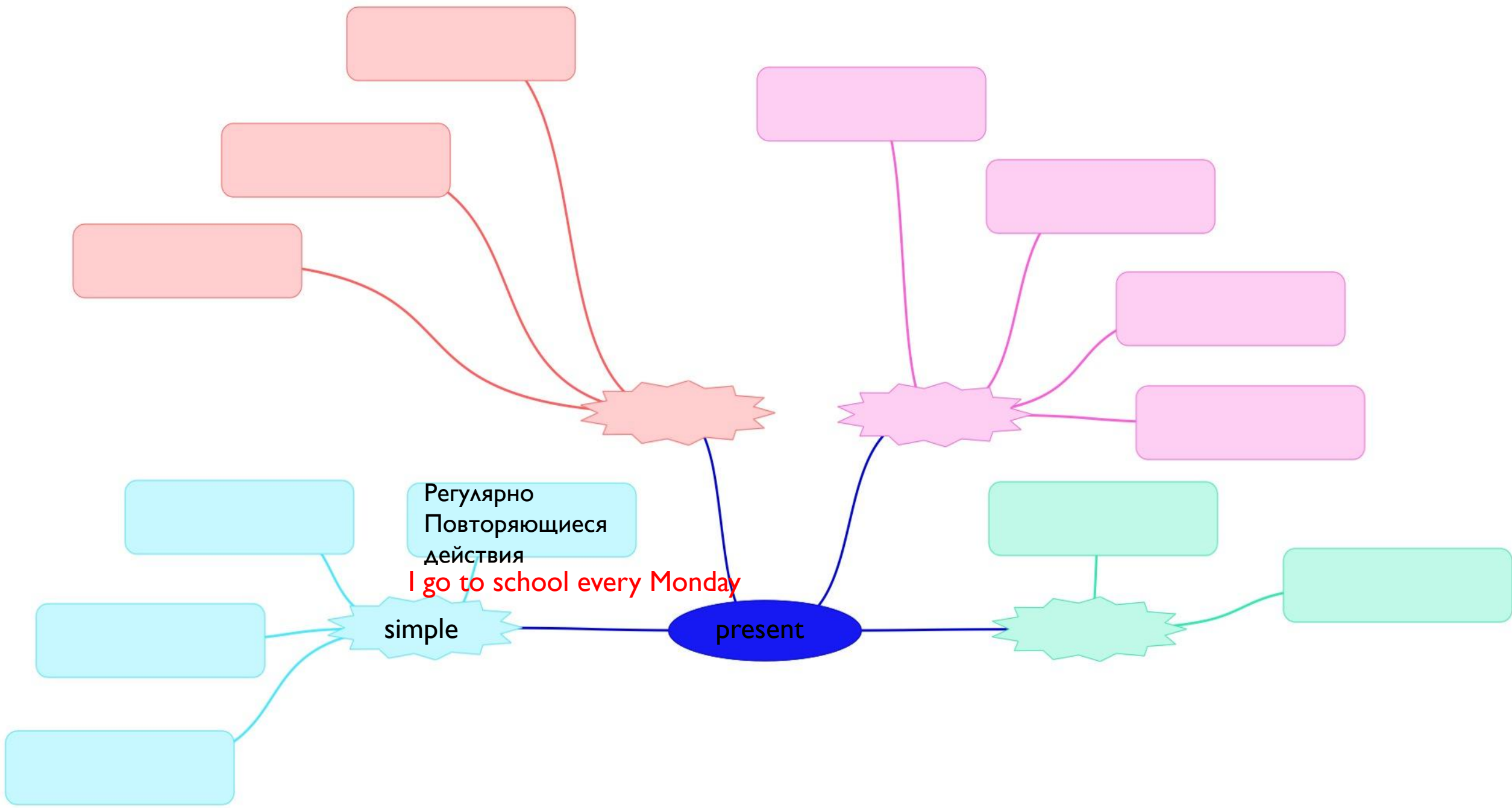
## Present

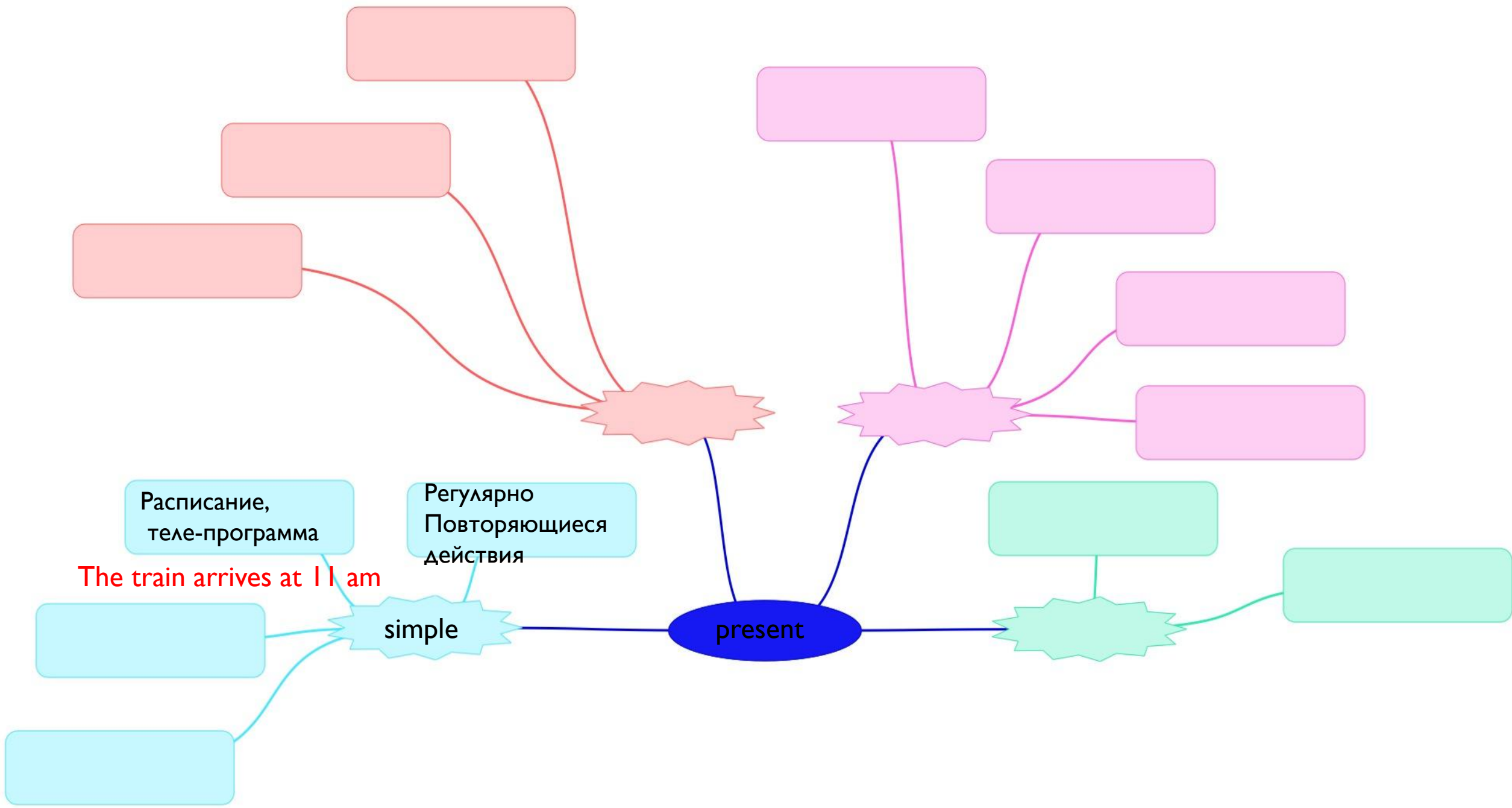
	Simple	Continious	Perfect	Prfect continuous
<b>+</b>	V/Vs	Am/is/are + Ving	Have/has + V3	Have/has been Ving
<b>—</b>	Don't V/Doesn't V	Am/is/are not Ving	Have/has not V3	Have/has not been Ving
<b>?</b>	Do subject V Does subject V	Am/is/are subject Ving	Have/ has subject V3	have/has subject been Ving

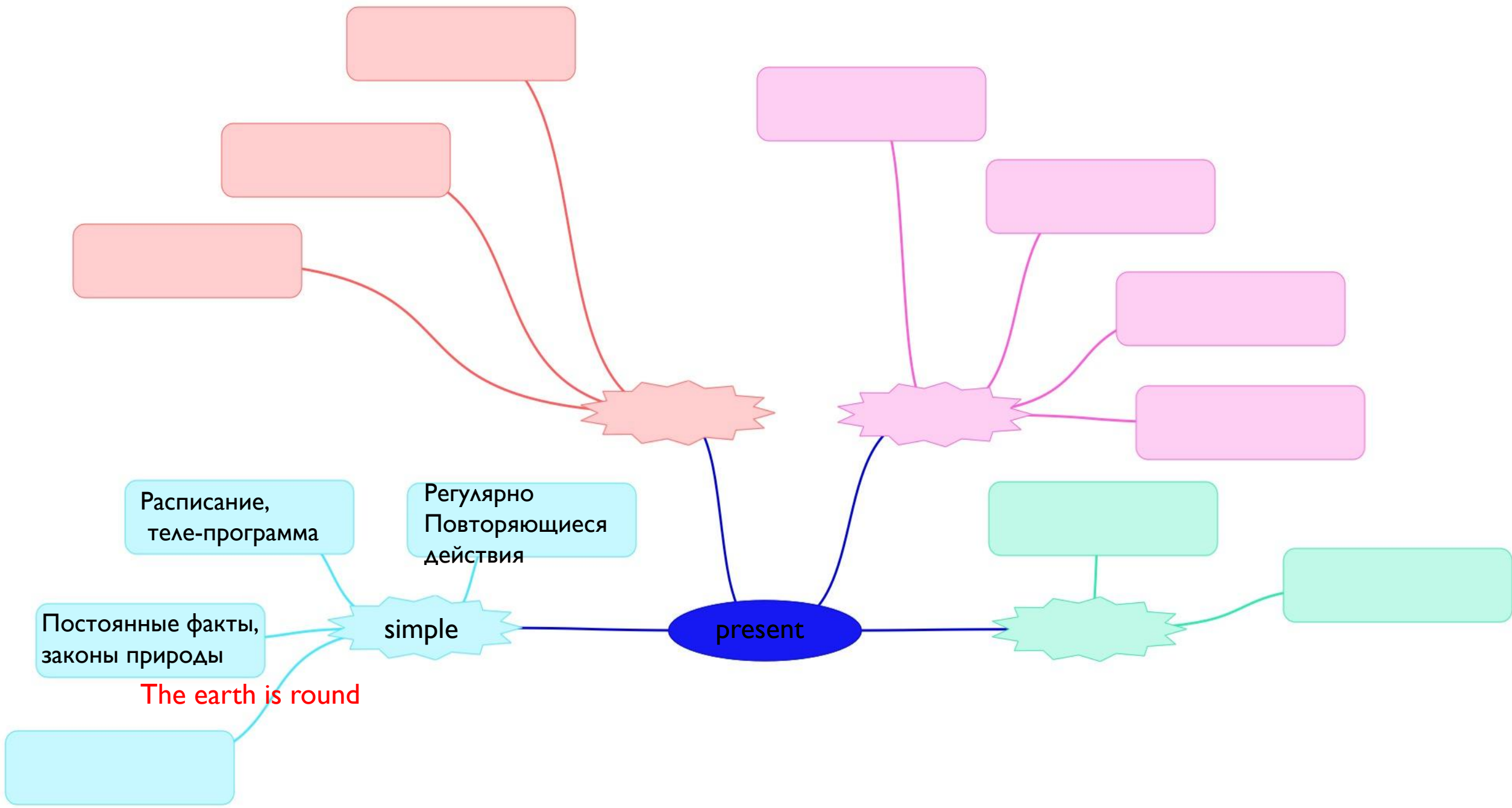












present

simple

past

future

Расписание,  
теле-программа

Регулярно  
Повторяющиеся  
действия

Постоянные факты,  
законы природы

The earth is round

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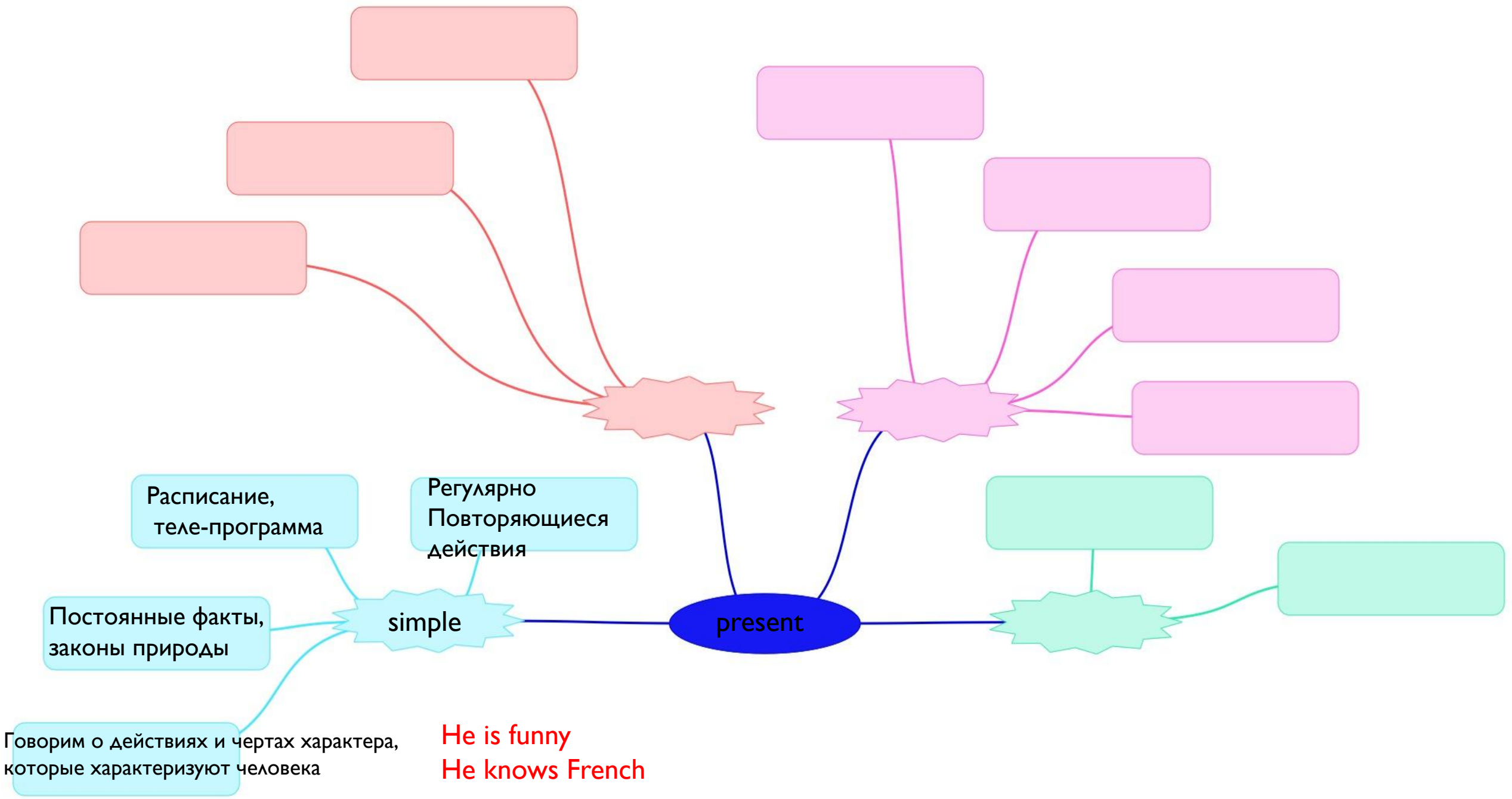
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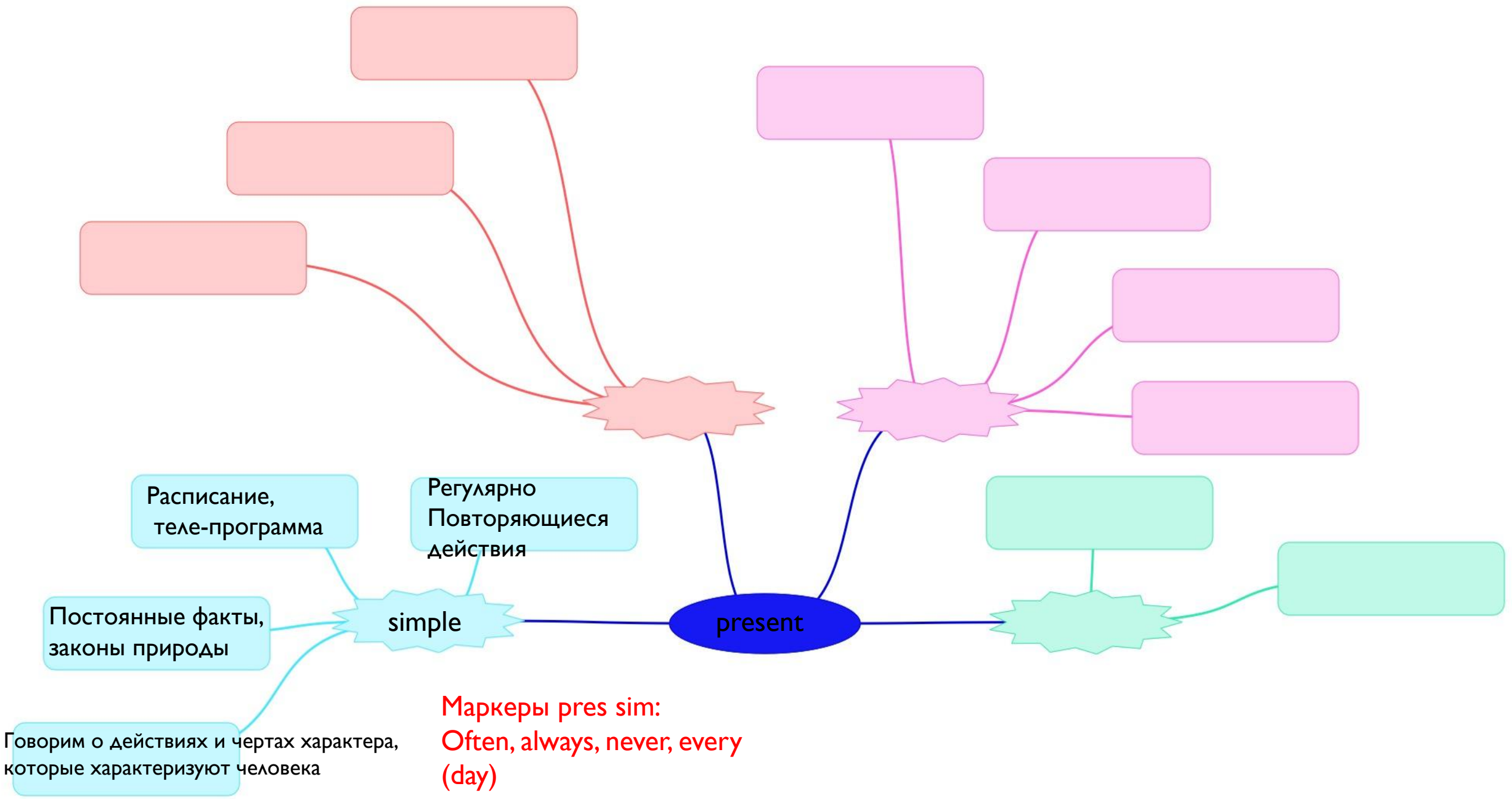
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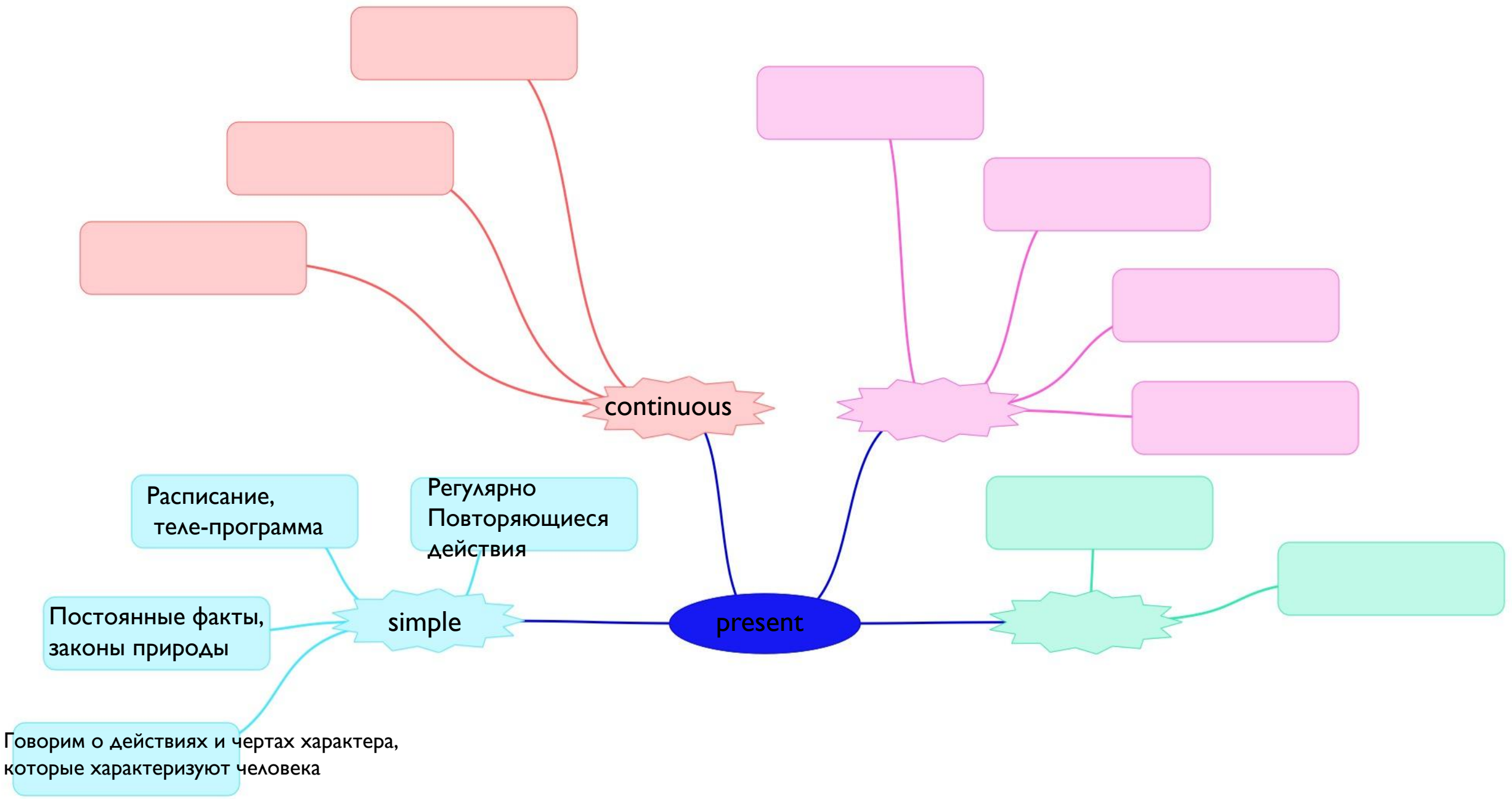
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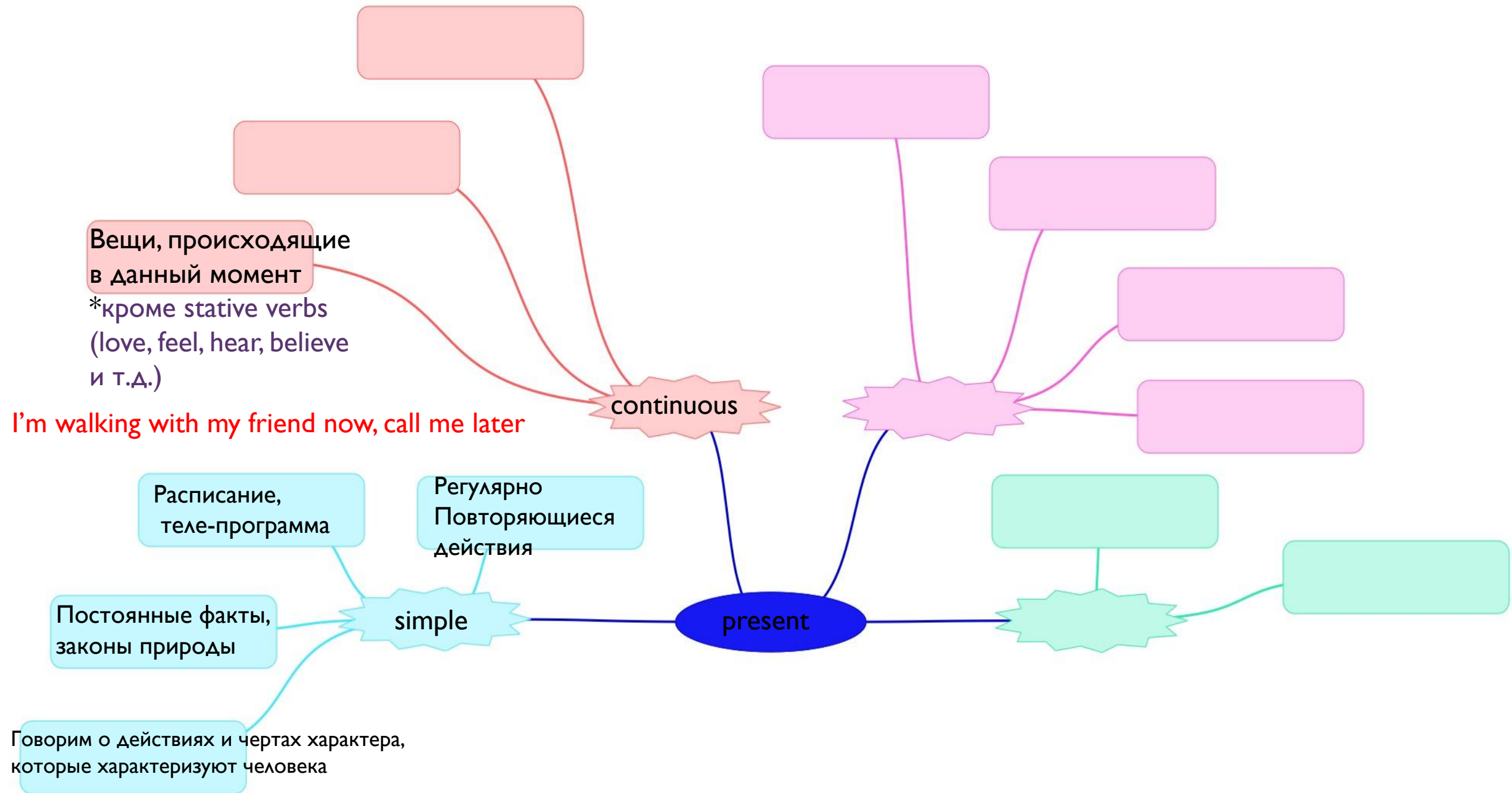




Маркеры pres sim:  
Often, always, never, every (day)







# STATIVE VERBS IN ENGLISH

POSSESSION	SENSE	EMOTION	MENTAL STATE	OTHERS		
• Have	• Sound	• Love	• Need	• Know	• Disagree	• Cost
• Own	• Hear	• Like	• Desire	• Believe	• Deny	• Measure
• Possess	• Smell	• Dislike	• Wish	• Doubt	• Promise	• Weigh
• Pack	• See	• Hate	• Hope	• Think	• Satisfy	• Owe
• Consist	• Look	• Adore	• Value	• Suppose	• Realise	• Seem
• Involve	• Taste	• Prefer		• Recognise	• Appear	• Fit
• Include	• Touch	• Care		• Forget	• Astonish	• Depend
• Contain	• Feel	• Mind		• Remember	• Please	• Matter
		• Want		• Imagine	• Impress	
		• Appreciate		• Mean	• Surprise	
				• Agree	• Concern	
				• Understand		



present

continuous

simple

present perfect

present perfect continuous

Выражаем раздражение  
( с always)

She is always lying to me

Вещи,  
происходящие в  
данный момент

Расписание,  
теле-программа

Регулярно  
Повторяющиеся  
действия

Постоянные факты,  
законы природы

Говорим о действиях и чертах характера,  
которые характеризуют человека

present perfect continuous

present perfect continuous

present perfect continuous

present perfect continuous

present perfect continuous

present perfect continuous

We are arriving tomorrow

Запланированное действие в будущем

Выражаем раздражение ( с always)

Вещи, происходящие в данный момент

continuous

Расписание, теле-программа

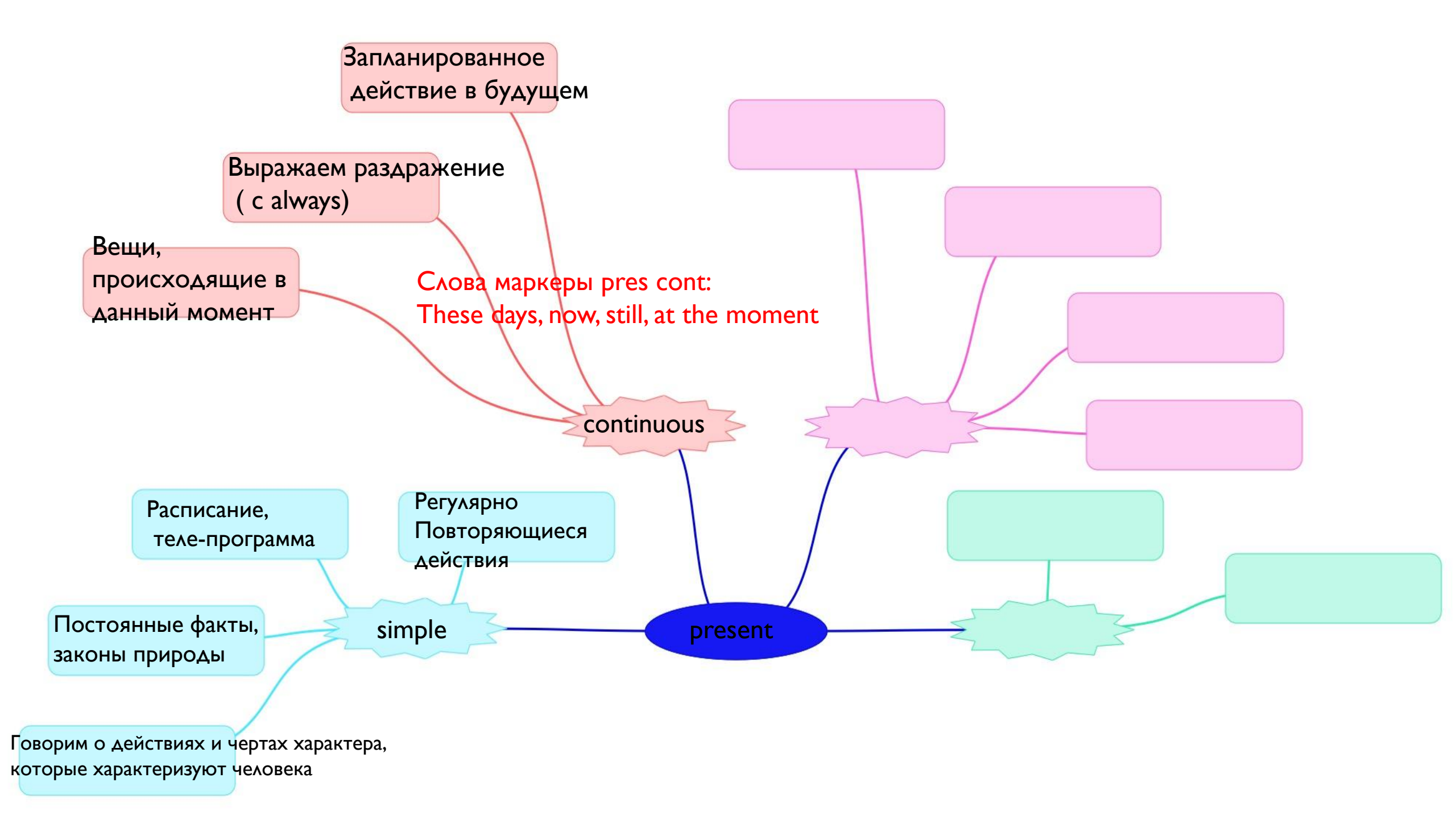
Регулярно Повторяющиеся действия

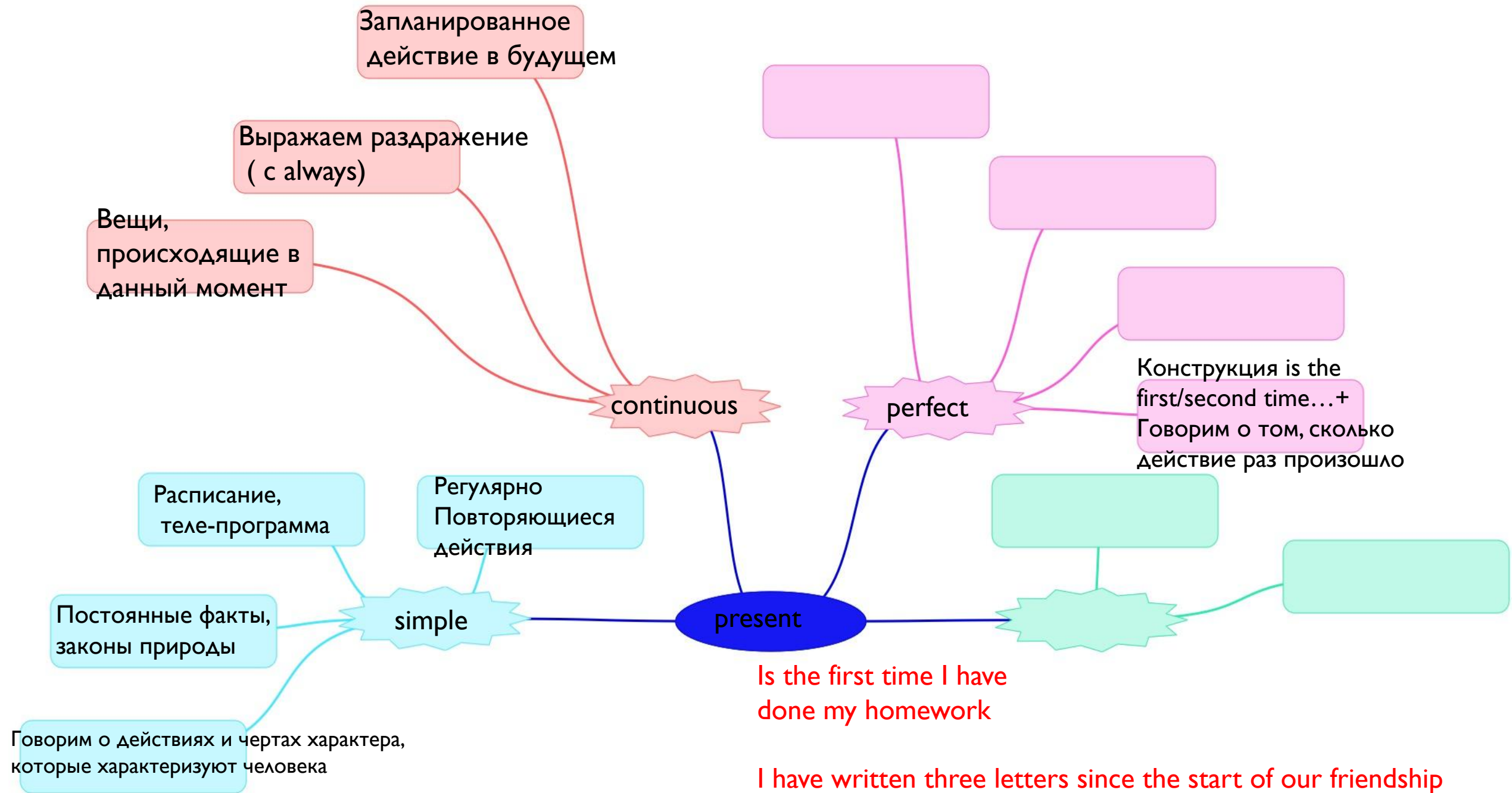
Постоянные факты, законы природы

simple

present

Говорим о действиях и чертах характера, которые характеризуют человека





present

continuous

perfect

simple

Запланированное действие в будущем

Выражаем раздражение ( с always)

Вещи, происходящие в данный момент

Регулярно Повторяющиеся действия

Расписание, теле-программа

Постоянные факты, законы природы

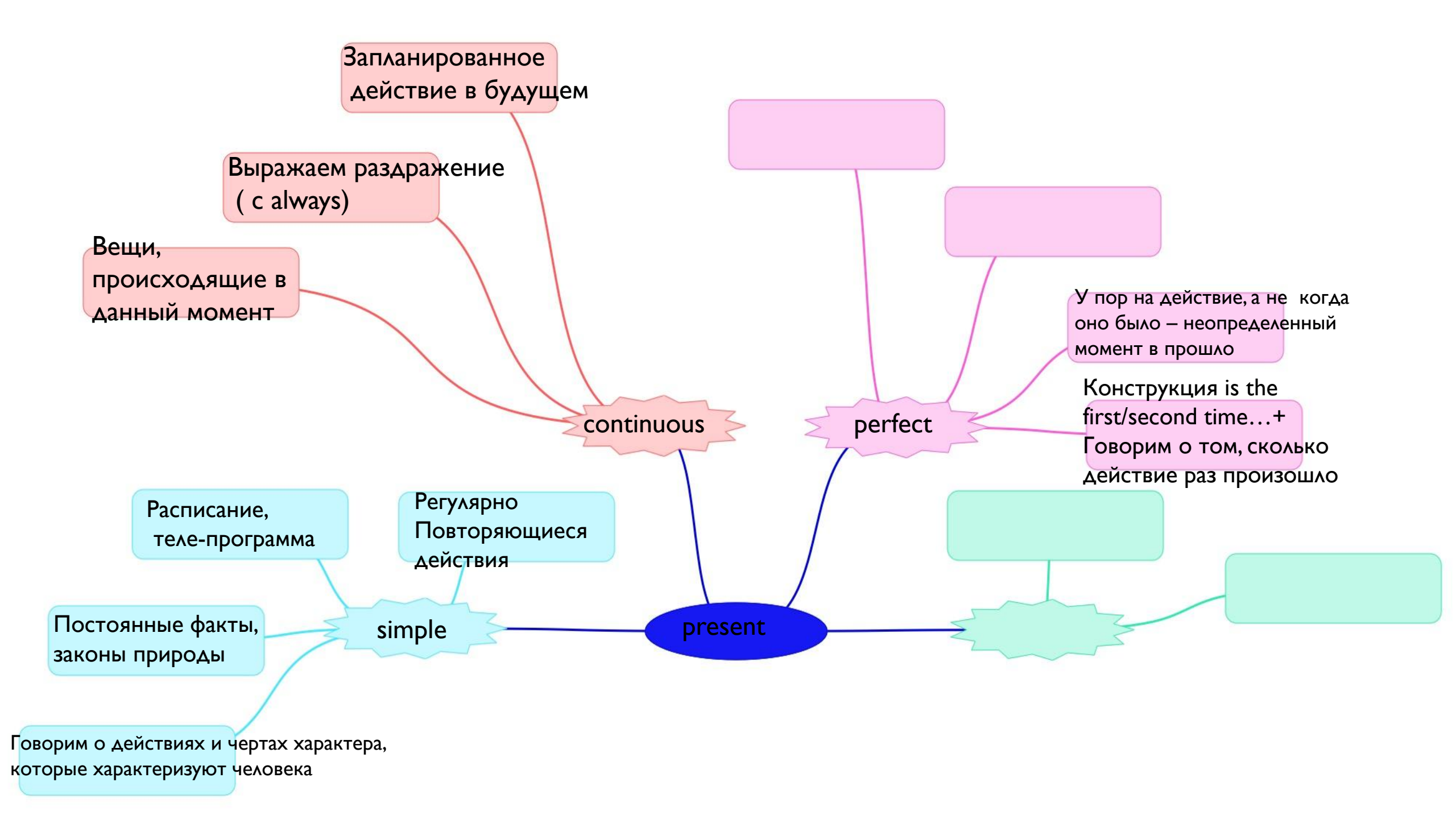
Говорим о действиях и чертах характера, которые характеризуют человека

I have finished this project at last!

Упор на действие, а не когда оно было – неопределенный момент в прошлом

Конструкция is the first/second time...+ Говорим о том, сколько действие раз произошло





present

continuous

perfect

simple

[empty box]

[empty box]

Запланированное действие в будущем

Выражаем раздражение (с always)

Вещи, происходящие в данный момент

We have lived/have been living here for about a year now

Действие началось в прошлом и продолжается в настоящем

Упор на действие, а не когда оно было – неопределенный момент в прошлом

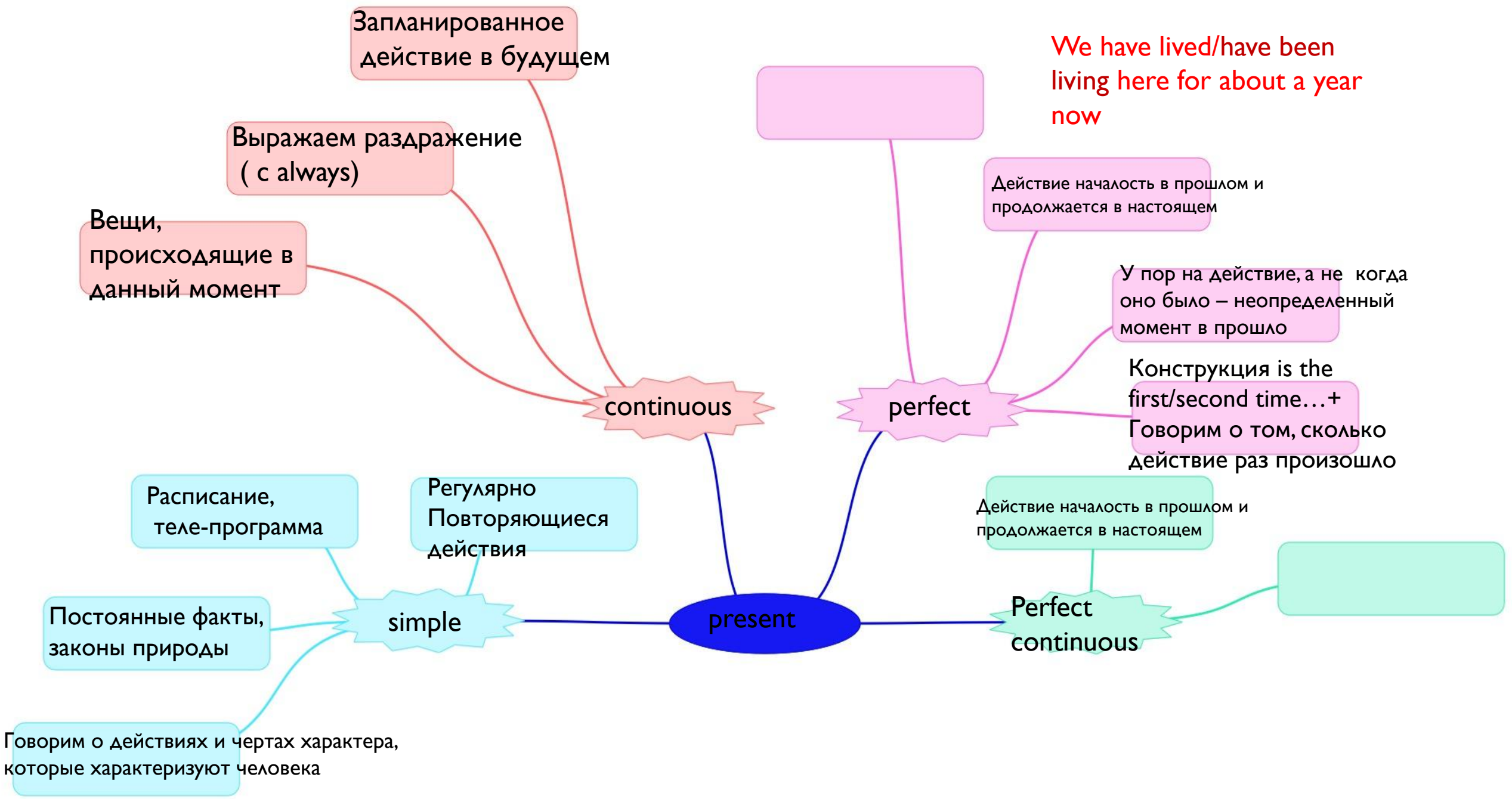
Конструкция is the first/second time...+  
Говорим о том, сколько действие раз произошло

Расписание, теле-программа

Регулярно Повторяющиеся действия

Постоянные факты, законы природы

Говорим о действиях и чертах характера, которые характеризуют человека



We have lived/have been living here for about a year now

Действие началось в прошлом и продолжается в настоящем

Упор на действие, а не когда оно было – неопределенный момент в прошлом

Конструкция is the first/second time...+  
Говорим о том, сколько действие раз произошло

Действие началось в прошлом и продолжается в настоящем

Постоянные факты, законы природы

Регулярно повторяющиеся действия

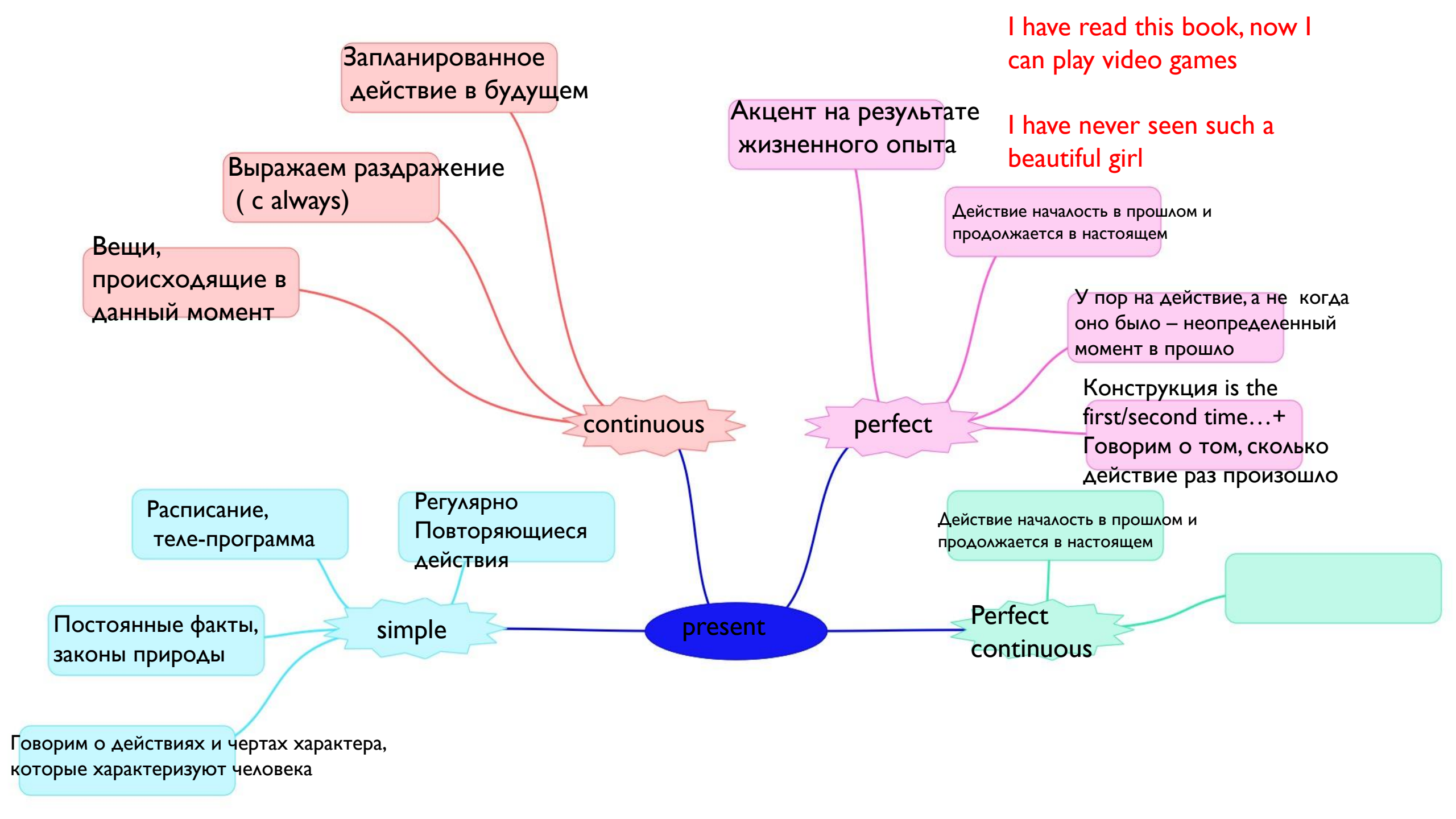
Расписание, теле-программа

Выражаем раздражение (с always)

Вещи, происходящие в данный момент

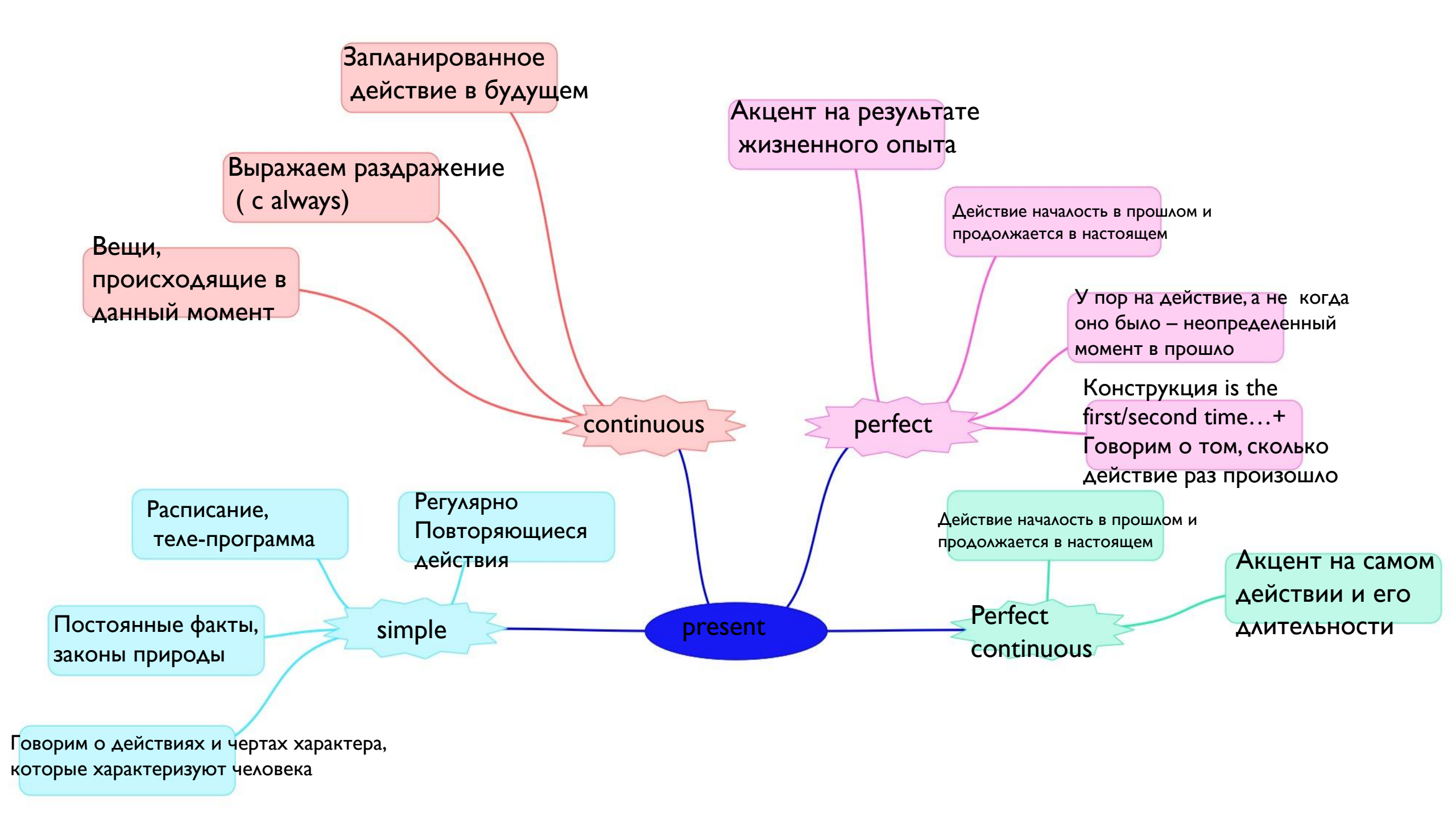
Запланированное действие в будущем

Говорим о действиях и чертах характера, которые характеризуют человека





Слова маркеры для pres perf:  
Recently, lately, never, yet, still, always, all day, all my life





# СРАВНЕНИЕ PRES PERF И PRES PERF CONT

## CONT

Also, to emphasize that something is short-term and perhaps temporary, we tend to use the present perfect continuous.

He's only *been working* here for a few weeks.

We usually use the present perfect simple and not the present perfect continuous to talk about states rather than actions with verbs like *be, have, know, seem*.

We've *known* each other since university.

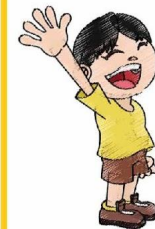
She's *had* that laptop for over ten years!





# STATIVE VERBS IN ENGLISH

POSSESSION	SENSE	EMOTION	MENTAL STATE	OTHERS		
• Have	• Sound	• Love	• Need	• Know	• Disagree	• Cost
• Own	• Hear	• Like	• Desire	• Believe	• Deny	• Measure
• Possess	• Smell	• Dislike	• Wish	• Doubt	• Promise	• Weigh
• Pack	• See	• Hate	• Hope	• Think	• Satisfy	• Owe
• Consist	• Look	• Adore	• Value	• Suppose	• Realise	• Seem
• Involve	• Taste	• Prefer		• Recognise	• Appear	• Fit
• Include	• Touch	• Care		• Forget	• Astonish	• Depend
• Contain	• Feel	• Mind		• Remember	• Please	• Matter
		• Want		• Imagine	• Impress	
		• Appreciate		• Mean	• Surprise	
				• Agree	• Concern	
				• Understand		

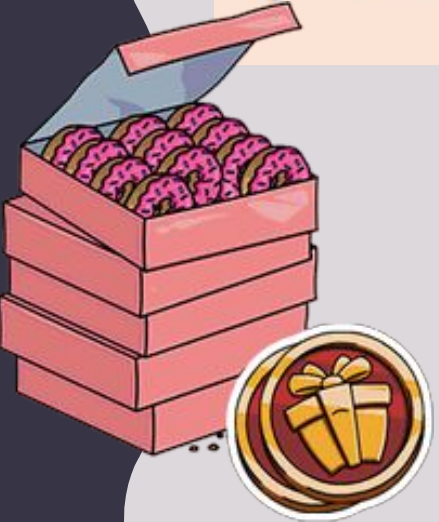


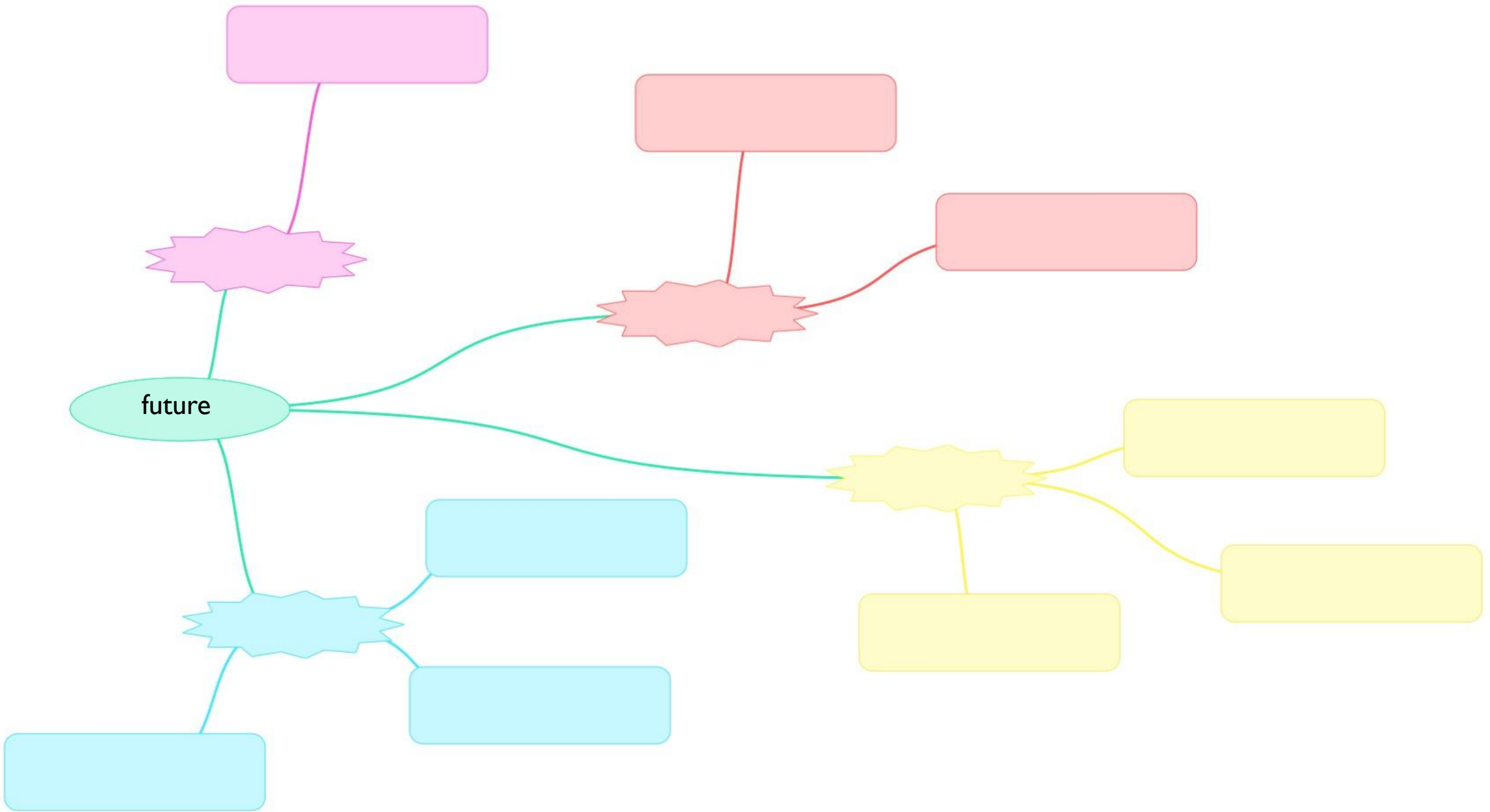


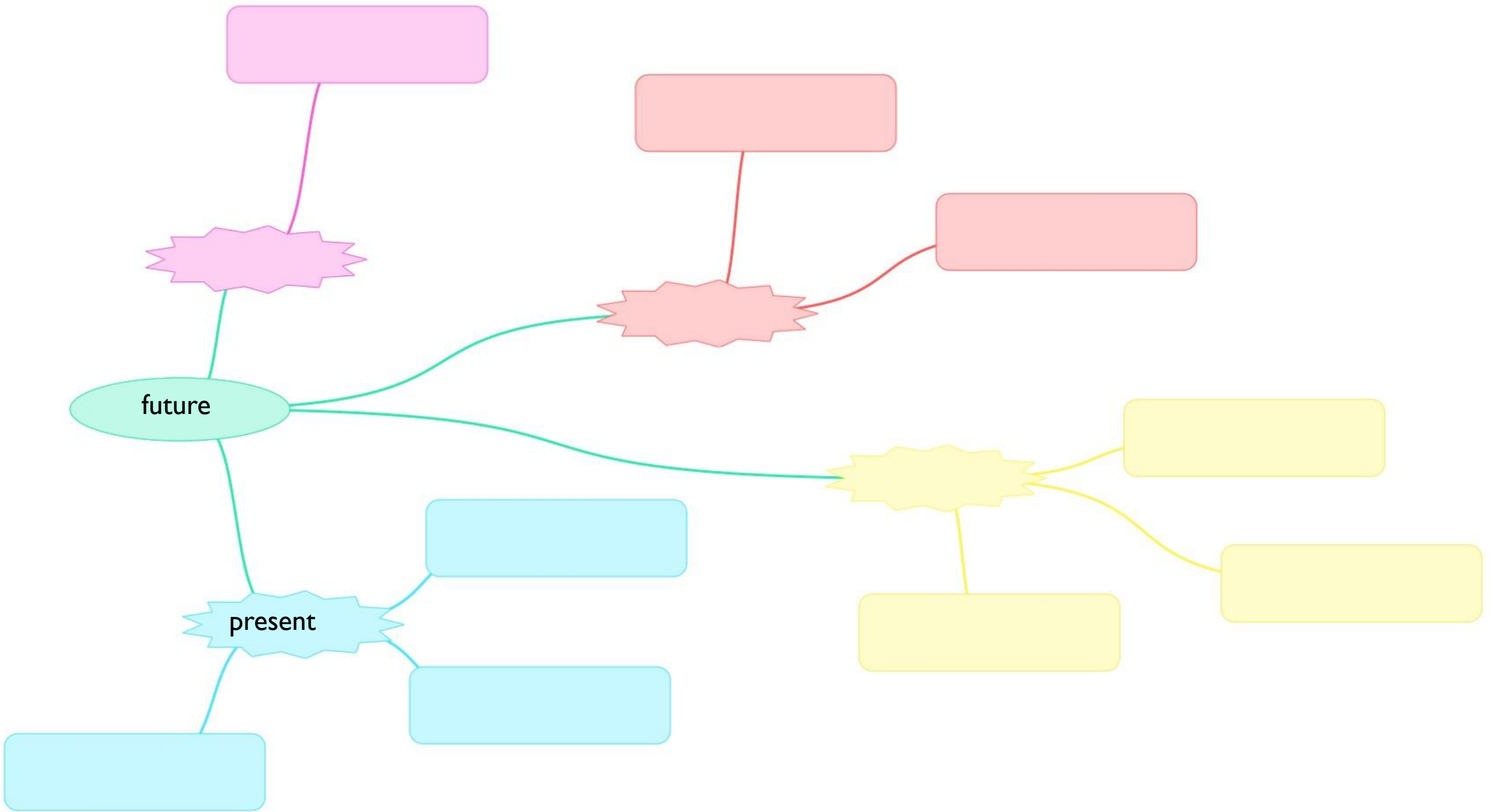
**FUTURE**

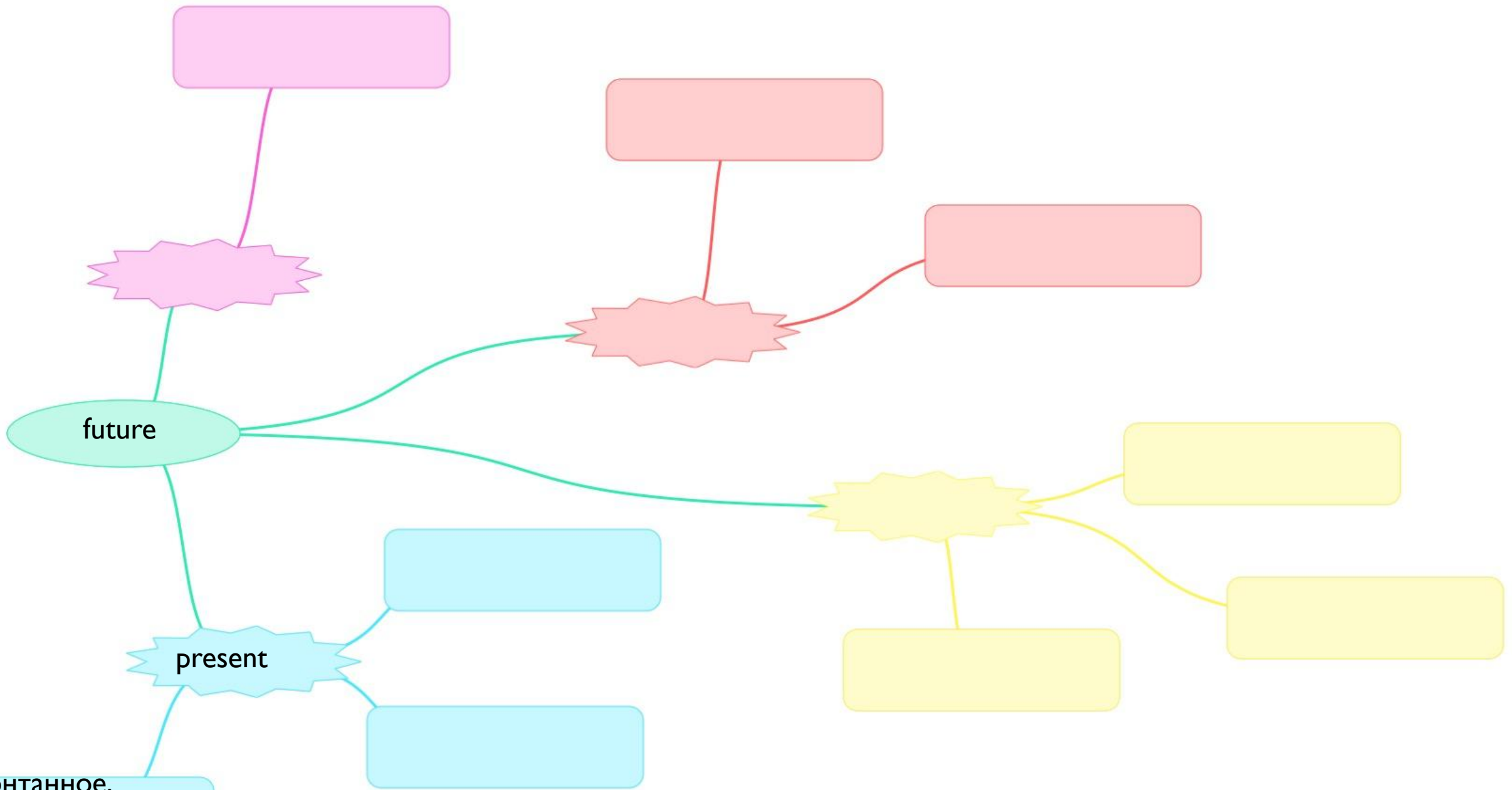
## Future

	Simple	Continious	Perfect	Prfect continuous
<b>+</b>	Will V	will be <u>Ving</u>	will have V3	will have been <u>Ving</u>
<b>—</b>	Won't V	will not be <u>Ving</u>	will not have V3	will not have been <u>Ving</u>
<b>?</b>	Will subject V	will subject be <u>Ving</u>	will subject have V3	will subject have been <u>Ving</u>







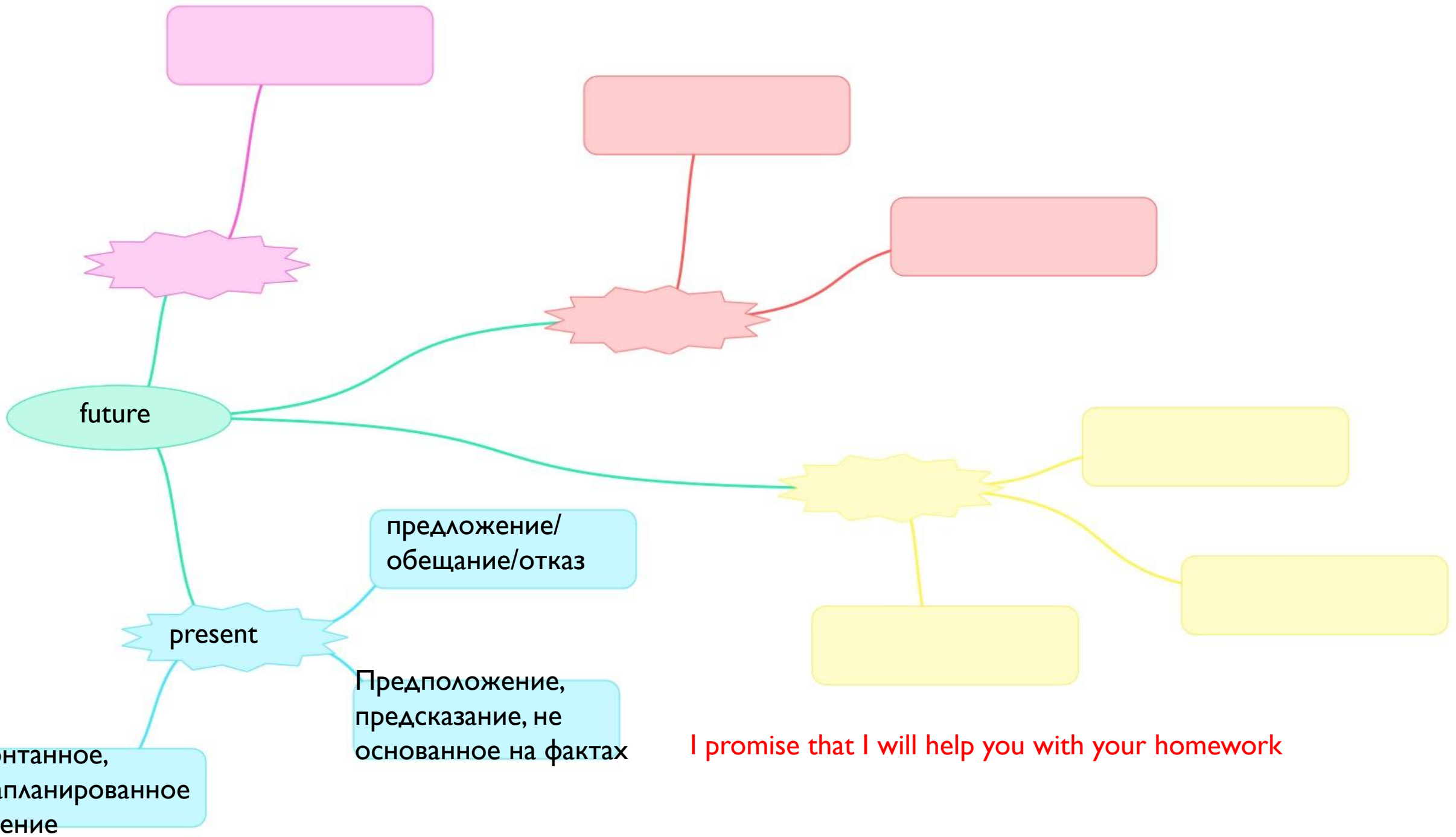


Спонтанное,  
незапланированное  
решение

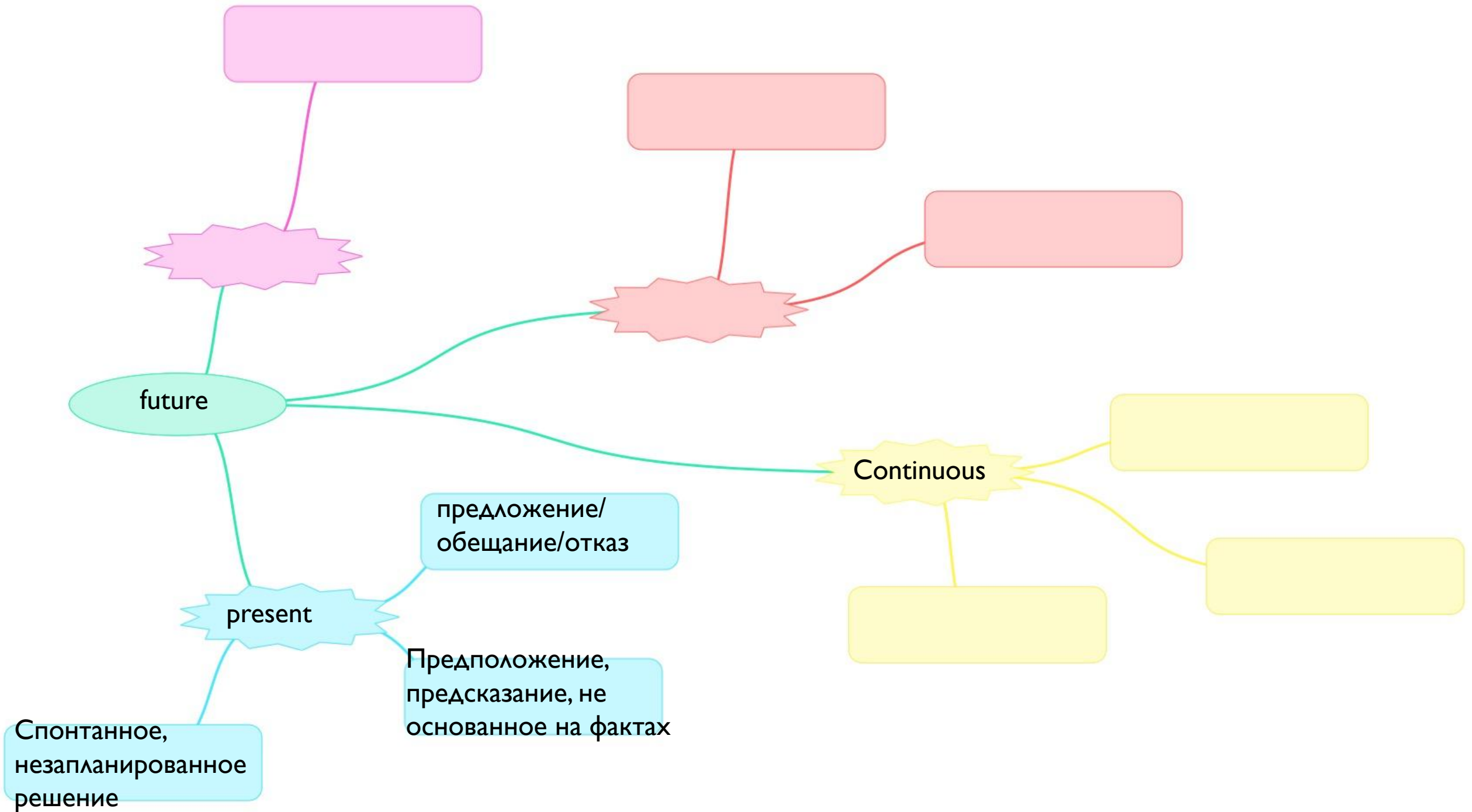
I want to eat, I will go to the shop

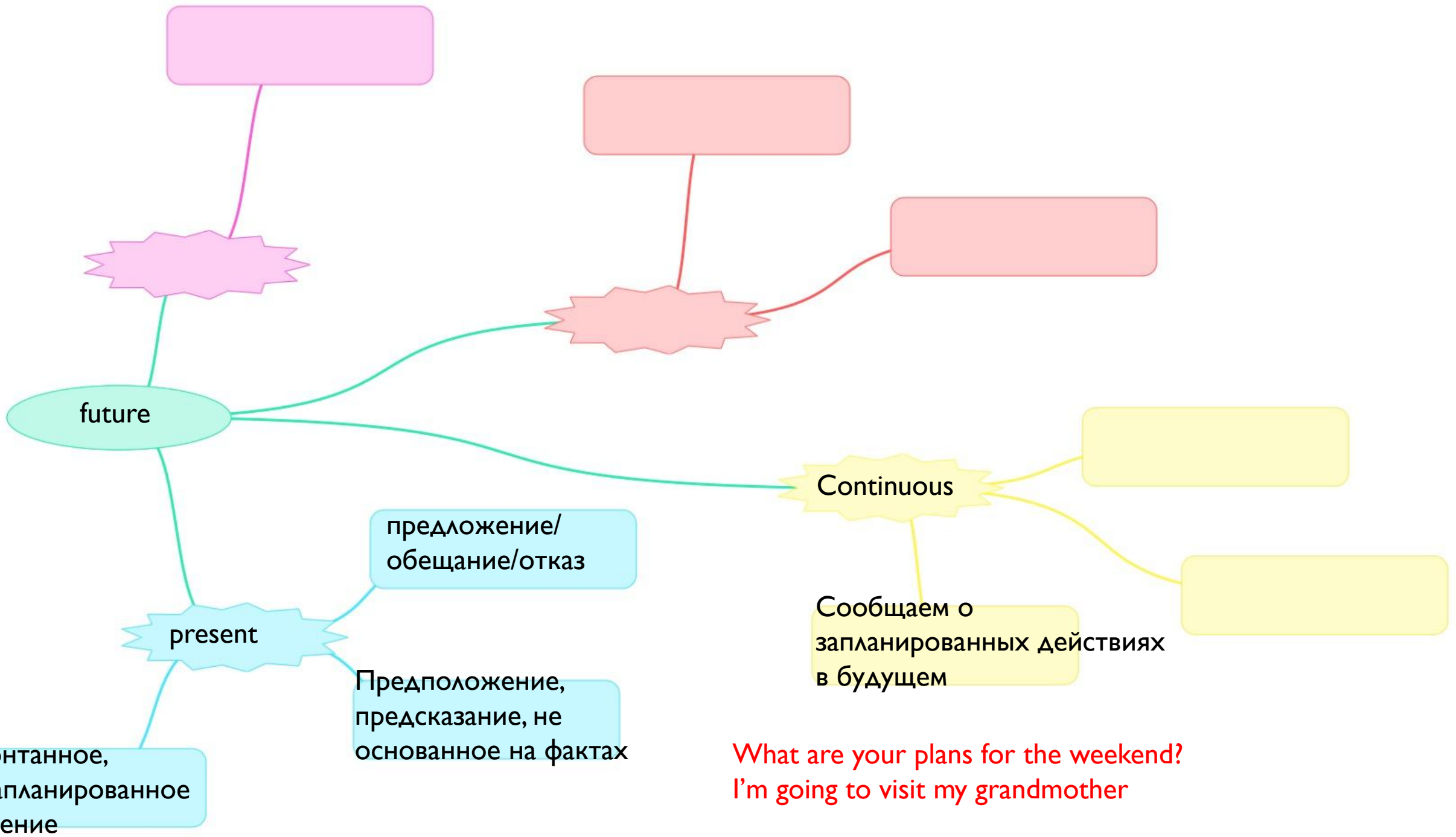


I think that she will not come today

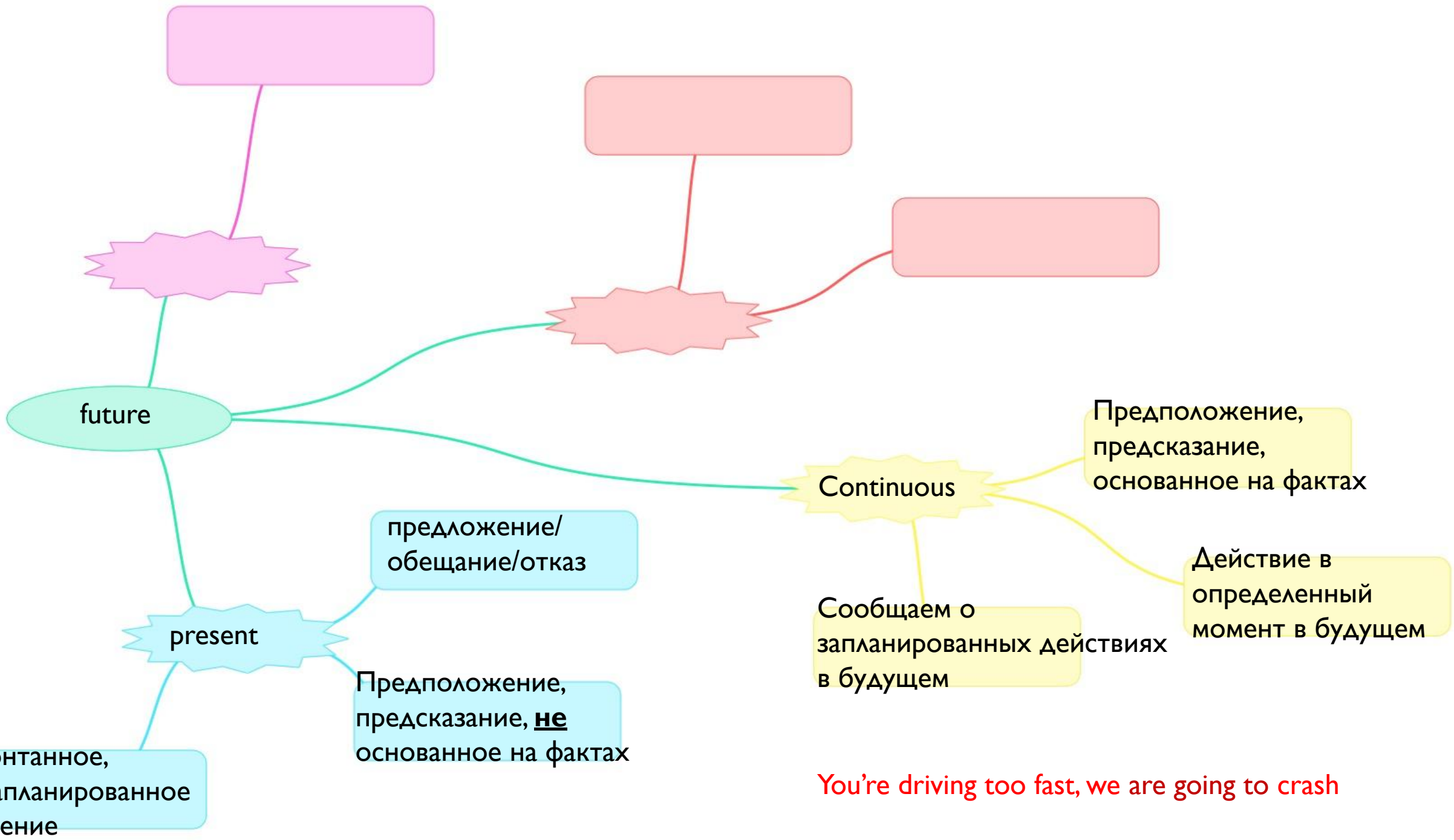


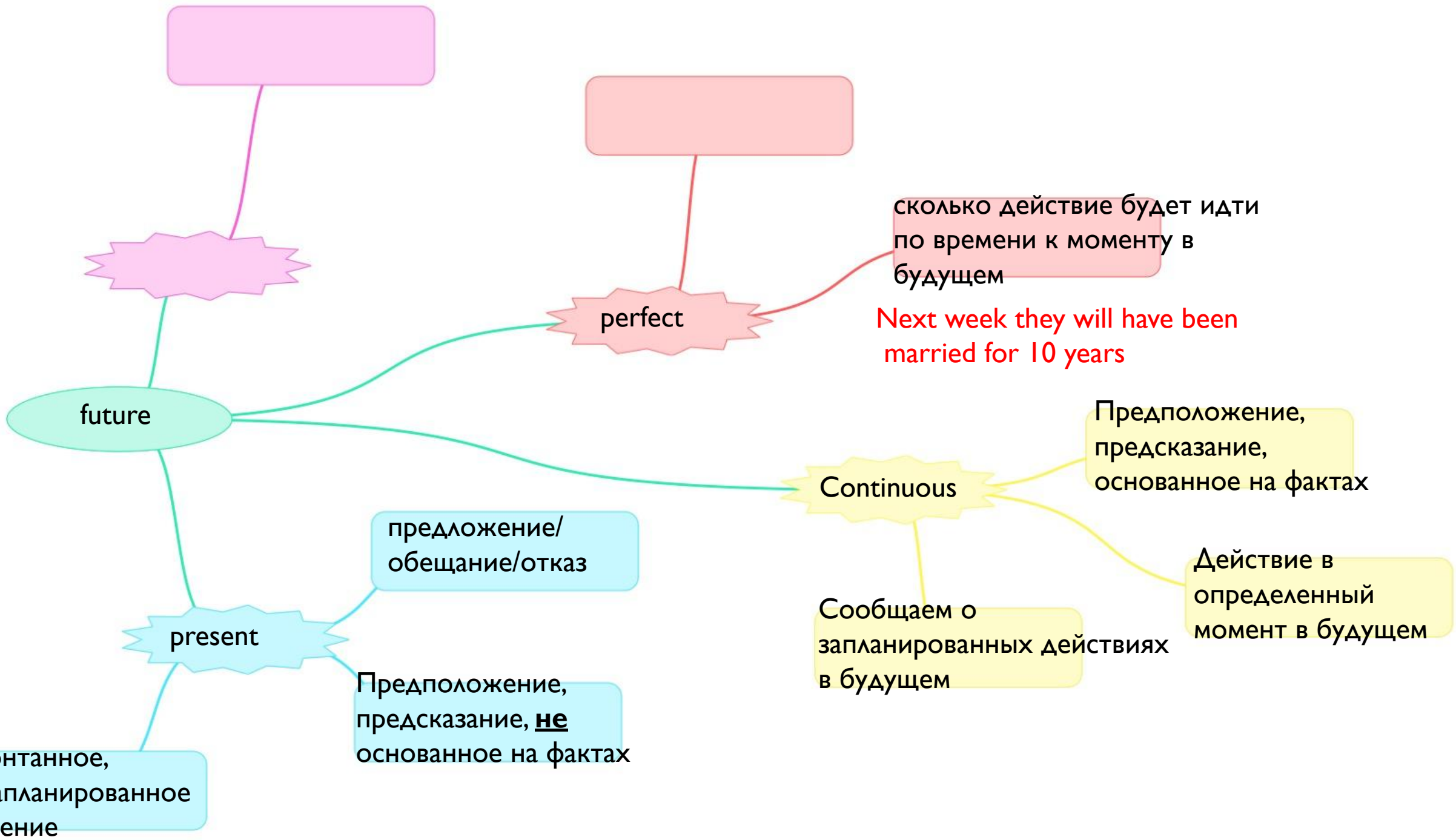


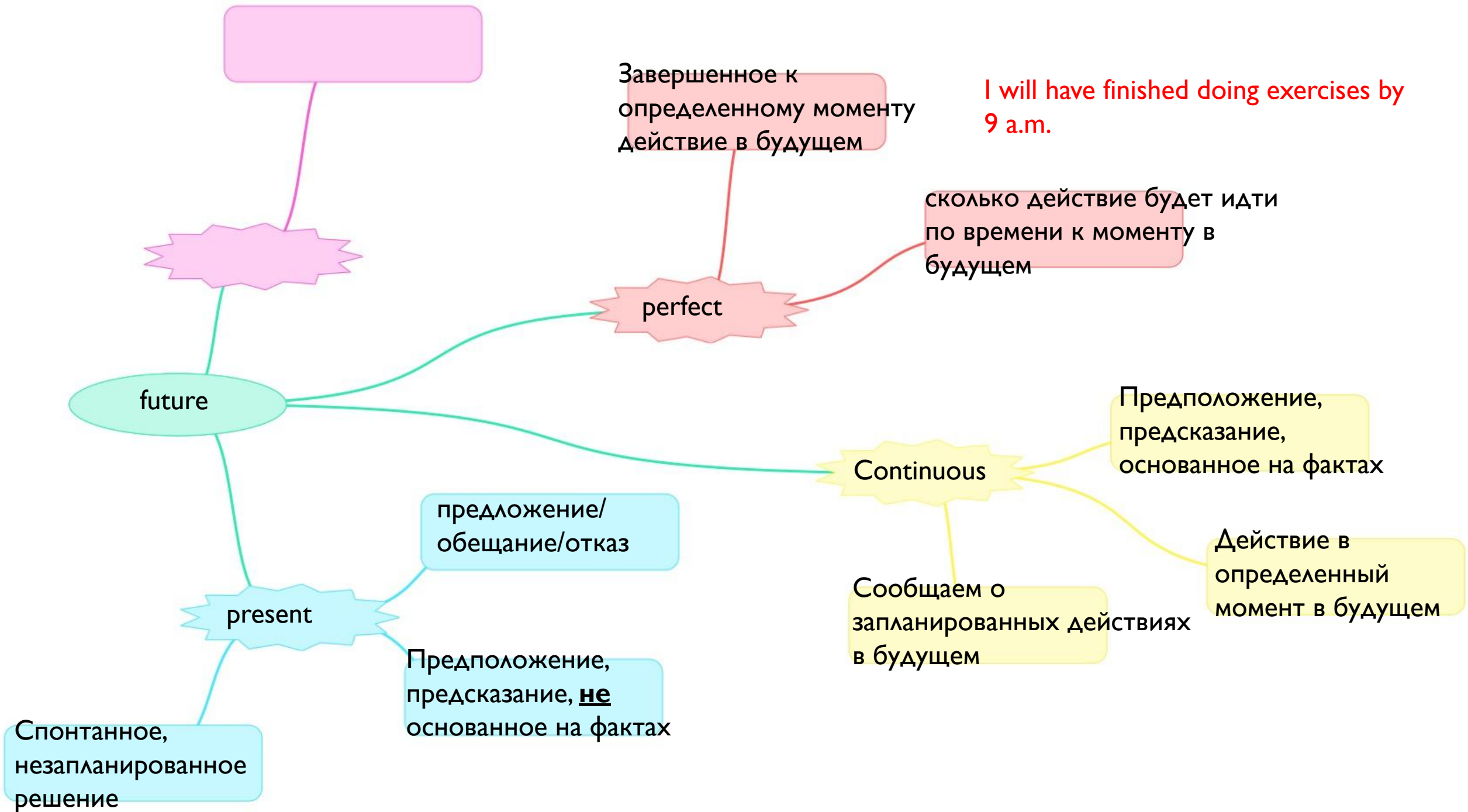


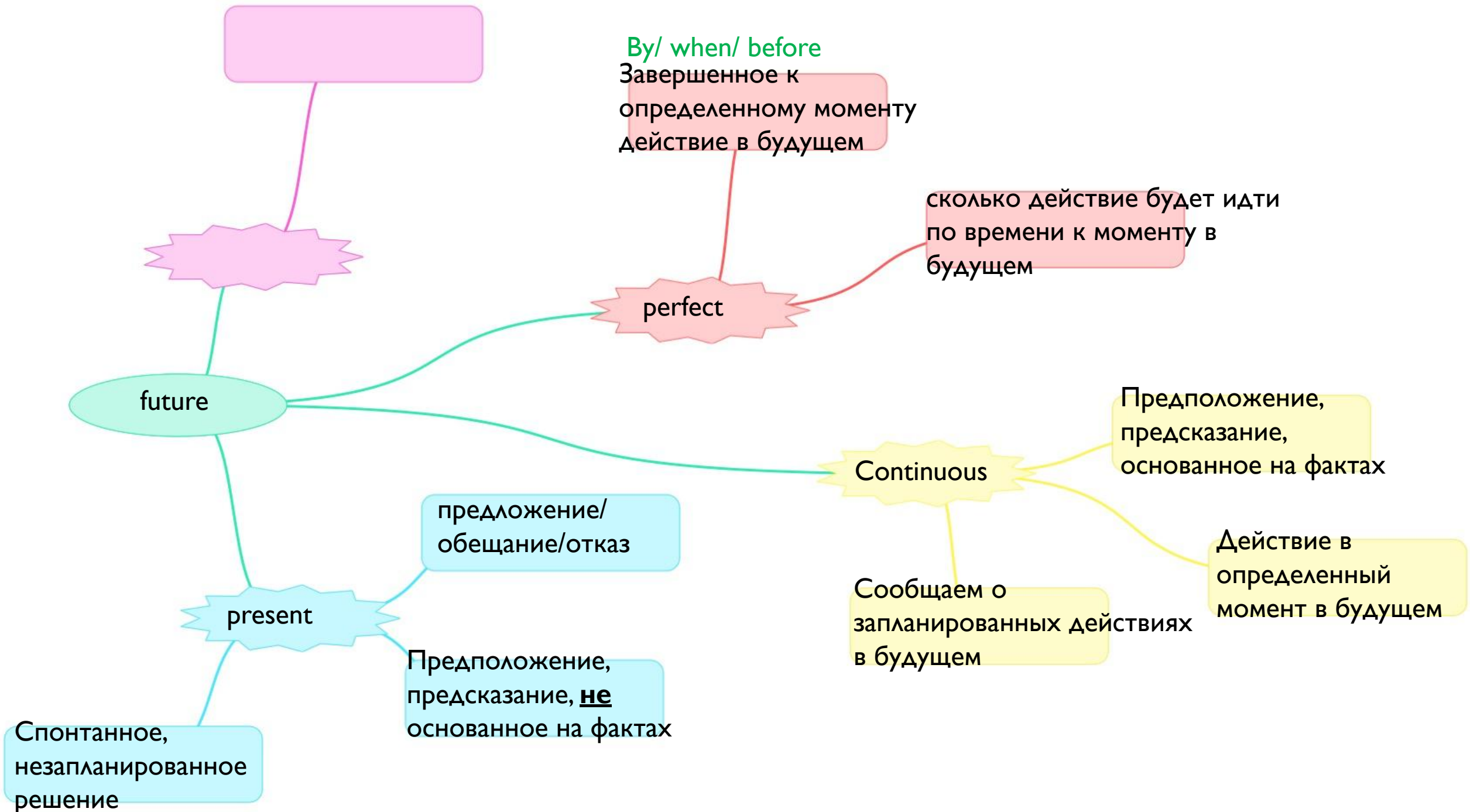


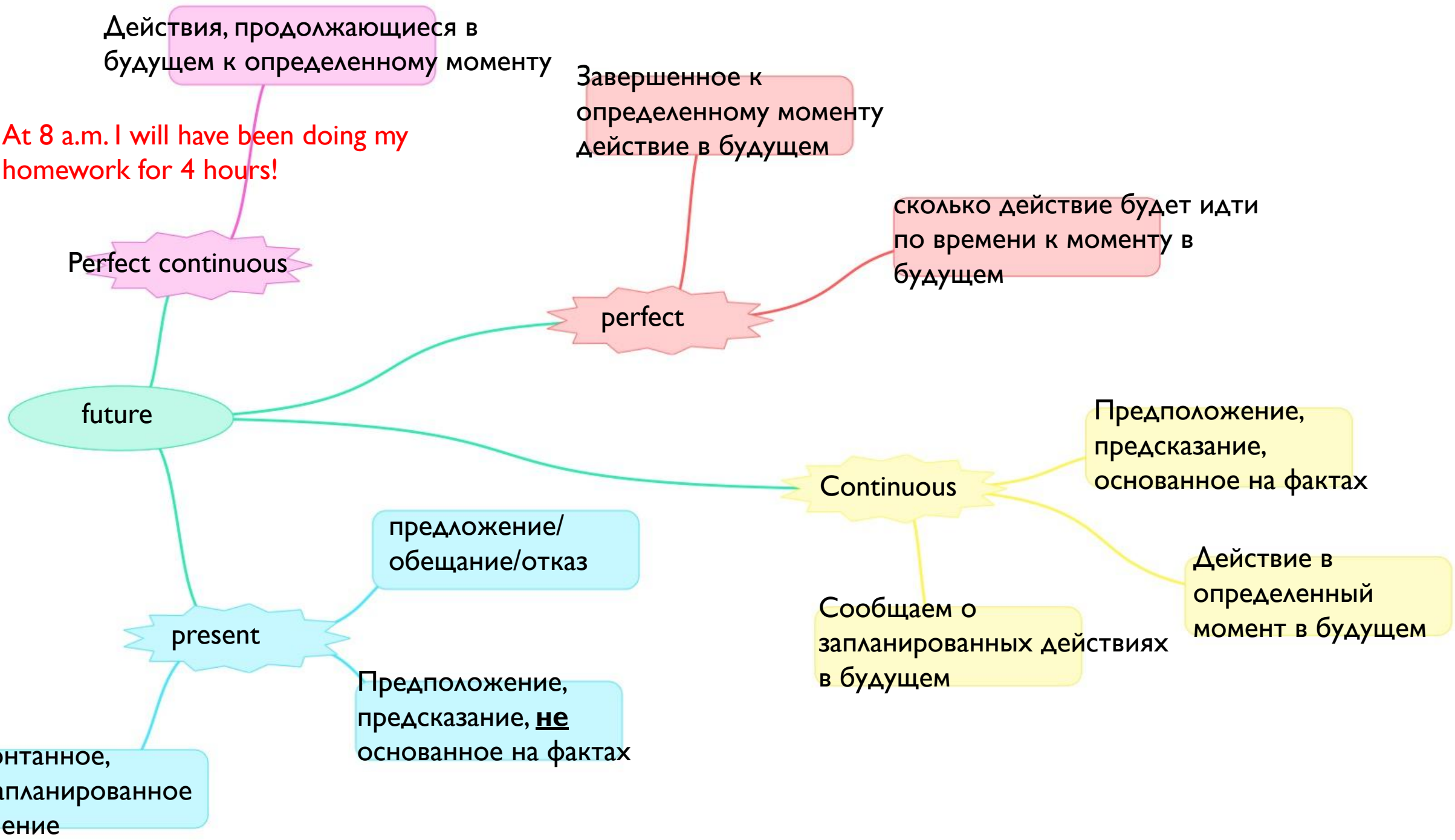












Действия, продолжающиеся в будущем к определенному моменту

At 8 a.m. I will have been doing my homework for 4 hours!

Perfect continuous

Завершенное к определенному моменту действие в будущем

perfect

сколько действие будет идти по времени к моменту в будущем

future

Continuous

Предположение, предсказание, основанное на фактах

предложение/обещание/отказ

Предположение, предсказание, **не** основанное на фактах

present

Сообщаем о запланированных действиях в будущем

Действие в определенный момент в будущем

Спонтанное, незапланированное решение

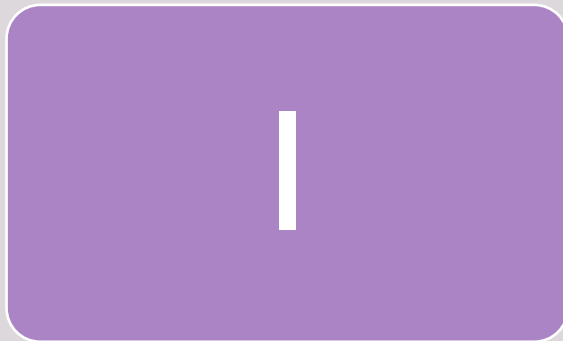




# ЧАСТЫЕ КЕЙСЫ НА ЕЕЭ

# JULIA SAID ME BYE, KISSED ME AND CLOSED THE DOOR

## Story



Past simple



Past simple



Past simple

**NASTYA COOKED ME A CAKE BECAUSE HE  
HAD PROMISED ME TO DO IT**

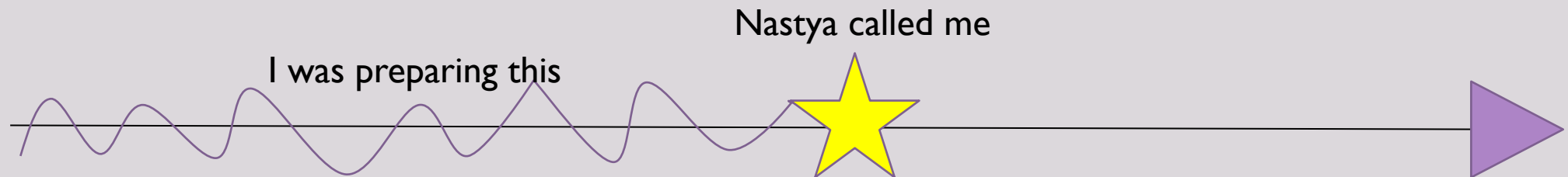


Past simple

Past perfect (действие  
совершенное до past simple)

# WHEN I WAS PREPARING THIS PRESENTATION, NASTYA CALLED ME

Действие в past simple прерывает действие в past continuous



# WHEN NASTYA WAS EATING MY CAKE, I WAS CRYING

Past cont

Past cont

Past simple

Past simple

When the girl  
opened the door,

she saw her  
grandmother

# СДЕЛАЕМ УПРАЖНЕНИЯ ДЛЯ ОТРАБОТКИ ЗНАНИЙ

## The National Health Service in GB

- |    |  |                       |
|----|--|-----------------------|
| 19 | The NHS (the National Health Service) in GB _____ centrally and medical insurance is compulsory.   | <b>ORGANIZE</b>       |
| 20 | There are a number of private medical insurance schemes in the country. These days such schemes _____ increasingly popular as being more convenient. | <b>BECOME</b>         |
| 21 | The modern _____ of the NHS are the same as those faced by equivalent systems in other countries.  | <b>DIFFICULTY</b>     |
| 22 | The number of old people needing medical care _____ dramatically since 1998.   | <b>GROW</b>           |
| 23 | But the country spends _____ money per person on health care than any other country in the western world.  | <b>LITTLE</b>         |
| 24 | One possible reason for this is the way that GPs _____.  | <b>PAY</b>            |
| 25 | The money which they get from the government _____ on the number of consultations they perform, it depends on the number of registered patients.     | <b>NOT<br/>DEPEND</b> |

# СДЕЛАЕМ УПРАЖНЕНИЯ ДЛЯ ОТРАБОТКИ ЗНАНИЙ

## Puppies for Sale

- 19 A farmer had some puppies he needed to sell. He painted a sign \_\_\_\_\_ the pups and set about nailing it to a post on the edge of his yard. **ADVERTISE**
- 20 While he \_\_\_\_\_ the last nail into the post, he felt a tug on his overalls and saw a little boy. **DRIVE**
- 21 'Mister,' he said, '\_\_\_\_\_ (you) to sell your puppies? I would like to choose one.' **WANT**
- 22 As the dogs made their way to the fence, the little boy \_\_\_\_\_ a small puppy hobbling behind the others. **CHOOSE**
- 23 'Son,' said the farmer, 'if you buy that puppy, he \_\_\_\_\_ able to run and play with you like these other dogs.' **NOT BE**
- 24 The little boy rolled up one leg of his trousers and showed the farmer a steel brace running down both sides of his leg, which \_\_\_\_\_ to a specially made shoe. **ATTACH**
- 25 He said, 'You see sir, I \_\_\_\_\_ run well myself, and he will need someone who understands.' **NOT CAN**

# СДЕЛАЕМ УПРАЖНЕНИЯ ДЛЯ ОТРАБОТКИ ЗНАНИЙ

## Tricks on April Fool's Day

- 19** In 1698, a number of Londoners received invitations to see the lions washed in the Thames. It happened on April Fool's Day. However, the same trick \_\_\_\_\_ in 1860, and again a lot of curious Londoners came to enjoy the lions washed. **REPEAT**
- 20** In 1957 BBC Television played an even \_\_\_\_\_ joke on its viewers. **HILARIOUS**
- 21** It showed a film about a spaghetti crop \_\_\_\_\_ in Southern Switzerland. **GROW**
- 22** While agricultural workers \_\_\_\_\_ long strands of spaghetti from bushes, the presenter of the film commented on the uniform length of the spaghetti and on the successful cultivation of 'these vegetables'. **PICK**
- 23** After the programme had finished, there \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of calls from curious TV viewers. **BE**
- 24** Obviously, those people \_\_\_\_\_ the joke. **NOT GET**
- 25** They wanted to know where they \_\_\_\_\_ buy spaghetti bushes. **CAN**



До скорых  
встреч,  
друзья!

