

Tense	Active Verb	Passive Verb
Simple Present	write/writes	is/am/are written
Present continuous	is/am/are writing	is/are/am being written
Present perfect	has/have written	has/have been written
Simple past	wrote	was/were written
Past continuous	was/were writing	was/were being written
Past perfect	had written	had been written
Simple future	will/shall write	will/shall be written
Future continuous	will/shall be writing	-----
Future perfect	will/shall have written	will/shall have been written

Active: *My grandfather planted this tree.*

Passive: *This tree was planted by my grandfather.*

PASSIVE VERB TENSES

	ACTIVE VOICE	PASSIVE VOICE
Present Simple	<i>He delivers the letters.</i>	<i>The letters are delivered.</i>
Past Simple	<i>He delivered the letters.</i>	<i>The letters were delivered.</i>
Future Simple	<i>He will deliver the letters.</i>	<i>The letters will be delivered.</i>
Present Continuous	<i>He is delivering the letters.</i>	<i>The letters are being delivered.</i>
Past Continuous	<i>He was delivering the letters.</i>	<i>The letters were being delivered.</i>
Going to	<i>He is going to deliver the letters.</i>	<i>The letters are going to be delivered.</i>
Present Perfect	<i>He has delivered the letters.</i>	<i>The letters have been delivered.</i>
Past Perfect	<i>He had delivered the letters.</i>	<i>The letters had been delivered.</i>
Infinitive	<i>He has to deliver the letters.</i>	<i>The letters have to be delivered.</i>
Modals	<i>He must deliver the letters.</i>	<i>The letters must be delivered.</i>

Раскройте скобки, употребляя глаголы в *Active* или *Passive Voice*

1. Nobody (to see) him yesterday.
2. The telegram (to receive) tomorrow.
3. He (to give) me this book next week.
4. The answer to this question can (to find) in the encyclopedia.
5. We (to show) the historical monuments of the capital to the delegation.
6. You can (to find) interesting information about the life in the USA in this book.
7. Budapest (to divide) by the Danube into two parts: Buda and Pest.
8. Yuri Dolgoruki (to found) Moscow in 1147.
9. Moscow University (to found) by Lomonosov.
10. We (to call) Zhukovski the father of Russian aviation.

Передайте следующие предложения в *Passive Voice*

1. They did not invite her to the party.
2. I did not leave the window open.
3. They did not turn off the light.
4. I have invited some friends to tea.
5. She has given me an English book.
6. Have you written the letter yet?
7. They have told us a lot of interesting things.
8. The students have written the test-paper without mistakes.
9. The children have scattered about a lot of things.
10. The girl has put all the books into the bookcase.

Passive Voice

1. You must do three of these exercises tomorrow.
2. They sell milk in this shop.
3. They will show this film on TV.
4. They have forgotten the story.
5. They did not listen to the boy.
6. They asked for our address.
7. Mary has told me the news

■ Упражнение 1. Раскройте скобки, поставив глагол в нужную форму

- This book (write) many years ago. His car (break) so he had to take a taxi. This castle (build) in the 16th century. I've missed the news block! When it (repeat)? This dress is brand new, it never (wear). I am reading a book while my car (repair). At what time the dinner usually (serve) here? To my great surprise the problem (solve) yet.

Упражнение 2. Составьте предложения

1. the not to letter a has been report According delivered still.
2. A accessories with room is various decorated.
3. in was He 1984 born.
4. already have said Many about been love words.
5. light and was sunshine due A to house large with windows filled.
6. his after Mark named grandfather was.
7. grown tomatoes in These the countryside are.
8. on held the each This last is summer fest weekend year.