

Karaganda State Medical University

ENGLISH TENCES(ACTIVE)

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The diagram consists of three red circles. The top circle is centered and contains the text 'Present' and 'настоящее'. Below it are two more circles, 'Past' and 'Future', which are connected to a central circle 'Tenses' and 'Времена'. The 'Tenses' circle is connected to 'Present' by a vertical dashed line, and to 'Past' and 'Future' by horizontal dashed lines. A horizontal dashed line is also present above the 'Present' circle.

Present
настоящее

Past
прошедшее

Tenses
Времена

Future
будущее

```
graph TD; A[Present  
настоящее] --- B[Simple  
Простое  
V-s(3л ед.ч)+V1]; A --- C[Continuous  
Длительное  
Am/is/are + Ving]; A --- D[Perfect  
Совершенное  
have/has + V3];
```

Present
настоящее

Simple
Простое
V-s(3л ед.ч)+V1

Continuous
Длительное
Am/is/are + Ving

Perfect
Совершенное
have/has + V3

Present Simple

+ I paint pictures every day.

She paints pictures every day

■ I **do not** paint pictures every day.

She **does not** paint **■** pictures every day.

? Do I paint pictures every day?

Does **she** paint **■** pictures every day?

Wh? What **do** I paint every

Why? When **does** she paint **■** pictures?

Who? Who ~~do, does~~ paints pictures every day?

Present Continuous



I **am** writing a letter now.
She **is** writing a letter now.
They **are** writing a letter now.



I **am not** writing a letter now.
She **is not** writing a letter now.
They **are not** writing a letter now.



Am I writing a letter now?
Is she writing a letter now?
Are they writing a letter now?


Wh?

What am I writing now?
What is she doing now?
When are they writing a letter?


Who?

~~**Who (am, are)** is writing a letter now?~~

Present Perfect

 I **have just broken** my pencil. We **have already** watered the flowers. She **has just broken** her pencil.

 I **have not** broken my pencil **yet**. We **haven't** watered the flowers **yet**. She **has not** broken her pencil **yet**.

 **Have** I **broken** my pencil? **Have** we **already** watered the flowers? **Has** she **broken** her pencil?

Wh? What **have** I broken? What **have** we **already** done?

Who? ~~Who **have** **has** broken my pencil?~~ ~~Who **have** **has** watered the flowers?~~ ~~Who **have** **has** broken her pencil?~~

Past
прошедшее

Simple
Простое
V2, V(ed)

Continuous
Длительное
Was /were + Ving

Perfect
Совершенное
had + V3, V(ed)

Past Simple

+ I watched TV yesterday.
He went to school 5 years

— I ~~ago~~ did not watch TV yesterday.
He did not go to school 5 years

? Did I watch TV yesterday?
Did he go to school 5 years

Wh? ago? What did I watch
yesterday?

Where did he go 5 years
ago? Who watched TV yesterday?

Who? Who went to school 5 years
ago?

Past Continuous



I **was** doing my homework when you came.

They **were** preparing for the dictation the whole evening yesterday.



I **was not** doing the homework when you came.

They **were not** preparing for the dictation the whole evening yesterday.



Was I doing the homework when you came?

Were they preparing for the dictation the whole evening yesterday?

Wh?

What was I doing when you came?

When were they preparing for the dictation?

Past Perfect



By 5 o'clock she **had passed** her exams.

When we came to the station the train **had left** 5 minutes before.



She **had not** passed her exams by 5 o'clock yesterday.

When we came to the station the train **had not left** 5 minutes before.



Had she passed her exams by 5 o'clock yesterday?

Had the train left 5 minutes before when we came to the station?

Wh?

What had she passed by 5 o'clock yesterday?

When had the train left?

Future
Будущее

Simple
Простое
Will/shall + V1

Continuous
Длительное
Will/shall + be
+ Ving

Perfect
Совершенное
Will/shall +
have + V3(ed)

Future Simple



He will enter the institute next year.



He will not enter the institute next year.



Will he enter the institute next year?

Wh? When will he enter the institute?

Future Perfect

+ We shall have finished this article by 3 o'clock tomorrow.

— We shall not have finished this article by 3 o'clock tomorrow.

? Shall we have finished this article by 3 o'clock tomorrow?

Wh? What shall we have finished by 3 o'clock tomorrow?

Future Continuous

- + Tomorrow at 3 o'clock we shall be listening to the hit-parade on the radio.
- Tomorrow at 3 o'clock we shall not be listening to the hit-parade on the radio.
- ? Shall we be listening to the hit-parade on the radio at 3 o'clock tomorrow ?

Wh? What shall we be listening at 3 o'clock tomorrow?