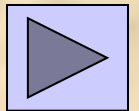
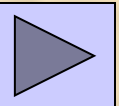


FUTURE MEANING



Для выражения будущих действий мы можем употреблять **future simple, be going to, present continuous** или **present simple**.

- а) *He'll **sell** his car. (will: действие либо произойдет, либо нет)*
- б) *She's **going to study** abroad next year. (be going to: выражение намерений)*
- в) *They're **leaving** for Mexico tomorrow. (present continuous: запланированное действие)*
- г) *The bus **leaves** at nine o'clock. (present simple: действие по расписанию)*



Future Simple



Future Progressive



tomorrow
next summer
in two days
soon

at 5 o'clock tomorrow
when he comes

She **will** plant roses **next spring**.
Она **посади**т розы весной.

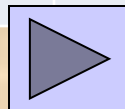
She **will** be **planting** roses at 5 o'clock
tomorrow.
Она будет **сажать** розы в 5 часов завтра.

Will + V₁

will + **be** + V **ing**

- + She **will** plant roses tomorrow.
- She **will not** plant roses tomorrow.
- ? **Will** she plant roses tomorrow?

- + She **will** be **planting** roses when he comes.
- She **will not** be **planting** roses when he comes.
- ? **Will** she be **planting** roses when he comes?



Future simple употребляется:

- ◆ для обозначения будущих действий, которые, возможно, произойдут, а возможно, и нет,



We'll visit Disney World one day.

- ◆ для предсказаний будущих событий (predictions),
Life will be better fifty years from now.

- ◆ для выражения угроз или предупреждений (threats / warnings),



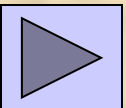
Stop or I'll shoot.

- ◆ для выражения обещаний (promises) и решений, принятых в момент речи (on-the-spot decisions),



I'll help you with your homework.

- ◆ с глаголами **hope, think, believe, expect** и т.п., с выражениями **I'm sure, I'm afraid** и т.п., а также с наречиями **probably, perhaps** и т.п.
I think he will support me.
He will probably go to work.





ПРИМЕЧАНИЕ

Future simple не употребляется после слов **while, before, until, as soon as, after, if** и **when** в придаточных предложениях условия и времени. В таких случаях используется **present simple**.

*Например: I'll make a phone call **while** I **wait** for you. (A не: ... ~~while I will wait for you.~~) Please phone me **when** you **finish** work.*

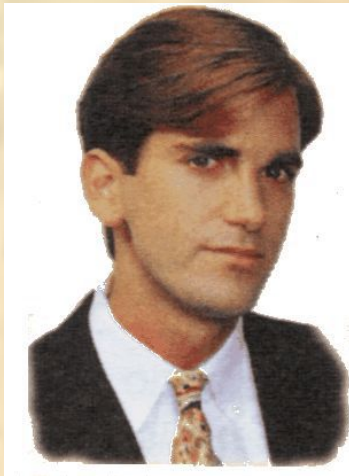
В дополнительных придаточных предложениях после “when” и “if” возможно употребление **future simple**.

*Например: I don't know **when** / **if** Helen **will** be back.*



Future Progressive is used

- ◆ for an action which will be in progress at a stated future time.



This time next week, I'll be skiing in Austria.

be going to + V₁



Look! There are a **lot of dark clouds** in the sky. It **is going to rain**.
Посмотри! Облака сгущаются. Пойдет дождь.

Present Simple



The film **starts** at 5 o'clock.
Фильм начинается в 5 часов.

Present Progressive



Kate **is arriving** tomorrow.
Кейт приезжает завтра.

am
is going to + V₁
are

V₁
V (s/es)
(do, does)

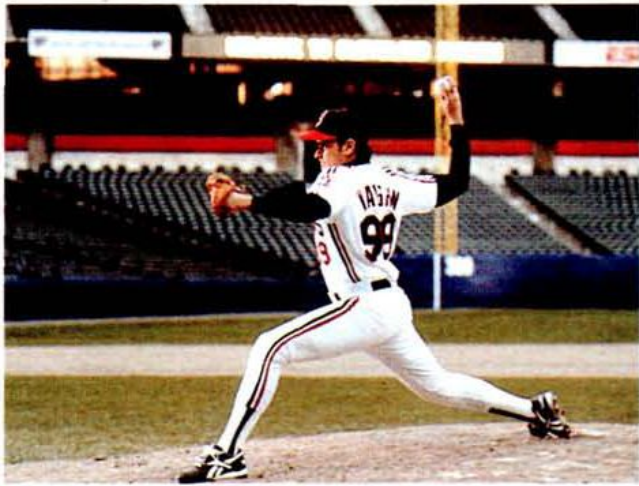
am
is V ing
are

[exercises](#)



Be going to употребляется для:

- ◆ **выражения заранее принятых планов и намерений на будущее,**
 - *Например: Bob is **going to drive** to Manchester tomorrow morning.*
- ◆ **предсказаний, когда уже есть доказательства того, что они сбудутся в близком будущем.**
 - *Например: Look at that tree. It is **going to fall down**.*



He is going to throw the ball.



Present simple употребляется для выражения:

- ◆ действий, происходящих по программе или по расписанию (движение поездов, автобусов и т.д.).

The bus leaves in ten minutes.





Present continuous употребляется для выражения:

- ◆ действий, заранее запланированных на будущее.

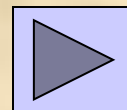
He is flying to Milan in an hour. (Это запланировано.)



Will / shall

Мы употребляем:

- ◆ **Will you ...?**, когда просим сделать что-нибудь для нас (request),
Например: Will you post these letters for me, please? (= Can you post these letters for me, please?)
- ◆ **Shall I ...?**, когда предлагаем сделать что-нибудь для кого-то (offer),
Например: Shall I help you clean your room? (= Do you want me to help you clean your room?)
- ◆ **Shall we ...?**, когда предлагаем кому-то сделать что-либо вместе (suggestion).
Например: Shall we go to the theatre tonight? (= Why don't we go to the theatre tonight?)





Ask questions using the prompts, as in the example.

1 The garden is very untidy. (I / cut / the grass)
Shall I cut the grass?

2 It's a lovely evening. (we / go for / a walk)

.....

3 I need a hot drink. (I / make / some tea)

.....

4 It's very quiet in here. (I / turn on / the radio)

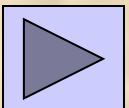
.....

5 The Smiths are back. (we / visit / them)

.....

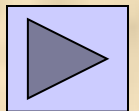
6 I've cut my finger. (I / get / a plaster)

.....



Answer Key # 2

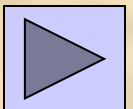
2 Shall we go for a walk? 3 Shall I make some tea?
4 Shall I turn on the radio? 5 Shall we visit them?
6 Shall I get a plaster?





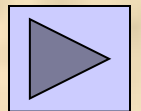
Replace the words in italics with *Will you, Shall I or Shall we*, as in the example.

- 1 *Why don't we* spend our holidays in Spain this summer?
Shall we spend our holidays in Spain this summer?
- 2 *Do you want me to* go to the supermarket for you?
.....
- 3 *Can you* pick up the children from school for me, please?
.....
- 4 *Why don't we* listen to that new CD?
.....
- 5 *Do you want me to* book the tickets for you?
.....
- 6 *Can you* take my jacket to the dry-cleaner's for me, please?
.....



Answer Key # 4

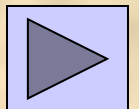
2 Shall I go to the supermarket for you? 3 Will you pick up the children from school for me, please? 4 Shall we listen to that new CD? 5 Shall I book the tickets for you? 6 Will you take my jacket to the dry-cleaner's for me, please?



15

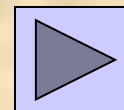
Correct the mistakes.

- 1 Will I take the children to the playground for you?
- 2 I'll call you when I will finish work.
- 3 Will you to clean the carpet, please?
- 4 The film is starting at 8 o'clock.
- 5 Wait here until he will come.
- 6 The Queen won't not attend the parade tomorrow.



Answer Key # 15

- 1 **Shall** I take the children to the playground for you?
- 2 I'll call you when I **finish** work.
- 3 Will you **clean** the carpet, please?
- 4 The film **starts** at 8 o'clock.
- 5 Wait here until he **comes**.
- 6 The Queen **won't attend** the parade tomorrow.



Tests

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=226>

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=229>

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=381>

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=382>