

Crime and Punishment

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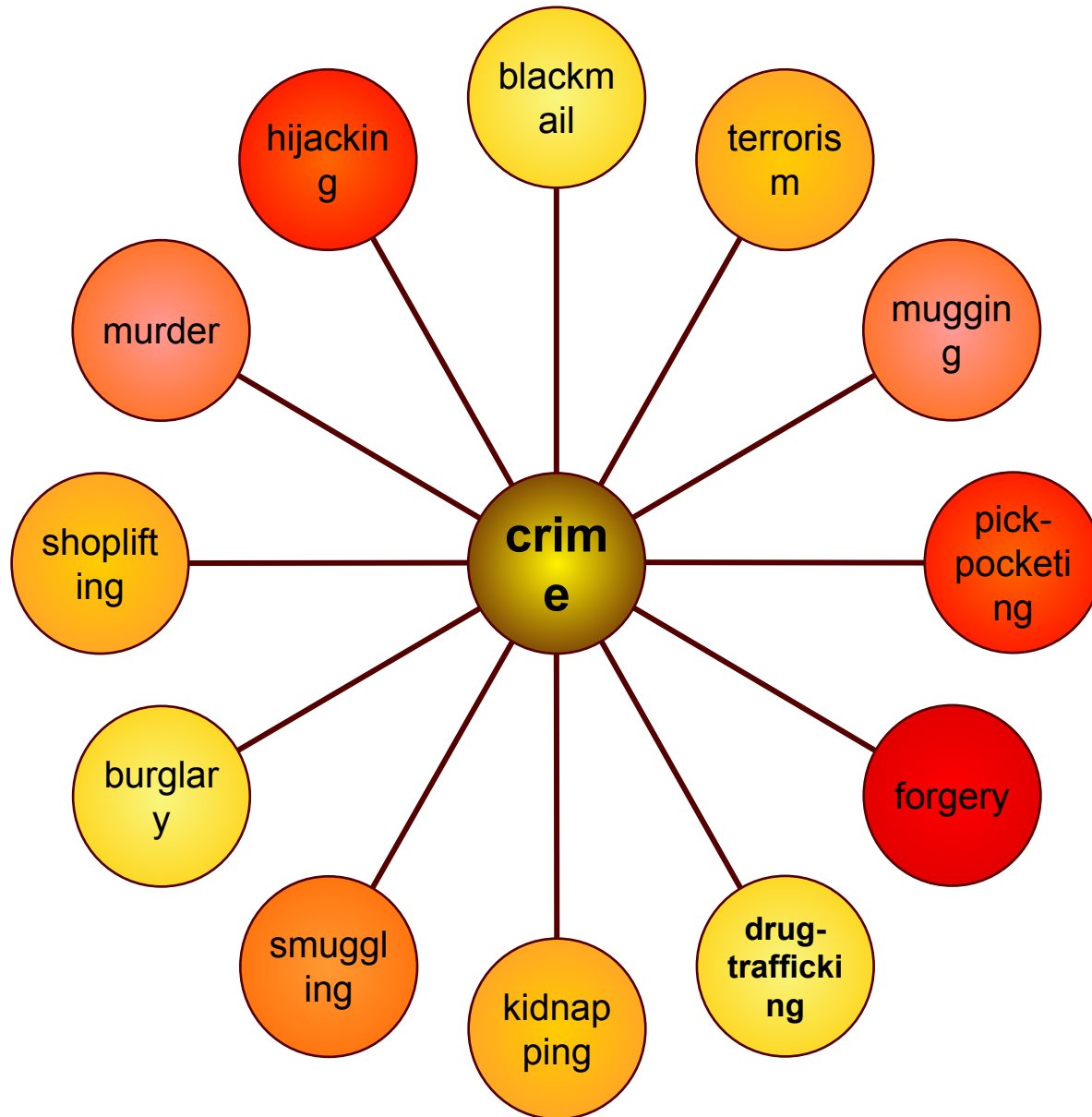
Crime and Punishment



Answer the questions.

- 1) How many different kinds of crime can you name?
- 2) Have you or anyone you know ever been the victim of crime?
- 3) What do you think would be the worst thing about being in prison?
- 4) What makes people commit crimes?
- 5) Can the crimes be prevented? If yes, how?
- 6) Can private detectives help us? In what cases?
- 7) Are you for or against the death penalty (capital punishment)?
- 8) Do you think that life-term imprisoning is a fair measure for cruel criminals?

What kinds of crime do you know?



- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 1) blackmail | a) threatening to make a dark secret public in order to get money |
| 2) terrorism | b) using violence for political ends |
| 3) mugging | c) attacking someone in the street to get money |
| 4) pickpocketing | d) stealing from someone's pocket or handbag |
| 5) forgery | e) to try to pass off a copy as the real thing |
| 6) drug-trafficking | f) buying and selling drugs |
| 7) kidnapping | g) taking a person hostage in exchange for money or other favors. |
| 8) smuggling | h) taking something illegally into another country |
| 9) burglary | i) stealing something from someone's home |
| 10) shoplifting | j) stealing something from a shop |
| 11) murder | k) killing someone |
| 12) hijacking | l) the robbing of a plane for political or other reasons |

to accuse smb. of smth.	обвинять кого-либо в чем-либо
to charge smb. with smth.	обвинять кого-либо в чем-либо
to try smb. for smth.	проводить расследование
to prosecute	выступать в качестве обвинителя
to bring a suit against smb.	возбудить иск против кого-либо
to have the law on smb.	навязать кому-либо свою волю
to commit a crime	совершить преступление
to win (to lose) a case	выиграть (проиграть дело)
to find smb. guilty (not guilty)	объявить кого-либо (не)виновным
to pass a sentence	выносить приговор
to sentence smb.	выносить приговор
to lodge an appeal (a cassation)	подавать иск, кассацию, жалобу в суд
to acquit	оправдать
to release on bail	освободить на поруки
to give evidence	предоставить доказательства
to arrest (to detain) on a charge (of)	арестовать (задержать) по обвинению в
to plead guilty (not guilty)	признавать (не) виновным
a verdict	решение присяжных заседателей

the judge	судья
the magistrate	мировой судья
the jury	суд присяжных
the juror	присяжный заседатель
the counsel	адвокат, юрисконсульт
the people's assessor	эксперт-консультант, юридический советник
the public prosecutor	обвинитель, прокурор
the plaintiff	истец
the defendant	адвокат, защитник
the accused	обвиняемый
the accomplice	сообщник, соучастник
the suspect	подозреваемый
the witness	свидетель
the victim	жертва

How do we call a person who:

- conducts a trial and passes the sentence?
- has a first-hand knowledge of the event and gives evidence under oath in court?
- brings a suit against another person?
- in cooperation with other person is to decide the truth of the case tried before the judge?
- helps in a crime or who keeps a crime secret?
- who acts for the state in prosecuting criminals?
- who breaks laws?
- who is believed or suspected in committing a crime and brought before the court?
- who suffers from an offence?

Right answers.

- conducts a trial and passes the sentence? (the judge)
- has a first-hand knowledge of the event and gives evidence under oath in court? (the witness)
- brings a suit against another person? (the plaintiff).
- in cooperation with other person is to decide the truth of the case tried before the judge? (the juror)
- helps in a crime or who keeps a crime secret? (the accomplice)
- who acts for the state in prosecuting criminals?(the public prosecutor)
- who breaks laws?(the accused)
- who is believed or suspected in committing a crime and brought before the court? (the suspect)
- who suffers from an offence? (the victim)

Translate the English proverbs and quotations about the crimes and criminals. Explain them.

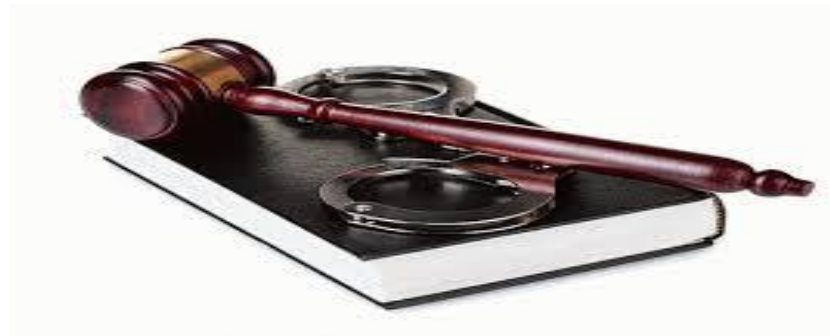
- All criminals turn preachers under the gallows.
- Crime and bad lives are the measure of a State's failure, all crime in the end is the crime of the community.
- [William Shakespeare](#) (1564-1616) *British poet and playwright.*
- Every community gets the kind of criminal it deserves. What is also true is that every community gets the kind of law enforcement it insists on.
- [John F. Kennedy](#) (1917-1963) *Thirty-fifth President of the USA*
- In times of trouble leniency becomes crime.
- The infectiousness of crime is like that of the plague.
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- [Napoleon I](#) (1769-1821) *Napoleon Bonaparte. French general.*
- Crime and punishment grow out of one stem. Punishment is a fruit that, unsuspected, ripens with the flower of the pleasure that concealed it.
- [Ralph Waldo Emerson](#) (1803-1882) *U.S. poet, essayist and lecturer.*
- He reminds me of the man who murdered both his parents, and then when the sentence was about to be pronounced, pleaded for mercy on the grounds that he was orphan.
- [Abraham Lincoln](#) (1809-1865) *Politician. President of the United States.*
- Not failure, but low aim, is crime.
- [James Russell Lowell](#) (1819-1891) *American poet, critic and editor.*
- The common argument that crime is caused by poverty is a kind of slander on the poor.

Translate the English proverbs and quotations about the crimes and criminals. Explain them.

- [Henry Miller](#) (1891-1980) *American author.*
- He who commits injustice is ever made more wretched than he who suffers it.
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- [Plato](#) (BC 427-BC 347) *Greek philosopher.*
- Commit a crime, and the earth is made of glass.
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- [Ralph Waldo Emerson](#) (1803-1882) *U.S. poet, essayist and lecturer.*
- There is no crime of which I do not deem myself capable.
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- [Johann Wolfgang Von Goethe](#) (1749-1832) *German poet, novelist and dramatist.*
- There is a heroism in crime as well as in virtue. Vice and infamy have their altars and their religion.
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- [William Hazlitt](#) (1778-1830) *British essayist.*
- We are often deterred from crime by the disgrace of others.
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- [Horace](#) (BC 65-8) *Latin lyric poet.*
- He threatens many that hath injured one.
- [Ben Jonson](#) (1573-1637) *English dramatist, poet and actor.*
- If poverty is the mother of crime, lack of good sense is the father.
- [Samuel Butler](#) (1612-1680) *British poet and satirist.*
- For centuries the death penalty, often accompanied by barbarous refinements, has been trying to hold crime in check; yet crime persists. Why? Because the instincts that are warring in man are not, as the law claims, constant forces in a state of equilibrium.

Conclusion

for each crime the criminals will be
punished by justice



Literature

- Laser, English file , fce, bulatova,etc