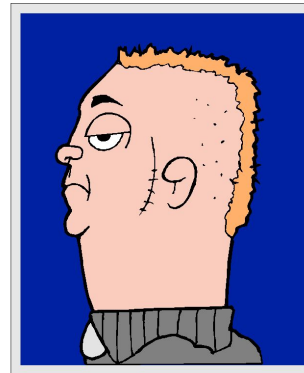
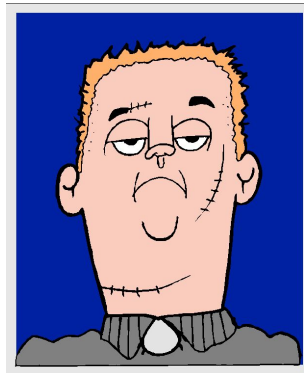




# Crime and Punishment.



# Answer the questions.

- 1) How many different kinds of crime can you name?
- 2) Have you or anyone you know ever been the victim of crime?
- 3) What do you think would be the worst thing about being in prison?
- 4) What makes people commit crimes?
- 5) Can the crimes be prevented? If yes, how?
- 6) Can private detectives help us? In what cases?
- 7) Are you for or against the death penalty (capital punishment)?
- 8) Do you think that life-term imprisoning is a fair measure for cruel criminals?

# What kinds of crime do you know?



# Right answers.

- 1) **blackmail**
  - a) threatening to make a dark secret public in order to get money
- 2) **terrorism**
  - b) using violence for political ends
- 3) **mugging**
  - c) attacking someone in the street to get money
- 4) **pickpocketing**
  - d) stealing from someone's pocket or handbag
- 5) **forgery**
  - e) to try to pass off a copy as the real thing
- 6) **drug-trafficking**
  - f) buying and selling drugs
- 7) **kidnapping**
  - g) taking a person hostage in exchange for money or other favors.
- 8) **smuggling**
  - h) taking something illegally into another country
- 9) **burglary**
  - i) stealing something from someone's home
- 10) **shoplifting**
  - j) stealing something from a shop
- 11) **murder**
  - k) killing someone
- 12) **hijacking**
  - l) the robbing of a plane for political or other reasons

# Right answers.

to accuse smb. of smth.	<b>обвинять кого-либо в чем-либо</b>
to charge smb. with smth.	<b>обвинять кого-либо в чем-либо</b>
to try smb. for smth.	<b>проводить расследование</b>
to prosecute	<b>выступить в качестве обвинителя</b>
to bring a suit against smb.	<b>возбудить иск против кого-либо</b>
to have the law on smb.	<b>навязать кому-либо свою волю</b>
to commit a crime	<b>совершить преступление</b>
to win (to lose) a case	<b>выиграть (проиграть дело)</b>
to find smb. guilty (not guilty)	<b>объявить кого-либо (не)виновным</b>
to pass a sentence	<b>выносить приговор</b>
to sentence smb.	<b>выносить приговор</b>
to lodge an appeal (a cassation)	<b>подавать иск, кассацию, жалобу в суд</b>
to acquit	<b>оправдать</b>
to release on bail	<b>освободить на поруки</b>
to give evidence	<b>предоставить доказательства</b>
to arrest (to detain) on a charge (of)	<b>арестовать (задержать) по обвинению в</b>
to plead guilty (not guilty)	<b>признавать (не) виновным</b>
a verdict	<b>решение присяжных заседателей</b>

# Right answers.

the judge	судья
the magistrate	мировой судья
the jury	суд присяжных
the juror	присяжный заседатель
the counsel	адвокат, юрисконсульт
the people's assessor	эксперт-консультант, юридический советник
the public prosecutor	обвинитель, прокурор
the plaintiff	истец
the defendant	адвокат, защитник
the accused	обвиняемый
the accomplice	сообщник, соучастник
the suspect	подозреваемый
the witness	свидетель
the victim	жертва

# Look at the picture of Sheila Dixon and answer the questions.

- Where is she? What's she doing? Who do you think the man is? Why is he watching her?





Sheila is a shoplifter. She steals things from shops. What has she stolen? Look at the picture for one minute. Make a list of things you remember.





# Check your list up.

- **She has stolen**

an apple	some bananas	some bubble bath
a chicken	some biscuits	some champagne
a magazine	some chocolates	some cheese
a melon	some flowers	some coffee
an orange	some grapes	some milk
		some shampoo
		some spaghetti
		some washing powder
		some whisky

# How do we call a person who:

- conducts a trial and passes the sentence?
- has a first-hand knowledge of the event and gives evidence under oath in court?
- brings a suit against another person?
- in cooperation with other person is to decide the truth of the case tried before the judge?
- helps in a crime or who keeps a crime secret?
- who acts for the state in prosecuting criminals?
  
- who breaks laws?
- who is believed or suspected in committing a crime and brought before the court?
- who suffers from an offence?

# Right answers.

- conducts a trial and passes the sentence? (the judge)
- has a first-hand knowledge of the event and gives evidence under oath in court? (the witness)
- brings a suit against another person? (the plaintiff).
- in cooperation with other person is to decide the truth of the case tried before the judge? (the juror)
- helps in a crime or who keeps a crime secret? (the accomplice)
- who acts for the state in prosecuting criminals?( the public prosecutor)
- who breaks laws?(the accused)
- who is believed or suspected in committing a crime and brought before the court? (the suspect)
- who suffers from an offence? (the victim)

# Translate the English proverbs and quotations about the crimes and criminals. Explain them.

- All criminals turn preachers under the gallows.
- Crime and bad lives are the measure of a State's failure, all crime in the end is the crime of the community.
- [William Shakespeare](#) (1564-1616) *British poet and playwright.*
- Every community gets the kind of criminal it deserves. What is also true is that every community gets the kind of law enforcement it insists on.
- [John F. Kennedy](#) (1917-1963) *Thirty-fifth President of the USA*
- In times of trouble leniency becomes crime.
- The infectiousness of crime is like that of the plague.
- 
- [Napoleon I](#) (1769-1821) *Napoleon Bonaparte. French general.*
- Crime and punishment grow out of one stem. Punishment is a fruit that, unsuspected, ripens with the flower of the pleasure that concealed it.
- [Ralph Waldo Emerson](#) (1803-1882) *U.S. poet, essayist and lecturer.*
- He reminds me of the man who murdered both his parents, and then when the sentence was about to be pronounced, pleaded for mercy on the grounds that he was orphan.
- [Abraham Lincoln](#) (1809-1865) *Politician. President of the United States.*
- Not failure, but low aim, is crime.
- [James Russell Lowell](#) (1819-1891) *American poet, critic and editor.*
- The common argument that crime is caused by poverty is a kind of slander on the poor.

# Translate the English proverbs and quotations about the crimes and criminals. Explain them.

- [Henry Miller](#) (1891-1980) *American author.*
- He who commits injustice is ever made more wretched than he who suffers it.
- 
- [Plato](#) (BC 427-BC 347) *Greek philosopher.*
- Commit a crime, and the earth is made of glass.
- 
- [Ralph Waldo Emerson](#) (1803-1882) *U.S. poet, essayist and lecturer.*
- There is no crime of which I do not deem myself capable.
- 
- [Johann Wolfgang Von Goethe](#) (1749-1832) *German poet, novelist and dramatist.*
- There is a heroism in crime as well as in virtue. Vice and infamy have their altars and their religion.
- 
- [William Hazlitt](#) (1778-1830) *British essayist.*
- We are often deterred from crime by the disgrace of others.
- 
- [Horace](#) (BC 65-8) *Latin lyric poet.*
- He threatens many that hath injured one.
- [Ben Jonson](#) (1573-1637) *English dramatist, poet and actor.*
- If poverty is the mother of crime, lack of good sense is the father.
- [Samuel Butler](#) (1612-1680) *British poet and satirist.*
- For centuries the death penalty, often accompanied by barbarous refinements, has been trying to hold crime in check; yet crime persists. Why? Because the instincts that are warring in man are not, as the law claims, constant forces in a state of equilibrium.