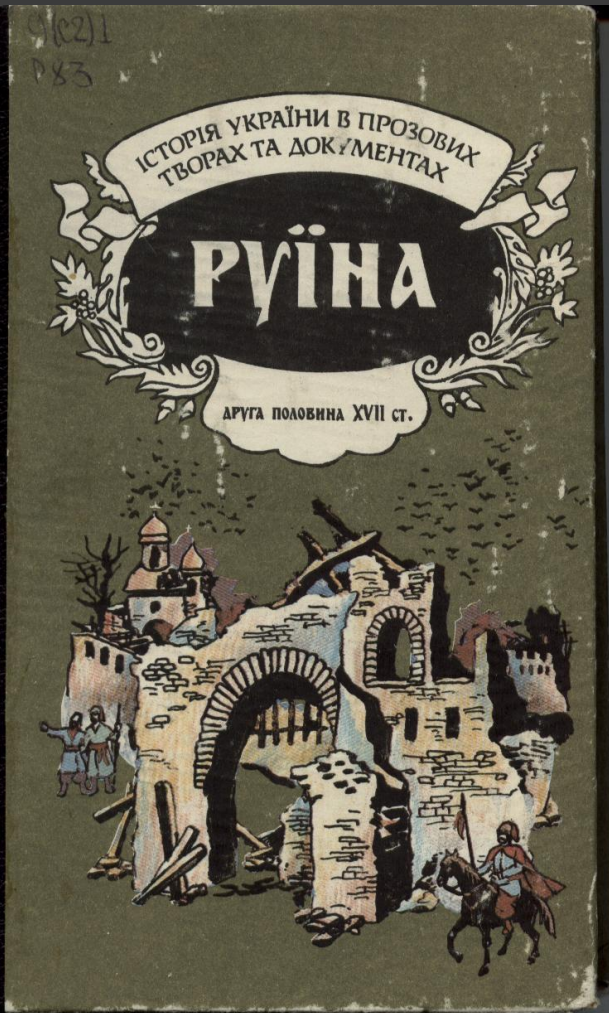


**RUIN (PYĬHA):
FAMOUS UKRAINIAN
CRISIS**

The Ruin (Ukrainian: Руйна) is a historical term that was introduced by the Cossack chronicle writer Samiylo Velychko (1670-1728) and covers the period of Ukrainian history of the second half of 17th century.



- The Ukrainian saying of the time: "Від Богдана до Івана не було гетьмана" (*From Bohdan to Ivan there was no hetman*) — accurately summarises the chaotic events of this period.



- ◎ Bohdan Khmelnytsky. Monument in Kyiv.



- ◎ Ivan Mazepa

The Ruin started after the death of hetman Bohdan Khmelnytsky in 1657.



- Monument of Bohdan Khmelnytsky in Nikopol, Dnepropetrovsk region, Ukraine. The place of Nikitinska Sich.

Right-Bank Ukraine in the 17th and 18th centuries.



Left-Bank Ukraine in the 17th and 18th centuries.



Beginning of the Civil War

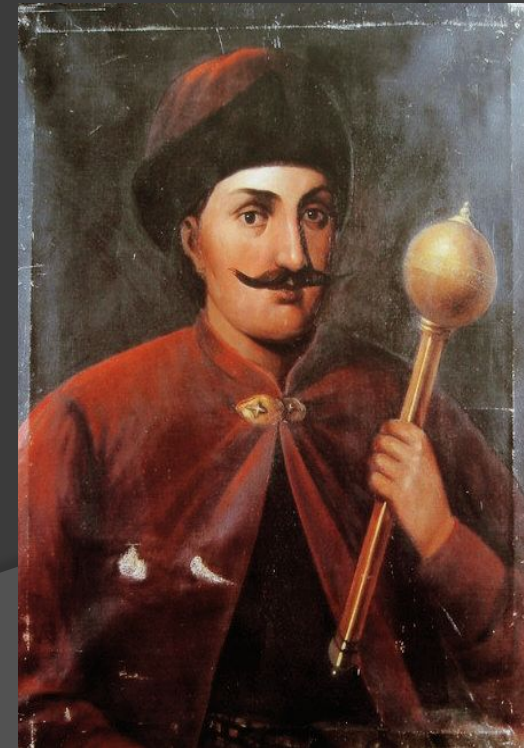


◉ *The Pushkar-Barabash Mutiny*



◉ *Hetman Barabash*

◉ *Hetman Vyhovskiy*



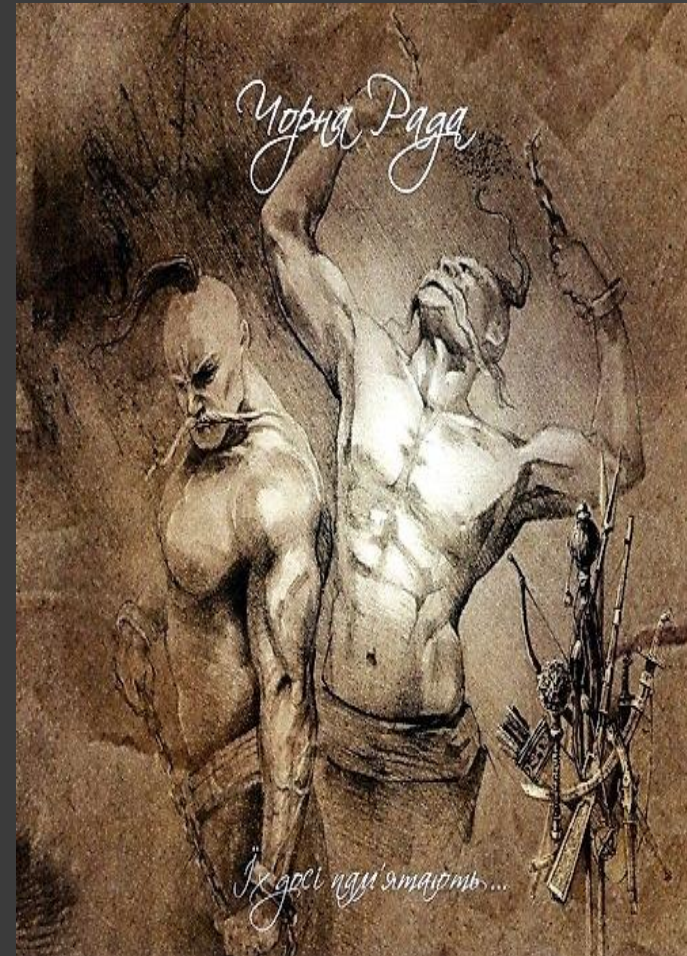
Reasons of the Ruin



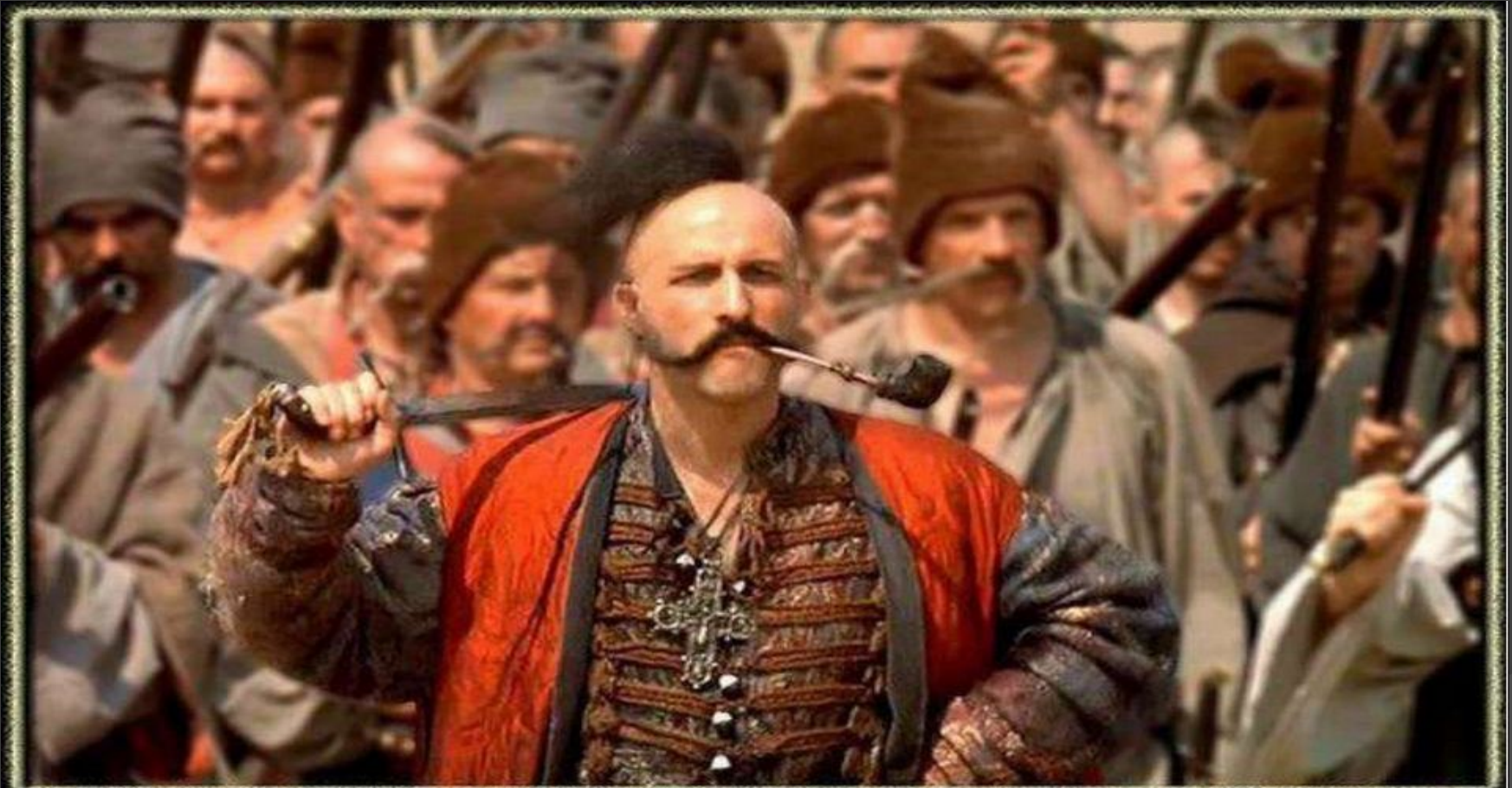
- Sergei Vasilkovsky «Elections of Martyn Pushkar before the uprising.»

Results:

- - The attempt to create a Ruthenian Cossack state failed.
- - Ukraine was partitioned between Russia and Poland along the Dnieper.
- - Poland lost the left bank, was weakened and went into decline.
- - Russia expanded to the south and somewhat to the southwest.
- - There was a major shift of Ruthenian population from the devastated right bank to the left bank and Sloboda Ukraine, thereby increasing the area under peasant agriculture.



Thank you for attention! 😊



НАЦІЯ ЖИТИМЕ ДОТИ
ДОКИ ЖИТИМУТЬ ЧОЛОВІКИ, ГОТОВІ ЗА НЕЇ ВОЮВАТИ