

Modal Verbs

1. ~~action~~ (выражает отношение к действию)

You **needn't** apologize.

I **can** run.

You **should** visit the doctor.

2. Modal Verb + ~~to~~ + V1

You **may** do it at home.

3. have
have got
ought

} **to** + V1

4. Modal Verb + ~~-s/-es~~ (with he, she, it)

He **can** run.

5. ? – ~~do/does, did~~ (**BUT: don't have to**)

Modal Verbs	Meanings	Examples
<p>can, could</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. возможность 2. способность, умение 3. сомнение, предположение 4. разрешение 	<p>Could you do it for me? He can swim very well. It can rain. You can use my mobile telephone.</p>
<p>may, might</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. возможность 2. разрешение 	<p>He may (might) come to my place. May I come in?</p>
<p>must</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. необходимость 2. предположение (уверенность) 	<p>He must try to do the work. This must be your pen.</p>
<p>must not</p>	<p>запрещение</p>	<p>You mustn't tell anybody about it.</p>
<p>have to</p>	<p>необходимость, вызванная обстоятельствами</p>	<p>I have to get up early.</p>
<p>should</p>	<p>необходимость (совет)</p>	<p>You should follow my advice. You shouldn't miss classes.</p>
<p>needn't = don't have to</p>	<p>отсутствие необходимости</p>	<p>You needn't do it now = you don't have to do it now.</p>
<p>shall</p>	<p>обязанность, обязательство</p>	<p>All people shall have the right to life.</p>
<p>ought to</p>	<p>необходимость (обязанность, долг)</p>	<p>You ought to know how to behave.</p>

11. *What things can be changed through politics?*

Write your manifesto using the expressions from the box. Use your own ideas.

GRAMMAR HINT

Shall as a modal verb

No one **shall search** people or their property.

GS p. 269

all people/be equal in law old people/be protected by the state
people/never/be jobless homeless people/get their homes
no one/kill animals no one/have power over life and death
the people/have the right to rule the country through their repre-
sentatives

No one shall kill animals.

10. *The Constitution of the Russian Federation that was adopted on December 12, 1993 establishes (устанавливает) the basic rights.*

What rights are guaranteed by the Constitution of the Russian Federation? Restore some of its articles.

GRAMMAR HINT

Shall as a modal verb

All citizens **shall have** the right to education.

GS p. 268

Article 19

All citizens shall be equal in law.

(all citizens/equal in law)

AB ex. 10

