

Тема. CSS- препроцесор SASS/SCSS (продовження)

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1) МОЖЛИВІСТЬ ВКЛАДАННЯ

СТИЛІВ:

| SCSS | CSS |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre>#main p { color: #00ff00; width: 97%; .redbox { background-color: #ff0000; color: #000000; } }</pre> | <pre>#main p { color: #00ff00; width: 97%; } #main p .redbox { background-color: #ff0000; color: #000000; }</pre> |
| <pre>#main { width: 97%; p, div { font-size: 2em; a { font-weight: bold; } } pre { font-size: 3em; } }</pre> | <pre>#main { width: 97%; } #main p, #main div { font-size: 2em; } #main p a, #main div a { font-weight: bold; } #main pre { font-size: 3em; }</pre> |

2) МОЖЛИВІСТЬ ПОСИЛАТИСЯ НА БАТЬКІВСЬКИЙ селектор:

| SCSS | CSS |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre>a { font-weight: bold; text-decoration: none; &:hover { text-decoration: underline; } body.firefox & { font-weight: normal; } }</pre> | <pre>a { font-weight: bold; text-decoration: none; } a:hover { text-decoration: underline; } body.firefox a { font-weight: normal; }</pre> |
| <pre>#main { color: black; a { font-weight: bold; &:hover { color: red; } } }</pre> | <pre>#main { color: black; } #main a { font-weight: bold; } #main a:hover { color: red; }</pre> |

3) ВИКОРИСТАННЯ ЗМІННИХ:

| SCSS | CSS |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre><code>\$font-stack: Helvetica, sans-serif; \$primary-color: #333; body { font: 100% \$font-stack; color: \$primary-color; }</code></pre> | <pre><code>body { font: 100% Helvetica, sans-serif; color: #333; }</code></pre> |
| <pre><code>\$link: #15157d; \$link_bottom: \$link; \$input_font_size: 13px; \$content_bg: #F1F1F1; \$input_color: #4E4D4D; \$input_color_placeholder: #959595; \$text_color: black; a { color: \$link; } span.link { color: \$link; text-decoration: underline; }</code></pre> | <pre><code>a { color: #15157d; } span.link { color: #15157d; text-decoration: underline; }</code></pre> |

3) ВИКОРИСТАННЯ ЗМІННИХ:

| SCSS | CSS |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre><code>\$font-stack: Helvetica, sans-serif; \$primary-color: #333; body { font: 100% \$font-stack; color: \$primary-color; }</code></pre> | <pre><code>body { font: 100% Helvetica, sans-serif; color: #333; }</code></pre> |
| <pre><code>\$link: #15157d; \$link_bottom: \$link; \$input_font_size: 13px; \$content_bg: #F1F1F1; \$input_color: #4E4D4D; \$input_color_placeholder: #959595; \$text_color: black; a { color: \$link; } span.link { color: \$link; text-decoration: underline; }</code></pre> | <pre><code>a { color: #15157d; } span.link { color: #15157d; text-decoration: underline; }</code></pre> |

4) математичні операції:

| SCSS | CSS |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre>\$block_width: 500px; \$block_padding: 5px; \$block_border: 1px; .block { padding: \$block_padding; border: \$block_border solid black; width: \$block_width - (\$block_padding*2) - (\$block_border*2); }</pre> | <pre>.block { padding: 5px; border: 1px solid black; width: 488px; }</pre> |
| <pre>p { \$width: 1000px; font: 10px/8px Arial; width: \$width/2; height: (500px/2); margin-left: 5px + 8px/2px; }</pre> | <pre>p { font: 10px/8px Arial; width: 500px; height: 250px; margin-left: 9px; }</pre> |

5) ДОМІШКИ:

| SCSS | CSS |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre>@mixin large-text { font: { family: Arial; size: 20px; weight: bold; } color: #ff0000; } .page-title { @include large-text; padding: 4px; margin-top: 10px; }</pre> | <pre>.page-title { font-family: Arial; font-size: 20px; font-weight: bold; color: #ff0000; padding: 4px; margin-top: 10px; }</pre> |

6) домішки з параметрами:

| SCSS | CSS |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre>@mixin my-border(\$color, \$width) { border: { color: \$color; width: \$width; style: dashed; } } p { @include my-border(blue, 1in); }</pre> | <pre>p { border-color: blue; border-width: 1in; border-style: dashed; }</pre> |

7) можна оголошувати функції:

| SCSS | CSS |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre>\$grid-width: 40px; \$gutter-width: 10px; @function grid-width(\$n) { @return \$n * \$grid-width + (\$n - 1) * \$gutter-width; } #sidebar { width: grid-width(5); }</pre> | <pre>#sidebar { width: 240px; }</pre> |

8) оператор if:

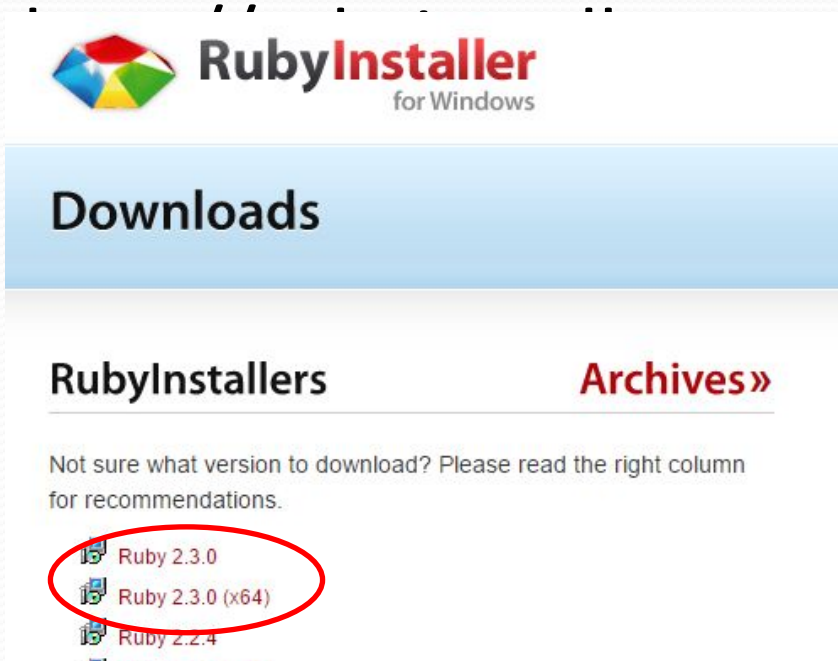
| SCSS | CSS |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <pre><code>\$type: monster; p { @if \$type == ocean { color: blue; } @else if \$type == matador { color: red; } @else if \$type == monster { color: green; } @else { color: black; } }</code></pre> | <pre><code>p { color: green; }</code></pre> |

8) оператор

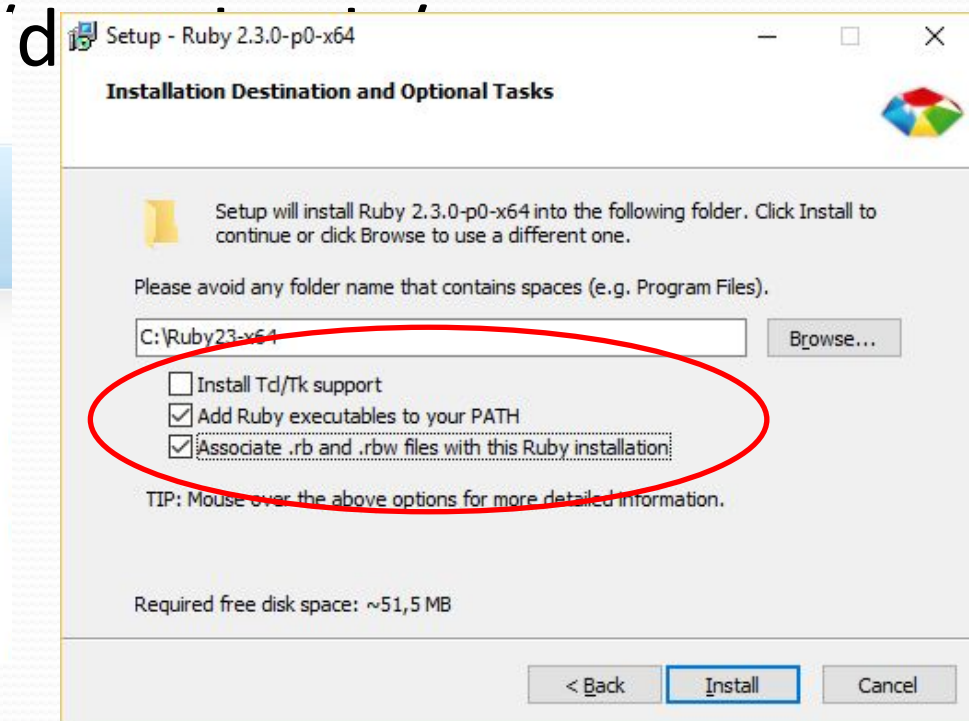
| SCSS | CSS |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <pre>@for \$i from 1 through 3 { .item-#{ \$i } { width: 2em * \$i; } }</pre> | <pre>.item-1 { width: 2em; } .item-2 { width: 4em; } .item-3 { width: 6em; }</pre> |

Використання

1) скачати і встановити Ruby:
- інсталятор:



The screenshot shows the RubyInstaller for Windows website. At the top left is the logo with the text "RubyInstaller for Windows". Below it is a blue header with the word "Downloads". The main content area has "RubyInstallers" on the left and "Archives»" on the right. A paragraph of text reads: "Not sure what version to download? Please read the right column for recommendations." Below this text is a list of download links: "Ruby 2.3.0", "Ruby 2.3.0 (x64)", and "Ruby 2.2.4". The "Ruby 2.3.0" and "Ruby 2.3.0 (x64)" links are circled in red.



The screenshot shows the "Setup - Ruby 2.3.0-p0-x64" window. The title bar includes the text "Setup - Ruby 2.3.0-p0-x64" and standard window controls. The main title is "Installation Destination and Optional Tasks". A yellow folder icon is followed by the text: "Setup will install Ruby 2.3.0-p0-x64 into the following folder. Click Install to continue or click Browse to use a different one." Below this is a warning: "Please avoid any folder name that contains spaces (e.g. Program Files)." A text box contains the path "C:\Ruby23-x64" and a "Browse..." button. A red circle highlights the following options:

- Install Td/Tk support
- Add Ruby executables to your PATH
- Associate .rb and .rbw files with this Ruby installation

A tip below reads: "TIP: Mouse over the above options for more detailed information." At the bottom, it states "Required free disk space: ~51,5 MB" and has three buttons: "< Back", "Install", and "Cancel".

2) виконати у командному рядку:
gem install scss

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe

```
C:\Users\Andrey>gem install sass
Fetching: sass-3.4.22.gem (100%)
Successfully installed sass-3.4.22
Parsing documentation for sass-3.4.22
Installing ri documentation for sass-3.4.22
Done installing documentation for sass after 17 seconds
1 gem installed
```

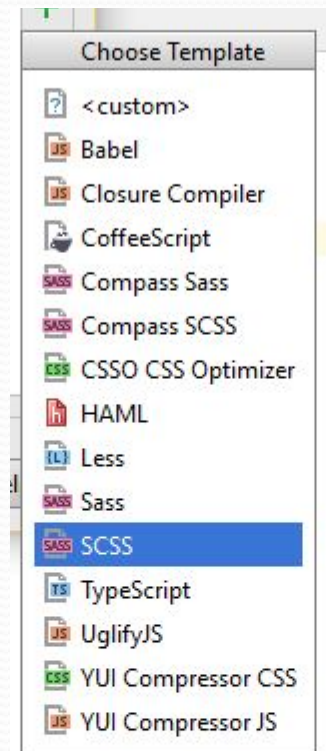
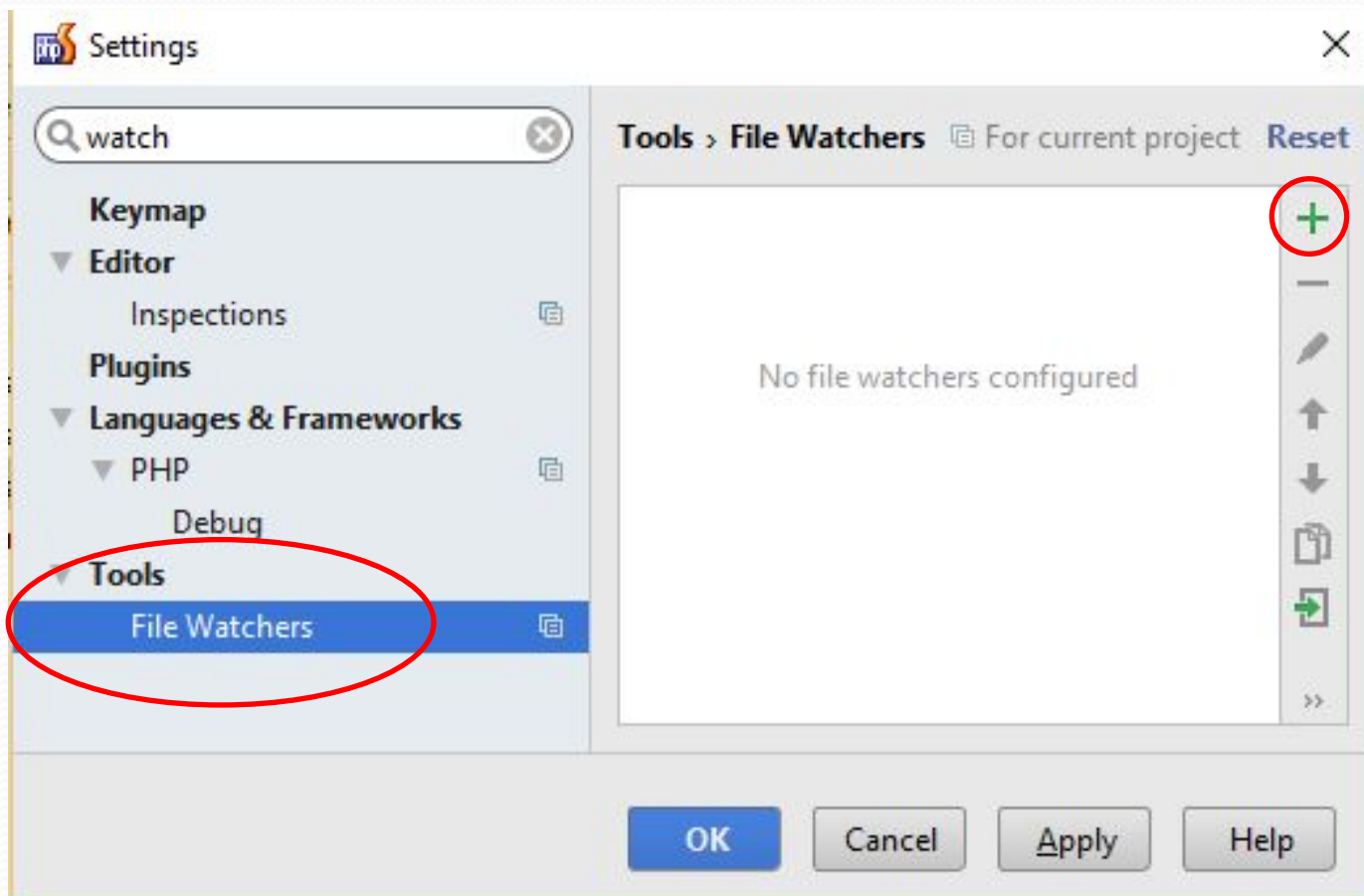
- 3) використання з командного рядка:
- а) для перетворення SCSS-Файла у CSS:

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe  
D:\OpenServer\domains\untitled>scss style.scss style.css  
D:\OpenServer\domains\untitled>
```

- б) для автоматичного перетворення SCSS-файла у CSS при збереженні змін:

```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe - scss --watch style.scss:style.css  
D:\OpenServer\domains\untitled>scss --watch style.scss:style.css  
>>> Sass is watching for changes. Press Ctrl-C to stop.
```

4) Використання у PhpStorm/WebStorm:
File -> Settings
Tools -> File Watchers



Edit Watcher [X]

Name: SCSS

Description: Compiles .scss files into .css files

Options

Output Filters... Show console: Error ▾

Immediate file synchronization Trigger watcher regardless of syntax errors

Track only root files

Watcher Settings

File type: SCSS ▾

Scope: Project Files ▾ ...

Program: C:\Ruby21-x64\bin\scss.bat ...

Arguments: %FileName%:%FileNameWithoutExtension%.css

Working directory: %FileDir% ...

Environment variables: ...

Output paths to refresh: %FileNameWithoutExtension%.css

Create output file from stdout

untitled (D:\OpenServer\domains\untitled)

- index.html
- style.css.map
- style.scss
 - style.css
- External Libraries

```
.block {  
    $block_width: 500px;  
    padding: 5px;  
    border: 1px solid black;  
    width: $block_width - ( 5px * 2 ) - ( 1px * 2 );  
}
```

untitled (D:\OpenServer\domains\untitled)

- index.html
- style.css.map
- style.scss
 - style.css

```
.block  
.block {  
    padding: 5px;  
    border: 1px solid black;  
    width: 488px; }  
}
```