



Reported Speech



tell

Tell используется в прямой и косвенной речи. За ним **всегда** стоит дополнение **без предлога**

She **told me**: "I am at home".

She **told me** she was at home.

Say

Say используется в прямой и косвенной речи. За ним **может** стоять дополнение **с предлогом to**

She **said**, "I am at home".

She **said to me**, "I am at home".

She **said** she was at home.

She **said to me** she was at home.

Выражения с tell

- To tell the truth – говорить правду
- To tell a lie – солгать
- To tell a secret – рассказать секрет
- To tell a story – рассказать историю
- To tell a joke – пошутить
- To tell the time – сказать время
- To tell the difference – различать
- To tell smb. the way – сказать кому-н. дорогу



Выражения с say


- ❑ To say good morning – сказать доброе утро (пожелать доброго утра)
- ❑ To say something – сказать что-то
- ❑ To say nothing – ничего не сказать
- ❑ To say a few words – сказать несколько слов



Местоимения при переводе в
косвенную речь меняются



She says, “I am at home”.

She says she is at home.



Если глагол в главном предложении
стоит в прошедшем времени,
время глагола в придаточном
изменяется

- Present Simple – Past Simple
- Present Continuous – Past Continuous
- Present Perfect – Past Perfect
- Present Perfect Continuous – Past Perfect Continuous

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- Past Simple – Past Perfect
 - Past Continuous – Past Perfect Continuous
 - Past Perfect – Past Perfect
 - Past Perfect Continuous – Past Perfect Continuous
 - Future – Future-in-the-Past (would rλ.)



“I **play** the guitar well”.


He said he **played** the guitar well.

“I **won** the competition”.

He said he **had won** the competition.



“I **will do** the shopping”.

She said she **would do** the shopping.



Слова, указывающие на место и время, меняются:

- This – that
- These – those
- Here - there

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- Now – then
 - Today – that day
 - Tonight – that night
 - Yesterday – the day before (the previous day)
 - Tomorrow – the next day (the following day)
 - Last month – the month before (the previous month)
 - Next month – the month after (the following month)
 - Ago – before

Специальные вопросы в косвенной речи

He asked **вопр.** **слово** **подлеж.** **сказуемое**

He asked, "Where do you live?"

He asked **where** **I** **lived.**



Общие вопросы в косвенной речи

He asked **if** подлежащее сказуемое

He asked, "Do you live in the city?"

He asked **if** I lived in the city.



Повелительное наклонение в
косвенной речи

Утверждение

He ordered (кому) **to** глагол

He ordered, "Stop the car!"

He ordered (me) **to stop** the car.



Отрицание

He ordered (кому) not to глагол

He ordered, “Don’t shoot!”

He ordered (him) not to shoot.