

**BASIC**

**E**  
**ENGLISH**  
**GRAMMAR**



Third Edition

**Betty Schramper**

**Azar**

**Stacy A. Hagen**

**Teacher Resource**  
**Disc**



Slide shows for use with  
PowerPoint presentation software

**Laurette Poulos**

**Simmons**

Copyright © 2007 by Pearson Education,  
Inc.

All rights reserved.



# CHAPTER 11

## Expressing Future Time, Part 2

### CONTENTS

- 11-1 *May / Might vs. will*
- 11-2 *Maybe (one word) vs. may be (two words)*
- 11-3 *Future time clauses with before, after, and when*
- 11-4 *Clauses with if*
- 11-5 *Expressing habitual present with time clauses...*
- 11-6 *Using what + a form of do*

It may rain tomorrow.



(a) It *may rain* tomorrow .

*May* + verb → possibility in the future

(a) It **may rain** tomorrow .

(b) Zoe **may be** at school **now**.

**May** + verb → possibility in the  
future  
or  
present

- (a) It **may rain** tomorrow.
- (b) Zoe **may be** at school now.
- (c) It **might rain** tomorrow.
- (d) Zoe **might be** at school now.

**may = might**



- (a) It ***may rain*** tomorrow.
- (b) Zoe ***may be*** at school *now*.
- (c) It ***might rain*** tomorrow.
- (d) Zoe ***might be*** at school *now*.

***may rain = might rain***



- (a) It ***may rain*** tomorrow.
- (b) Zoe ***may be*** at school *now*.
- (c) It ***might rain*** tomorrow.
- (d) Zoe ***might be*** at school *now*.

***may be = might be***





(e) Mr. Lee **will be** at work tomorrow.

(f) Theresa **may / might be** at the party tonight.

**will be** → speaker feels  
sure

**may / might be** → speaker doesn't  
know

(f) Theresa **may be** at the party tonight.

(g) Theresa **may / might not be** at the party tonight.

**may be**

NEGATIVE

**may not / might**

+ similar  
meaning

**might not be**



Theresa ~~may~~ **will be** at the party tonight.

Theresa ~~might~~ **will be** at the party tonight.



I will be 35 years old on Monday.

sure

?

not sure



Adrianna might be at my party.

sure                      ?                      not sure



Yung won't be at the party.

She might go to Hong Kong on Monday.

sure

?

not sure

11-2 *MAYBE* (ONE WORD) vs. *MAY BE* (TWO WORDS)

Maybe he will be in our class.



11-2 *MAYBE* (ONE WORD) vs. *MAY BE* (TWO WORDS)

(a) “Will he be in our class?”

“I don’t know. **Maybe**. **Maybe** he will be in our class, and **maybe** he won’t.”

adverb    S            V

(b) **Maybe** he will be in our class.

**Maybe** = possibility



11-2 *MAYBE* (ONE WORD) vs. *MAY BE* (TWO WORDS)

(b) **adverb** **S** **V**  
**Maybe** he will be in our class.

(c) **S** **H**  
**maybe** + subject + verb  
(one word)

**may be** = verb  
(two words)

11-2 *MAYBE* (ONE WORD) vs. *MAY BE* (TWO WORDS)

*may be*

verb

*maybe*

adverb



**maybe  
may be**

It may be fun to go rafting.





**maybe  
may be**

Rafting may be expensive.





**maybe      may be**

Maybe we have enough money  
to go rafting.





**maybe**  
**may be**

The weather may be bad tonight.

Maybe we will have bad weather.



## 11-3 FUTURE TIME CLAUSES WITH *BEFORE*, *AFTER*, AND *WHEN*

Before Kiara goes home today,  
she will do her homework.





## 11-3 FUTURE TIME CLAUSES WITH *BEFORE*, *AFTER*, AND *WHEN*

- (a) ***Before Kiara goes home today,***  
she will do her homework.

SIMPLE PRESENT in  
**future time clauses**

*Before Kiara ~~will go~~ home today,*  
*she will do her homework.* ?

*Before Kiara ~~is going to go~~ home*  
*today, she will do her homework.* ?





## 11-3 FUTURE TIME CLAUSES WITH *BEFORE*, *AFTER*, AND *WHEN*

(b) Kiara is going to go home today  
*after she **does** her homework.*

a future time clause





## 11-3 FUTURE TIME CLAUSES WITH *BEFORE*, *AFTER*, AND *WHEN*

### a future time clause

(c) *When I **turn 21** next year , I'm going to get married.*





## time clause ?

I'm going to go play outside  
after I eat another cookie.





## time clause ?

Before I go home , I'm going to buy a scarf at the store.



I'm going to be a doctor  
after I finish medical school.



**time clause ?**



If you cut the carrots,  
I'll make the soup.





## 11-4 CLAUSES WITH IF

(a) *If you cut the carrots*, I'll make the soup.

*if*-clause

main clause

(b) I'll make the soup *if you cut the carrots*.

main clause

*if*-clause

main clause, main clause  
*if*-clause, *if*-clause





- (c) *if I have enough money*, I'm going to go on vacation.  
if-clause                                      main clause
- (d) *if we don't have class tomorrow*, I'll go skiing.  
if-clause                                      main clause

SIMPLE PRESENT  
in *if*-clauses



future time





**pay**  
**clean**

If she pays us, we will clean her house.





**eat**  
**marry**

She will eat great food if  
she marries that chef.





**learn**  
**move**

If Jacob learns to speak Italian,  
he is going to move to Italy.  
will move



After I finish my work,  
I play the piano.





- (a) FUTURE      After Meg **does** her homework,  
she **will play** the piano.

simple present - **in the time clause**

- (b) HABITUAL  
PRESENT      After Meg **does** her homework  
(every day), she always **plays**  
the piano.

simple present - **in both clauses**



(c) FUTURE      If it ***snows*** tomorrow,  
                         I ***am going to go*** skiing.

simple present - **in the time clause**

(d) HABITUAL      If it ***snows*** ,I ***go*** skiing.  
PRESENT

simple present - **in both clauses**



After Jeff goes to the grocery store,  
he is going to cook dinner.



**go**  
**cook**



He always goes to the grocery store,  
before he cooks dinner.



**go**  
**cook**





**be**  
**wear**

If it is sunny, she wears sunglasses.





What does he do every day?





## PRESENT

(a) *What **does** he **do** every day?*

He *works* in a hospital every day.

(b) *What **is** he **doing** right now?*

He *is working* in a hospital.

***What*** + a form  
of ***do*** } about  
activities



## PRESENT

(c) *What **does** he **do**?*

*He is a doctor.*



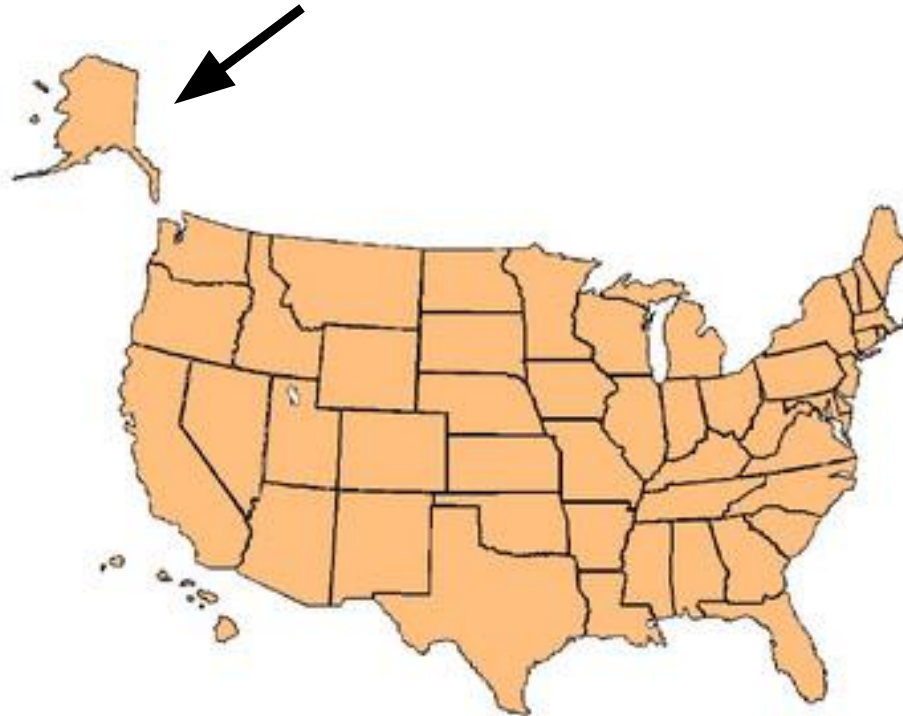
*What do you do? = What is your job?*



PAST

(d) *What **did** she **do** yesterday?*

*She flew to Alaska.*





## FUTURE

(e) *What are you going to do* next week?

*I'm going to paint my bedroom.*



## FUTURE

(f) *What **will** we **do** if the lights go out?*

*We'll use candles.*





**they do**

What do they do on Saturdays?

**golf play**

They play golf on Saturdays.





**they do**

What will they do next Saturday?

**golf play**

They will play golf next Saturday.





**he do**

What does he do? (job)

**doctor**

He is a doctor .





Images used under license from:

- Shutterstock, Inc.
- Clipart.com