

Colourful Grammar

Түрлі-түсті грамматика

Цветная грамматика

by text #7

Executioner Derrick

For 7-8-9-10 grades

Define parts of speech through the colours

1	Зат есім	Существ.	Noun	yellow	boss
2	Есімдік	Местоимение	Pronoun	pink	his
3	Сын есім	Прилагат-ное	Adjectives	light-green	small
4	Үстеу	Наречие	Adverb	light-blue	easily
5	Етістік	Глагол	Verbs	black	loved
6			Phrasal verb	violet	to rub out
7	Сан есім	Числительное	Numerals	grey	ten
8		Артикль	Articles	orange	a/an/the
9		Предлог	Preposition	brown	at the end
10	Шылау	Союз	Conjunction	red	and
11		Фразеолог-ое сочетание	Idioms	blue	to roll in money
12	Тұрақты тіркес	Устойчивое сочетание	State phrase	dark-green	to make a mistake

Parts of speech

9. Prepositions:

e.g. at/in/for

8. Articles:

a/an/the

7. Numerals:

cardinal /ordinal

6. Phrasal verbs

e.g. to rub out

5. Verbs have

regular/irregular forms

4. Adverbs have:

simple/comparative/
superlative forms

(without the)

10.

Conjunctions:

e.g. and/but/when

11. Idioms:

e.g. to roll in money

3. Adjectives

have:

simple/comparative/
superlative forms
(with the)

1. Nouns can be :

1.Countable/Uncountable
have

2.Singular/Plural forms;

3.Possessive case

12 State phrase:

e.g. to make sandwich

2. Pronouns have:

1.Personal - I;

2. Demonstrative - this;

3. Possessive - my/mine;

4. Objective -me;

5. Indefinite - some;

6. Interrogative - who;

7. Relative - which;

8. Reflexive - myself;

9. Negative - nobody;

10. Reciprocal – each
other

#7.Прочитайте текст и завершите предложение

About the year(s) 1600, there lived (Past Simple) in London a noted executioner (s) named (Participle II) Derrick who used to hang (Past Simple) criminals. So skilful was (verb to be in Past) he in+raising(Gerund) on high these unfortunate men that his name(s) was given (Past Simple Passive Voice) to the machines used for+lifting (Gerund) up or moving (Gerund) from place(s) to place(s) heavy weights. Today derricks are specially used (Past Simple Passive Voice) on ships for+loading (Gerund) and unloading (Gerund) cargo.

Derricks are....

- a) coins in some countries / b) machines
- c) instruments for musicians / d) ships
- e) the buses for criminals

#7.Прочитайте текст и завершите предложение

About the year(s) 1600, there lived in London a noted executioner (s) named Derrick who used to hang criminalss. So skilful was he in+raising on high these unfortunate men that his name(s) was given to the machines used for+lifting up or moving from place(s) to place(s) heavy weights. Today derricks are specially used on ships for+loading and unloading cargo_.

Derricks are....

- a) coins in some countries / b) machines
- c) instruments for musicians / d) ships
- e) the buses for criminals

#7. Answer the questions according to the text:

1. When did the executioner live?
2. Who is an executioner?
3. How was his name given to the machines?
4. How are used derricks today?

Define the nouns from the texts

#	examples	Countable/ uncountable	Singular/plural	Possessive case
1	year	countable	a year – 2 years <u>s</u>	2 years' holiday
2	executioner	countable	an executioner – 2 executioners <u>s</u>	This executioner's machine
3	criminal	countable	a criminal – 2 criminals <u>s</u>	This criminal's machine
4	men	countable	a man – 2 men	This man's book These men's books
5	name	countable	a name – 2 names <u>s</u>	The letter of this name
6	machine	countable	a machine – 2 machines <u>s</u>	The name of this machine
7	place	countable	a place – 2 places <u>s</u>	The name of this place
8	weight	un/countable	a weight – 2 weights <u>s</u>	The size of this weight
9	derrick	countable	a derrick – 2 derricks <u>s</u>	The name of this derrick
10	ship	countable	a ship – 2 ships <u>s</u>	The name of this ship
11	cargo	uncountable	_cargo	The name of this cargo

Define the nouns from the texts

#	examples	Countable/ uncountable	Singular/plural	Possessive case
1	year			
2	executioner			
3	criminal			
4	men			
5	name			
6	machine			
7	place			
8	weight			
9	derrick			
10	ship			
11	cargo			

Define the pronouns from the texts

1	Personal - личные	he - он
2	Possessive - притяжательные	his – его
3	Demonstrative - указательные	these - эти
4	Objective - объектные	
7	Indefinite - неопределенные	
8	Interrogative - вопросительные	
9	Relative - относительные	
10	Reflexive - возвратные	
11	Negative - отрицательные	
12	Reciprocal - взаимные	

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Define the adjectives from the texts

#	simple	comparative	superlative
1	noted	-----	-----
2	unfortunate	-----	-----
3	skilful	more skilful	the most skilful
4	high	high er	the high est
5	heavy y	heav ier	the heav iest

Define the adjectives from the texts

#	simple	comparative	superlative
1	noted		
2	unfortunate		
3	skilful		
4	high		
5	heavy		

Define the adverbs from the texts

#	simple	translation	comparative	superlative
1	there	там	-----	-----
2	so	так, итак	-----	-----
3	today	сегодня	-----	-----
4	specially	особенно	-----	-----
5				

Define the adverbs from the texts

#	simple	translation	comparative	superlative
1	there			
2	so			
3	today			
4	specially			
5				

Define the prepositions from the texts

#		translation	
1	about	о	предлог предложного падежа (о ком? / о чем?)
2	in	в	Предлог места
3	on	на	Предлог места
4	to	к, по направлению	Предлог направления
5	for	для, за	
6	from	от, из	

Define the prepositions from the texts

#		translation	
1	about		
2	in		
3	on		
4	to		
5	for		
6	from		

Define the conjunction from the texts

#		translation	
1	who	который	
2	that	что	
3	or	или	
4	and	и	
5			
6			

Define the conjunction from the texts

#		translation	
1	who		
2	that		
3	or		
4	and		
5			
6			

Define the tenses of the verbs from the texts

#	examples	auxiliary verbs	tenses	rules
1	used<u>u</u> to hang			
2	in +raising			
3	name was given			
4	used/named			
5	derricks are specially used			
6	for +loading and unloading cargo.			

Define the tenses of the verbs from the texts

#	Examples - образец	auxiliary verbs- вспомогательные глаголы	Tenses - время	Rules - правило
1	<i>used<u>to</u> hang</i> <i>Did you use_ to...?</i>	did	<i>Don't confuse!</i> <i>to be used to</i> - привыкать	Действия в прошлом, сейчас не повторяется
2	<i>in +raising/ for+loading/ unloading cargo</i>	<i>love/like/stop/ finish/enjoy</i>	<i>Gerund - Герундий</i>	После предлогов и герундиальных глаголов
3	<i>name was given</i>	<i>was/were+verb3/ed</i>	<i>Past Simple in Passive Voice</i>	Страдательный залог прошедшего времени
4	<i>used/named</i>		<i>Participle II/ Причастие</i>	использованные
5	<i>derricks <u>are</u> specially <u>used</u></i>	<i>am/is/are+verb3/ed</i>	<i>Present Simple Passive Voice</i>	Страдательный залог настоящего времени