

Present Perfect Настоящее Завершенное

R E S U L T S



я в котором важен результат,



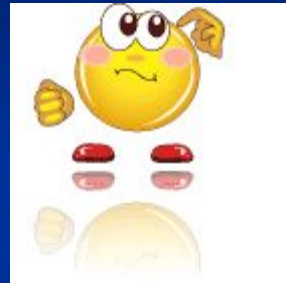


Образование Present Perfect:

+ S + have/has + V₃

подлежащее

Глагол
в 3
форме



— S + have/has + not + V₃

Глагол в 3 форме

? Have/Has + S + V₃?

подлежащее

Глагол
в 3
форме

PRESENT PERFECT

(PRONOUN + HAVE/HAS + PAST PARTICIPLE)

AFFIRMATIVE

I **have** played
You **have** played
He **has** played
She **has** played
It **has** played
We **have** played
You **have** played
They **have** played

NEGATIVE

I **haven't** played
You **haven't** played
He **hasn't** played
She **hasn't** played
It **hasn't** played
We **haven't** played
You **haven't** played
They **haven't** played

INTERROGATIVE

Have I played?
Have you played?
Has he played?
Has she played?
Has it played?
Have we played?
Have you played?
Have they played?



Answers

Yes, I have. / No, I haven't
Yes, she has. / No, she hasn't

Указатели времени-спутник



I **have never** stood on the apple. Я **никогда не стояла** на яблоке.



Recently
Lately
недавно

The cat **has danced** lately. Кошка **танцевала** недавно.



Already
уже

The cat **has already** eaten a fish. Кот **уже съел** рыбу



Have you **ever** skateboarded? Вы **когда-ни будь** катались на скейтборде?

Ever
Когда
либо

Present
perfect

Yet
еще



The girl **has not** played with a cat **yet**. Девочка **не** поиграла с котом **еще**.



Just
Только
что

The cat **has just** got presents. Кот **только что** получил подарки

Present Perfect Tense



Употребление Present Perfect

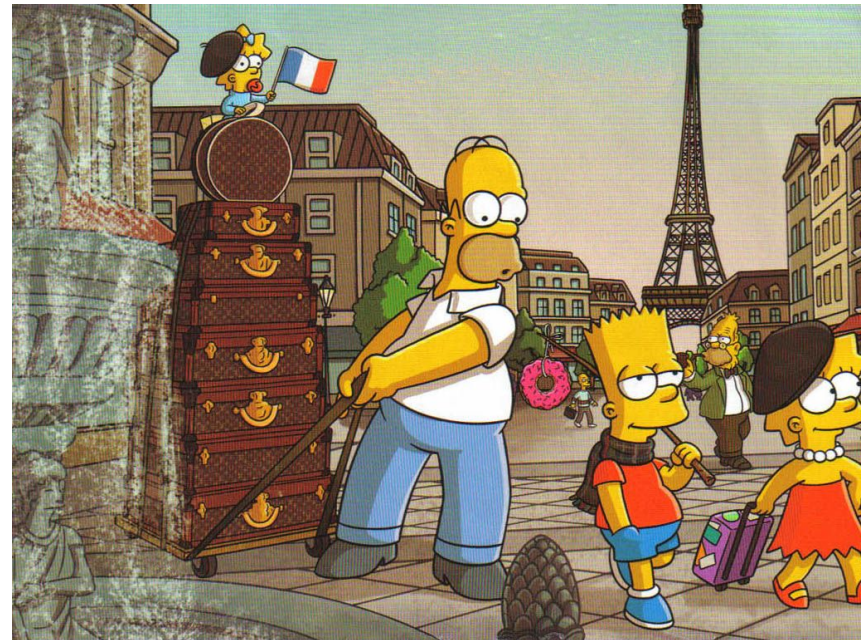
Действие произошло (завершилось) **до момента речи**, но мы видим его результат **сейчас**.

The cat **has made** a sandcastle.
Кот **построил** замок.



Упоминание о **чем то опыте**.

I have been to Paris. Я был в Париже.

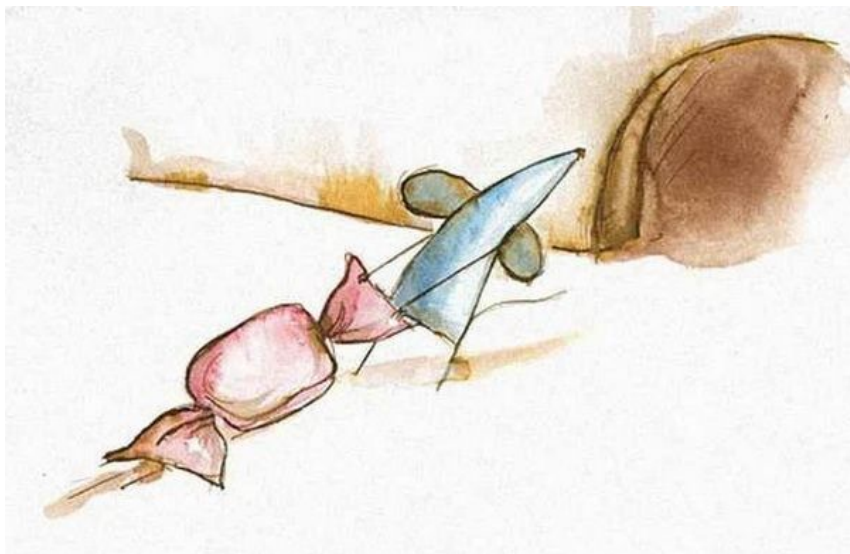


Употребление Present Perfect

Достижения

The mouse **has stolen** a sweet.

Мышь **укра**ла конфету.

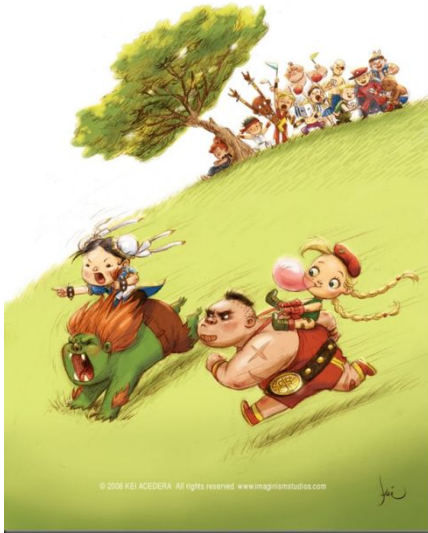


Действие началось в прошлом и продолжается сейчас. She **has had** the cow **for** 5 years. У **неё** корова 5 лет.

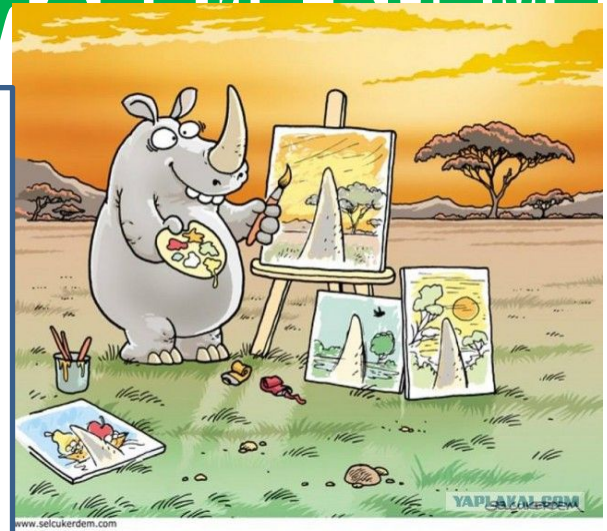


В этом случае
предлоги **since** – с тех
пор, **for**-на протяжении
времени

since – с тех пор, for-на протяжении времени



They have played this game for 2 years. Они играют в эту игру 2 года.

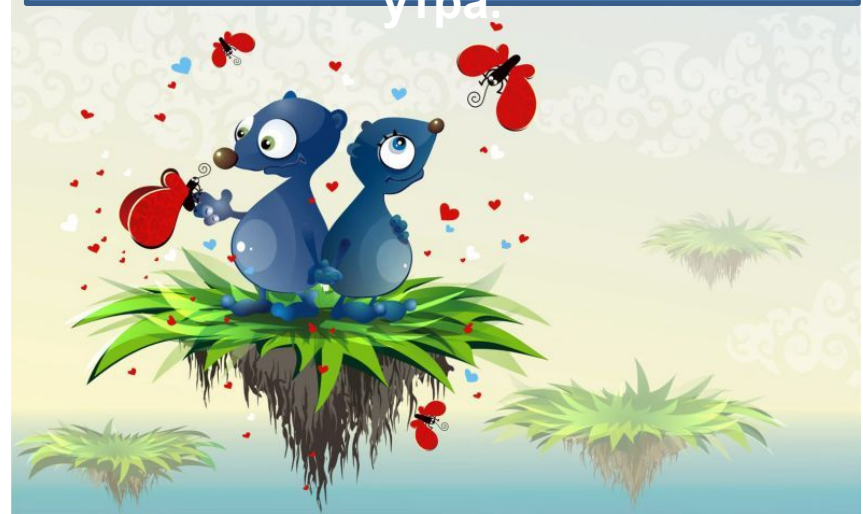


He has drawn since 4 years. Он рисует с 4 лет.

He has loved her for 3 years. Он любит её 3 года.



They have know each other since morning. Они знают друг друга с утра.



IRREGULAR VERBS

infinitive to ...	past simple	past participle have/has ...	infinitive to ...	past simple	past participle have/has ...	infinitive to ...	past simple	past participle have/has ...
be	was/were	been	grow	grew	grown	set	set	set
beat	beat	beaten	hang	hung	hung	sew	sewed	sewn/sewed
become	became	become	have	had	had	shake	shook	shaken
begin	began	begun	hear	heard	heard	shine	shone	shone
bite	bit	bitten	hide	hid	hidden	shoot	shot	shot
blow	blew	blown	hit	hit	hit	show	showed	shown/showed
break	broke	broken	hold	held	held	shrink	shrank	shrunk
bring	brought	brought	hurt	hurt	hurt	shut	shut	shut
build	built	built	keep	kept	kept	sing	sang	sung
buy	bought	bought	know	knew	known	sink	sank	sunk
catch	caught	caught	lay	laid	laid	sit	sat	sat
choose	chose	chosen	lead	led	led	sleep	slept	slept
come	came	come	leave	left	left	smell	smelt	smelt
cost	cost	cost	lend	lent	lent	speak	spoke	spoken
cut	cut	cut	let	let	let	spend	spent	spent
do	did	done	lie	lay	lain	spread	spread	spread
draw	drew	drawn	light	lit	lit	stand	stood	stood
dream	dreamt (-ed)	dreamt (-ed)	lose	lost	lost	steal	stole	stolen
drink	drank	drunk	make	made	made	stick	stuck	stuck
drive	drove	driven	mean	meant	meant	strike	struck	struck
eat	ate	eaten	meet	met	met	swim	swam	swum
fall	fell	fallen	pay	paid	paid	swing	swung	swung
feed	fed	fed	put	put	put	take	took	taken
feel	felt	felt	read	read [red]*	read [red]*	teach	taught	taught
fight	fought	fought	ride	rode	ridden	tear	tore	torn
find	found	found	ring	rang	rung	tell	told	told
fly	flew	flown	rise	rose	risen	think	thought	thought
forget	forgot	forgotten	run	ran	run	throw	threw	thrown
forgive	forgave	forgiven	say	said	said	understand	understood	understood
freeze	froze	frozen	see	saw	seen	wake	woke	woken
get	got	got	seek	sought	sought	wear	wore	worn
give	gave	given	sell	sold	sold	win	won	won
go	went	gone	send	sent	sent	write	wrote	written

* pronunciation

