



УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
СИНЕРГИЯ

Кафедра Иностранных языков

Present Perfect

Present Perfect употребляется для выражения:

1. Действия, которое совершилось в прошлом, но есть связь с настоящим моментом, есть результат в настоящем:

It has broken down the barriers of geography and time.

2. Новости:

My telephone number has changed.

3. Полученного жизненного опыта:

He has done many jobs in his time.

4. Завершенного действия в будущем в придаточных предложениях условия и времени:

I can't make a decision if I haven't received all the data.

5. После «this is the first/second time»:

It is only the second time I've driven a car.

To have + Participle II

I have done	Have I done?	No, I have not (haven't) done
You have done	Have you done?	No, you haven't done
He has done	Has he done?	No, he has not (hasn't) done
She has done	Has she done?	No, she hasn't done
It has done	Has it done?	No, it hasn't done
We have done	Have we done?	No, we haven't done
They have done	Have they done?	No, they haven't done

Слова и выражения, употребляемые в Present Perfect

Already, just, ever, never, yet, for, since, so far, recently, lately, today, this week, this month, this year, always, how long.

Наречия **just**, **already** ставятся между смысловым и вспомогательным глаголом, а **yet** – в конце предложения.

2. *Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect.*

1. He _____ (finish) training.
2. She _____ (score) twenty points in the match.
3. We _____ (watch) all the Champions League matches this season.
4. That's amazing! She _____ (run) fifteen kilometers this morning!
5. She _____ (buy) some really nice rollerblades!
6. Oh, no! I _____ (lose) my money!
7. My mum _____ (write) shopping list. It's on the kitchen table.
8. Dad, you _____ (eat) my biscuit!
9. I'm tired. I _____ (watch) three X-Files videos.
10. Hurry up! They _____ (start) the film!
11. Mary _____ (study) hard this year, so she'll pass her exams.
12. Oh no! She _____ (drop) the plate!
13. The garden is very green. It _____ (rain) a lot this month.
14. These are my favourite trousers. I _____ (have) them for five years.
15. Tom's my best friend. I _____ (know) him for three years.
16. They _____ (live) in Miami for two years.
17. Jo has earache. He _____ (have) it since 7 o'clock.
18. Brad _____ (live) in Chicago since 1998.

Past Simple or Present Perfect. Exercises.

Упражнение 1. Complete the pairs of sentences. Use the Present Perfect in one sentence and the Past Simple in the other.

I (know) _____ her for six years.

I (know) _____ him when I was at school.

He (live) _____ in Paris from 1997 to 2000.

He (live) _____ in New York since 2001.

Where's Pete? I (not see) _____ him for ages.

I (not see) _____ Pete last night.

We (be) _____ at primary school from 1993 to 1998.

We (be) _____ in this class since September.

I (not watch) _____ this video yet.

I (not watch) _____ a video at the weekend.

Спасибо за внимание!

