

Кафедра Иностранных языков

Present Perfect



Present Perfect употребляется для выражения:

1. Действия, которое совершилось в прошлом, но есть связь с настоящим моментом, есть результат в настоящем:

It has broken down the barriers of geography and time.

2. Новости:

My telephone number has changed.

3. Полученного жизненного опыта:

He has done many jobs in his time.

4. Завершенного действия в будущем в придаточных предложениях условия и времени:

I can't make a decision if I haven't received all the data.

5. После «this is the first/second time»:

It is only the second time I've driven a car.



To have + Participle II I have done Have I done? No, I have not (haven't) done You have done Have you done? No, you haven't done Has he done? No, he has not (hasn't) done He has done No, she hasn't done She has done Has she done? No, it hasn't done It has done Has it done? We have done Have we done? No, we haven't done No, they haven't done Have they done? They have done



Слова и выражения, употребляемые в Present Perfect

Already, just, ever, never, yet, for, since, so far, recently, lately, today, this week, this month, this year, always, how long.

Hapeчия just, already ставятся между смысловым и вспомогательным глаголом, a yet – в конце предложения.



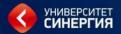
2. Поставьте глаголы в скобках в Present Perfect.
1.He (finish) training.
2.She (score) twenty points in the match.
We (watch) all the Champions League matches this season.
4.That's amazing! She (run) fifteen kilometers this morning!
5.She (buy) some really nice rollerblades!
6.Oh, no! I (lose) my money!
7.My mum (write) shopping list. It's on the kitchen table.
8.Dad, you (eat) my biscuit!
9.I'm tired. I (watch) three X-Files videos.
10.Hurry up! They (start) the film!
11.Mary (study) hard this year, so she'll pass her exams.
12.Oh no! She (drop) the plate!
13.The garden is very green. It (rain) a lot this month.
14.These are my favourite trousers. I (have) them for five years.
15.Tom's my best friend. I (know) him for three years.
16.They (live) in Miami for two years.
17.Jo has earache. He (have) it since 7 o'clock.
18.Brad (live) in Chicago since 1998.



Past Simple or Present Perfect. Exercises.

Упражнение 1. Complete the pairs of sentences. Use the Present Perfect in one sentence and the Past Simple in the other.

I (know)	_ her for six years.	
I (know)	him when I was at school.	
He (live)	_ in Paris from 1997 to 2000.	
He (live)	in New York since 2001.	
Where's Pete? I (not see) him for ages.		
I (not see)	Pete last night.	
We (be)	at primary school from 1993 to 1998.	
We (be)	in this class since September.	
I (not watch)	this video yet.	
I (not watch)	a video at the weekend.	



Спасибо за внимание!

