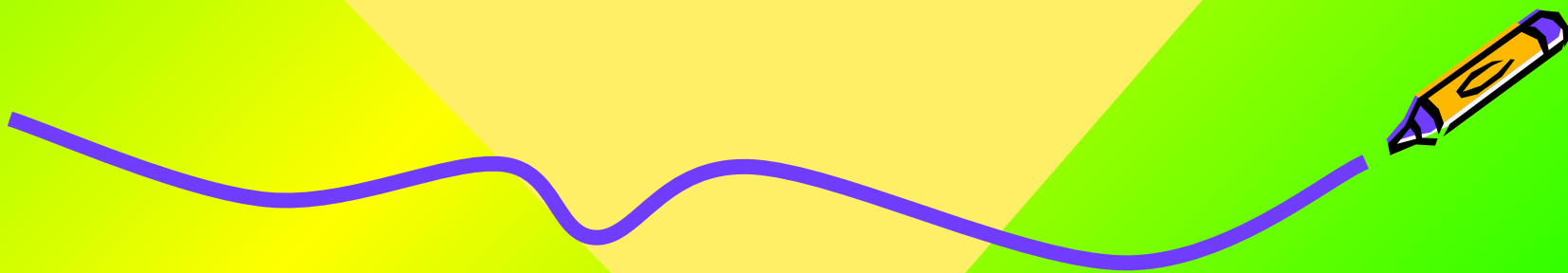


# Артикли В АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ



# А Р Т И К Л Ъ



неопределённый  
артикл «a»  
(«a» (an» (an»))

определённый  
артикл «the»  
«the»



# *Неопределённый артикль* употребляется

- Для обозначения  
какого-то  
(неопределенного)  
предмета, одного  
из.....

*Give me a book, please.*



# a / an

- В восклицательных предложениях после слова *what* , если далее следует исчисляемое существительное в единственном числе

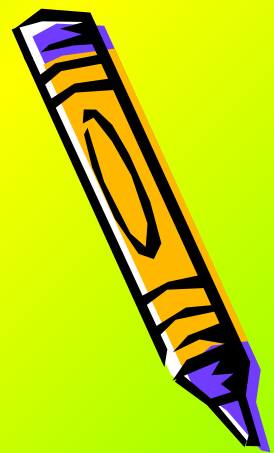
**What a pretty day!**



# a / an

- Перед исчисляемыми существительными в единственном числе, после слов *such*, *quite*, *rather*, *most*:

This is such a bad mistake.



# a / an

□ С устойчивыми сочетаниями:

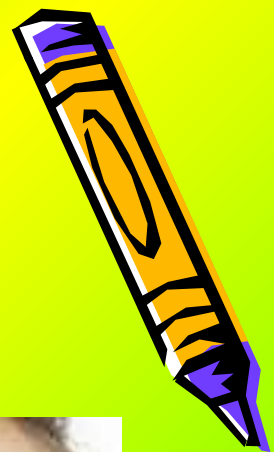
*to have a rest*



# a / an

□ С устойчивыми сочетаниями:

*to have a tooth ache*



# a / an

□ С устойчивыми сочетаниями:

*to go for a walk*

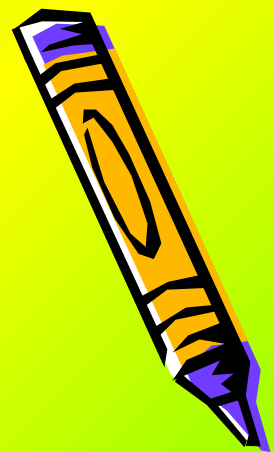




# a / an

□ С устойчивыми сочетаниями:

*to catch a cold*



# ЗАПОМНИТЕ!!!



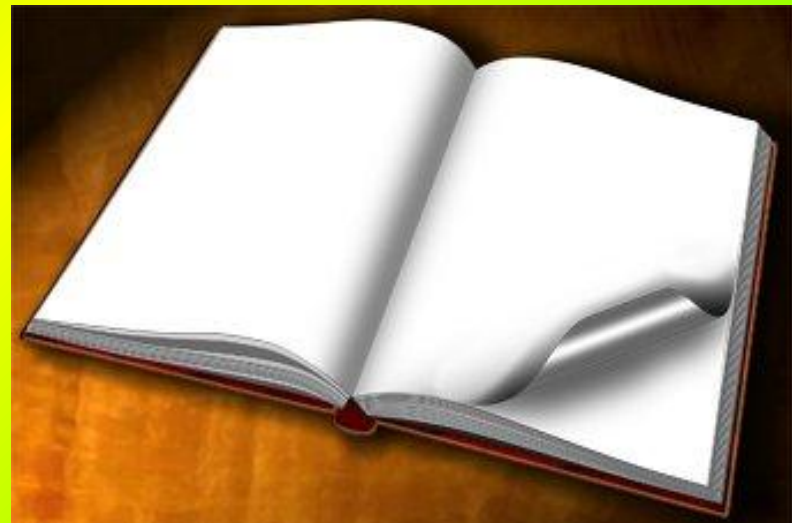
Артикль «а» («ан») ставится  
только перед исчисляемыми  
существительными!!!



# *Определённый артикль* употребляется

- Перед существительными, которые обозначают вполне конкретный предмет:

The book is on the table.



# the

□ Перед существительным,  
обозначающим целый класс  
предметов, семью:

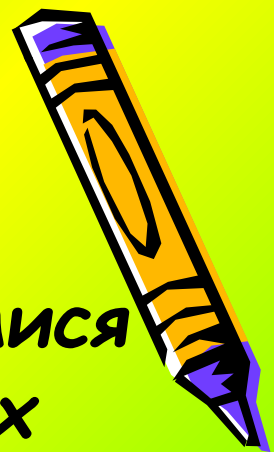
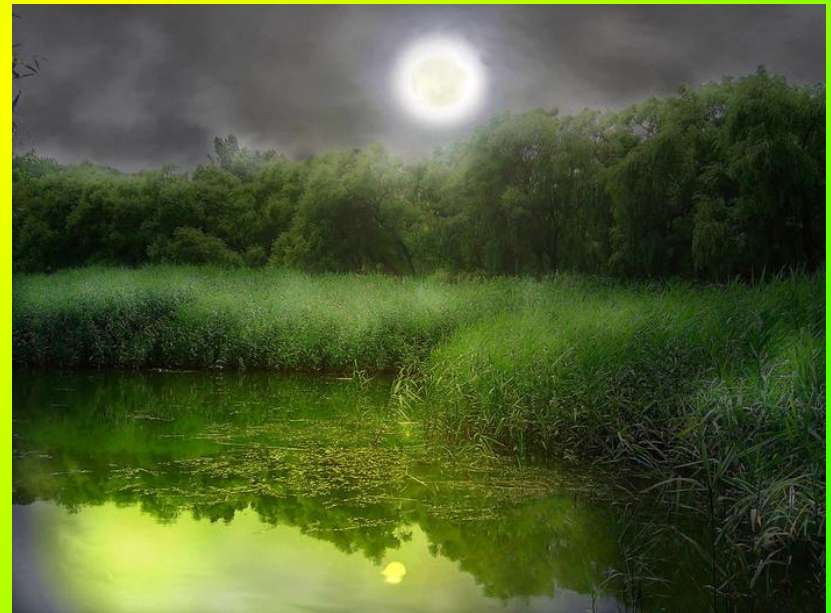
The lion is a wild animal.



# the

□ Перед существительным, являющимся единственным в мире или в данных условиях:

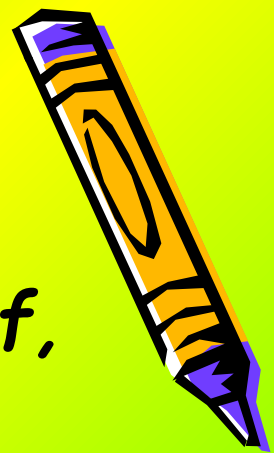
The moon is shining today.



# the

□ После слов *one of*, *some of*, *many of*,  
*each of*:

One of the flowers is red.



# the

□ Перед названиями музыкальных инструментов:

He plays the guitar well.

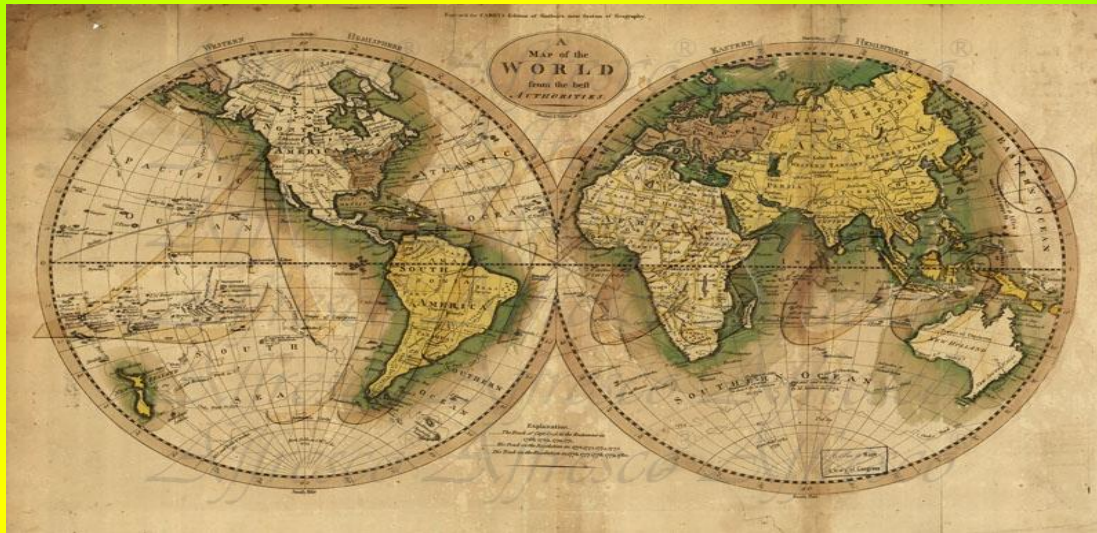


# the



- С географическими названиями:

Частей света - *the South, the North,  
the West, the East*





the

- С географическими названиями:

Некоторых стран

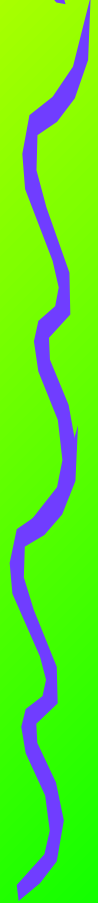
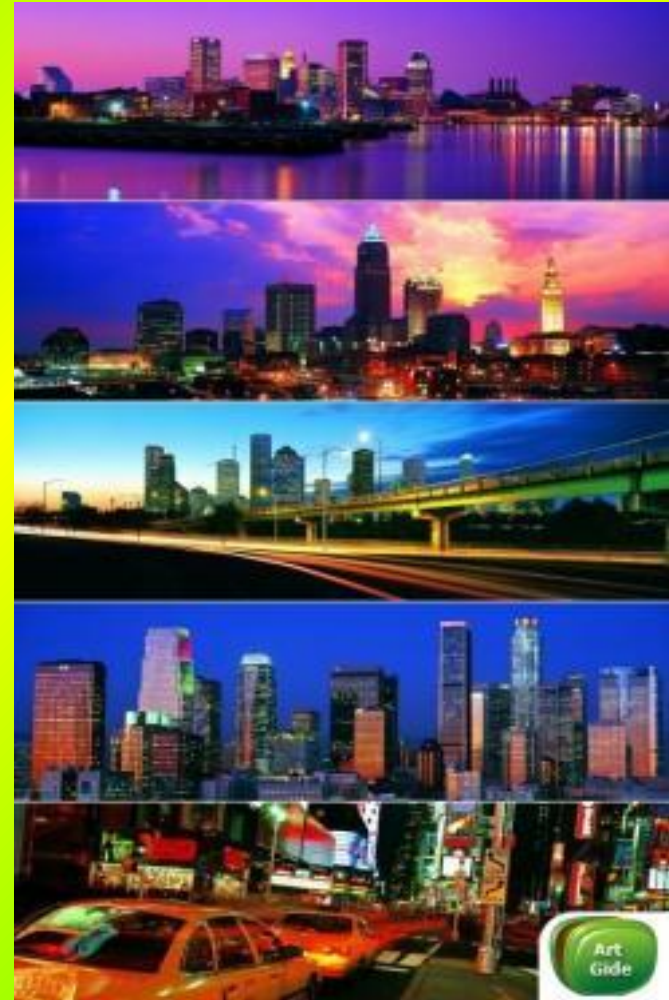
*the United Kingdom*



# the

- С географическими названиями:

Некоторых стран  
*the United States of America*



the



- С географическими названиями:

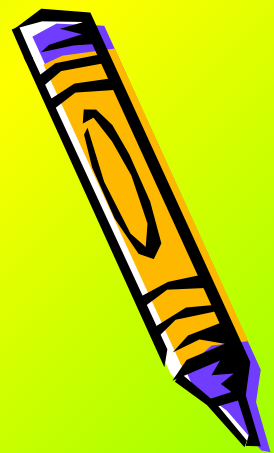
Некоторых стран  
*the South African Republic*



[www.biar.ru](http://www.biar.ru)



# the

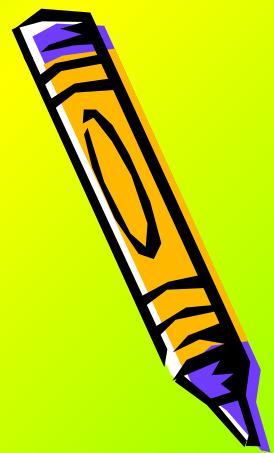


- С географическими названиями:

Океанов - *the Atlantic Ocean*  
*the Pacific Ocean*  
*the Indian Ocean*  
*the Arctic Ocean*



the



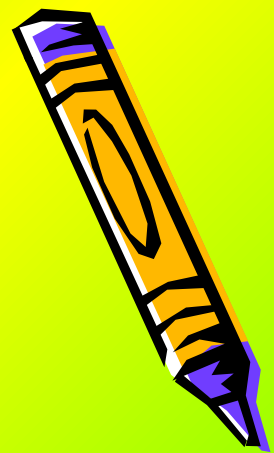
- С географическими названиями:

Морей - *the Black Sea*

*Last summer we  
rested  
on the Black Sea.*



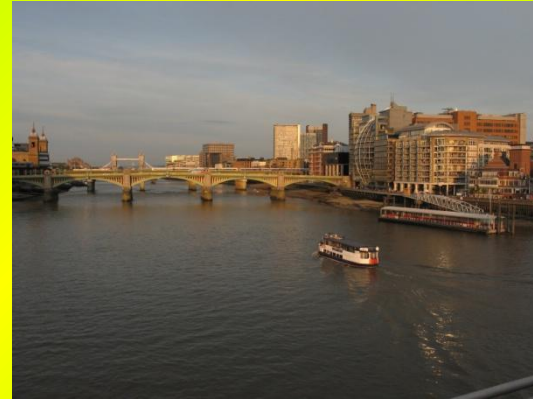
the



- С географическими названиями:

Рек, каналов

*the Thames* →



← *the Hudson River*

*Искл: the Baikal*



# Артикль не употребляется

- Перед именами собственными:

My uncle Harry comes from London.



# Артикль не употребляется

Перед названиями:

- видов спорта

*She plays tennis well.*





# Артикль не употребляется

Перед названиями:

- праздников – **Christmas is my favourite holiday.**



# Артикль не употребляется

Перед названиями:

- месяцев



# Артикль не употребляется

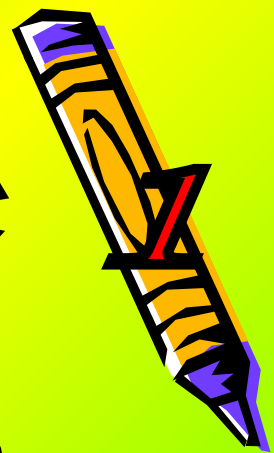
Перед названиями:

- еды

I like coffee with sugar.



# EXERCISE



Fill in: a, an or the.

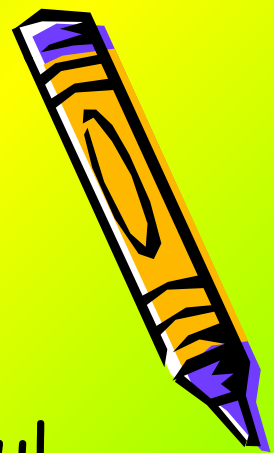
... tiger is ... large carnivorous animal which belongs to ... cat family.

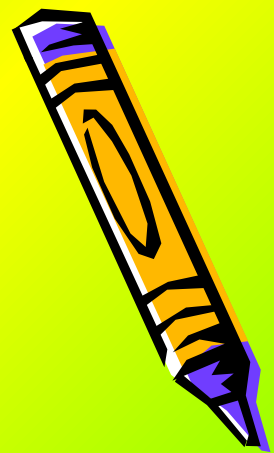
... males are about three feet high and can be as long as twelve feet, including ... tale.



There are about eight varieties of tiger found around ... world.

... Tiger is ... wild animal, which lives in ... jungle where water and prey are plentiful.





- ... tiger will only attack ... person if it is starving or if it is threatened.
- ... tiger is ... easily recognized animal as it has ... thick yellow or white coat with distinctive black stripes.



# EXERCISE



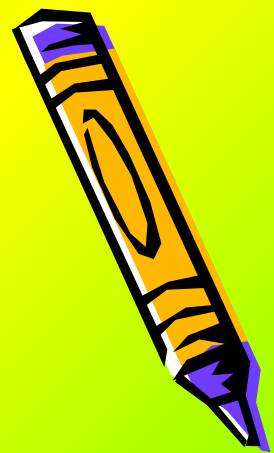
Fill in: a, an or the.

1. Has ... postman come yet?  
I am expecting ... letter  
from my father.



Fill in: a, an or the.

2. My brother can drive ... car.





Fill in: a, an or the.

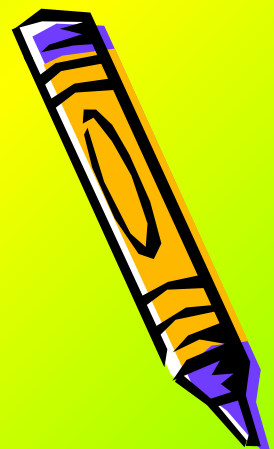


3. When ... moon passes between ... earth and ... sun, ... eclipse results.



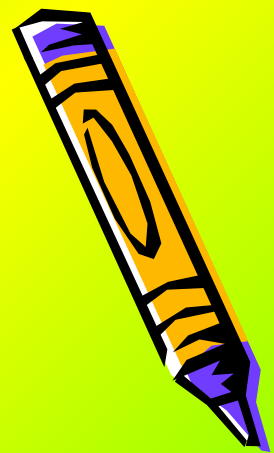
Fill in: a, an or the.

4. ... department store is ... shop where all kinds of ... things are sold.



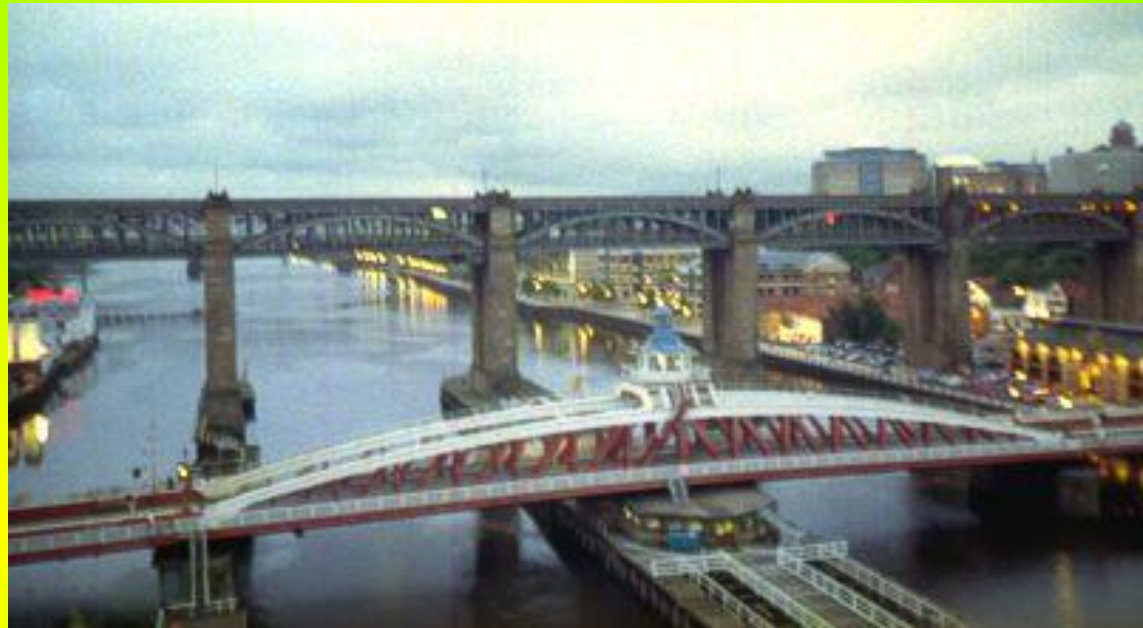
Fill in: a, an or the.

5. ... door opened and ... man entered ... room.  
He was ... man of 50 years of age.



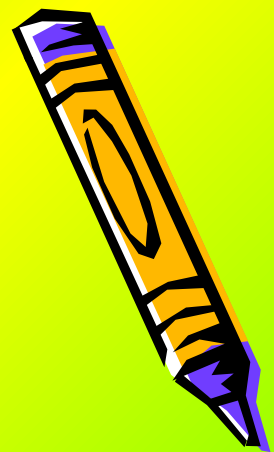
Fill in: a, an or the.

6. ... Newcastle is a town in ... north of ...  
England.



Fill in: a, an or the.

7. We spent ... last summer on ... island of ...  
Crete.



# English humor



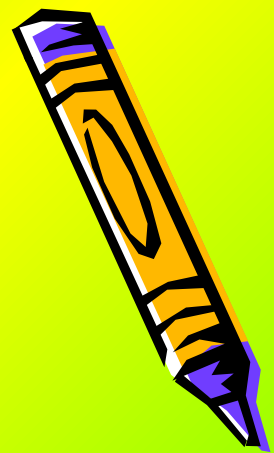
- 1). ... man gives little ... Ann ... apple. "What must you say?" asks her ... mother. ...Ann thinks a bit and then says : "Give me one more , please!"



- 2). "The harder it rains, the better I like it!".  
"You must be ... optimist!"  
"No, I'm ... umbrella seller."



# Test yourself.



1. ... Statue of Liberty was a gift of friendship from ... France to ... United States.
  - a) the, the, the
  - b) the, ..., the
  - c) the, ..., ...
  - d) a, ..., the



## Test yourself.



2. Please give me ... cup of ... strong coffee with ... cream and ... sugar. I don't like ... black coffee, I'm afraid.

- a) a, ..., ..., ..., ...
- b) the, the, the, the, ...
- c) the, ..., ..., ..., ...
- d) a, the, ..., ..., the





# Test yourself.



3. On our trip to ... Spain, we crossed ...  
Atlantic Ocean.

- a) the, the
- b) the, ...
- c) ..., the
- d) ..., ...,



# Test yourself.

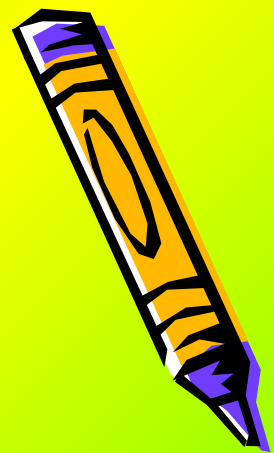


4. ... Queen Elizabeth is ... monarch of ...  
Great Britain.

- a) the, the, the
- b) ..., a, ...
- c) ..., the, ...
- d) the, the, ...

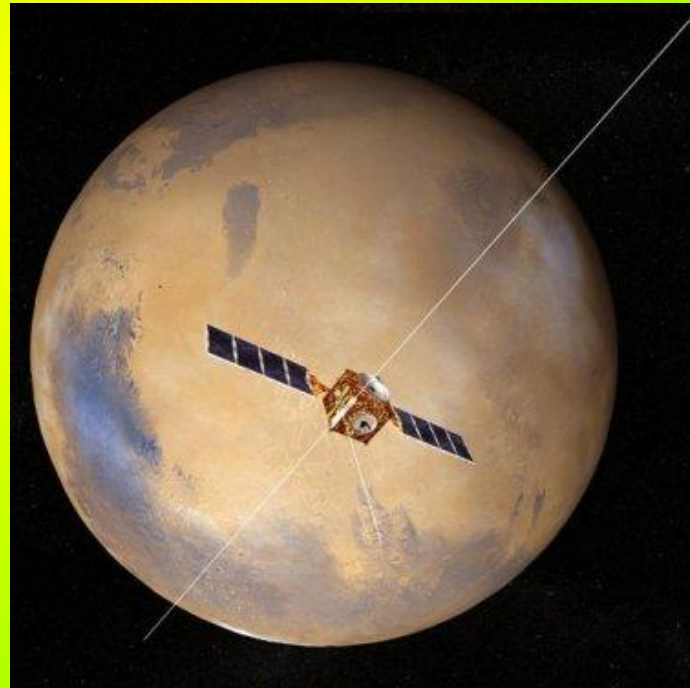


# Test yourself.

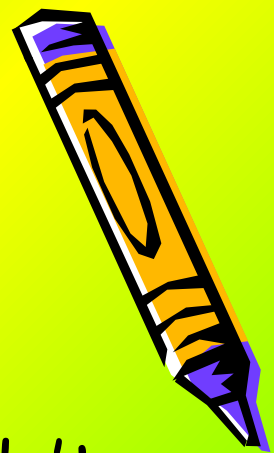


5. Scientists hope to send ... expedition to ...  
Mars during ... 2010s.

- a) the, the, the
- b) an, the, ...
- c) an, ..., ...
- d) an, ..., the



# Test yourself.



6. Mel's mother is in ... hospital, so she didn't come to ... work yesterday.

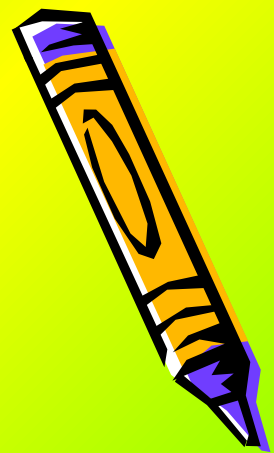
- a) the, the
- b) ..., ...
- c) the, ...
- d) ..., the



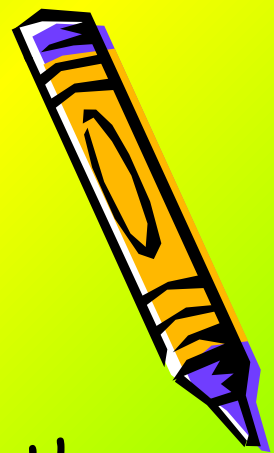
# Test yourself.

7. I play ... violin, not ... piano.

- a) the, the
- b) the, ...
- c) a, a
- d) ..., ...



## Test yourself.



8. ... Mississippi is ... longest river in ... North America.

- a) the, the, the
- b) the, ..., the
- c) the, ..., ...
- d) ..., the, the





Thank you for  
your work!

