

ВОПРОСЫ И ТЕМЫ К ЗАЧЕТУ 15 ПК

1. Темы:

“Vegetables”

“Fruit”

“Relatives”

“Fish”

“Birds”

2. Модальные глаголы. Определение, правила использования, примеры.

3. Пересказ текста “Shopping in The USA”

4. Рассказать рецепты 2 блюд (десертное и основное) на выбор

5. Знать наизусть глаголы готовки

VEGETABLES

- tomatoes - помидоры
- potatoes – картофель
- cucumber – огурец
- carrot - морковь
- beet=beetroot - свекла
- onion - лук
- brown onion – репчатый лук
- spring onion – зеленый лук
- cabbage - капуста
- cauliflower – цветная капуста
- Brussels sprout – брюссельская капуста
- radish - редис
- horseradish - хрен

VEGETABLES

- greens - зелень
- lettuce – салат
- dill – укроп
- parsley – петрушка
- egg-plant - баклажан
- marrow - кабачок
- turnip - репа
- swede – брюква
- pumpkin – тыква
- -----
- marinated - маринованный
- salted - соленый
- sauerkraut – квашеная капуста
- pickles – маринованные огурцы

FRUIT

- Plum слива
- Grape виноград
- Apricot абрикос
- Peach персик
- Nectarine нектарин
- Cherry вишня
- Date финик
- Pear груша
- Quince айва

FRUIT

- Lemon ЛИМОН
- Lime лайм
- Orange апельсин
- Tangerine мандарин
- Grapefruit грейпфрут
- Melon дыня
- Watermelon арбуз
- Banana банан

FRUIT

- Passion fruit **маракуйя**
- Kiwi **КИВИ**
- Pomegranate **гранат**
- Pineapple **ананас**
- Fig **ИНЖИР**
- Persimmon **хурма**
- Mango **манго**
- Papaya **папайя**
- Coconut **КОКОС**

RELATIVES

- father (dad, daddy)
- mother (mom, mum)
- son
- daughter
- sister
- brother
- grandmother, grandfather, grandparents
- great grandmother/grandfather/grandparents

RELATIVES

- **niece** – племянница
- **nephew** – племянник
- **aunt** – тетя
- **uncle** – дядя
- **cousin** – двоюродный брат или сестра
- **bride** – невеста
- **groom** – жених
- **fiance** – избранник
- **wife** – жена
- **husband** – муж
- **spouse** – супруг, супруга

RELATIVES

- in-law relative - СВОЯК
- mother-in-law – теща, свекровь
- father-in-law – свекор, тесть
- son-in-law – муж дочери
- daughter-in-law – жена сына
- sister-in-law – жена брата, сестра мужа/жены
- brother-in-law – муж сестры, брат мужа/жены

RELATIVE

- divorce – развод
- stepmother – мачеха
- stepfather – отчим
- stepson – пасынок
- stepdaughter – падчерица
- stepsister – сводная сестра
- stepbrother – сводный брат

RELATIVES

- godfather – крестный отец
- godmother – крестная мать
- godson - крестник
- goddaughter - крестница

FISH

- Shark – акула
- Atlantic Herring - сельдь атлантическая
- Ray, skate - скат
- Flatfish - камбала
- Bullhead – бычок
- Chinese sleeper – ротан
- Smelt - корюшка
- Chub - голавль
- Ruff - ёрш
- Bream - лещ

FISH

- Gudgeon - пескарь
- Roach – плотва
- Rudd, red-eye - красноперка
- Eel - угорь
- Carp – карп, карась, сазан
- Catfish - сом
- Perch, bass – окунь
- Pike - щука
- Pikeperch - судак

FISH

- Sturgeon - осётр
- Starred sturgeon – севрюга
- Salmon – лосось, сёмга
- Pink Salmon - горбуша
- Sterlet - стерлядь
- Trout - форель
- Grayling - хариус
- Hake - хек
- Cod - треска
- Tunny - тунец

- BIRDS

- воробей - sparrow
- ворон - raven
- ворона - crow
- голубь - pigeon/dove
- дрозд - blackbird
- дятел - woodpecker
- жаворонок - lark
- журавль - crane

- сова - owl
- индюк - turkey
- курица - hen
- петух - cock, rooster
- кукушка - cuckoo
- ласточка - swallow
- лебедь - swan
- павлин - peacock
- попугай - parrot

- орел - eagle
- ястреб - hawk
- сокол - falcon
- соловей - nightingale
- сорока - magpie
- страус - ostrich
- утенок - duckling
- утка - duck
- цапля - heron
- чайка - seagull

Modal Verbs



Modal Verbs

3 ПРАВИЛА:

1. После модальных глаголов инфинитив употребляется без «to»

Например:

I want to sleep

You should sleep

Modal Verbs

3 ПРАВИЛА:

2. В вопросах модальный глагол сам встает на первое место

Например:

Do you want to sleep?

Should you sleep?

Modal Verbs

3 ПРАВИЛА:

3. В отрицаниях частица «not» прибавляется к самому модальному глаголу

Например:

I do not want to sleep

You should not sleep

Тест 1

Подберите подлинс к рисункам из словосочетаний, данных в рамке:

a bar of, a bottle of, a tin of, a packet of, a loaf of, a joint of,
a dozen of, a jar of, half a pound of, a tube of, a box of



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



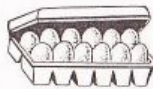
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9



10



11

Тест 2

Заполните пропуски словами из рамки (используйте каждое слово один раз):

bargains, buy, ones, prices, are, offer, money, line, there,
supermarkets, spend, different

Shopping in the USA

Americans love to shop. If they shop for small items like coffee and tea or big ___ (1) like furniture, they ___ (2) a lot of time and ___ (3) in different stores. Many of them are smart shoppers, they compare ___ (4), check the sales and look for ___ (5). As they say, "a penny saved is a penny earned."

In the USA you can do shopping at many ___ (6) places.

Food is more expensive at the convenience stores, they are open 24 hours a day and you can shop there quickly. Usually you make your purchase without having to wait in ___ (7). Many people do their weekly shopping at the large ___ (8) near their home.

Supermarkets ___ (9) a wide variety of goods and services. You can get food, flowers, cosmetics, autosupplies, household items and even stamps ___ (10).

The oriental markets contain foodstuffs and delicacies that are unavailable at the supermarkets.

Some people buy most of the groceries at the oriental markets. You can get Vietnamese, Korean and other specialties there.

Some Americans often ___ (11) fruit at the farmers markets. Farmers bring their fresh fruit and vegetables to this open-air markets several times a week. The prices ___ (12) fairly reasonable and the produce is fresh.

Miscellanea

IT IS INTERESTING TO KNOW

What Is Sold Where

Until a few years ago the English used to shop at their local greengrocer's, butcher's, baker's and so on. Now these small shops have all but capitulated as their customers pile into their cars and get everything they need at huge out-of-town-centre hangars filled with all their hearts desire.

The only shops to have survived the march of the supermarkets in any numbers are the corner shops, known in some quarters as Pa-telleries since so many of them are run by Ugandan Asian immigrant families. These corner shops are often supermarkets in miniature and sell anything from sweets to sweat bands, from napkins to newspapers. Many of them are also open all day and half the night. The English say that there is only one golden rule. You can get anything you need in very small or very big shops and nothing in medium-sized ones.

Reading Food Labels

Over the past 40 years, the range of foods available in packets, jars and cans has increased dramatically. Legislative bodies recognized that consumers required more information in order to make the best choices for health, which resulted in improved product labels. Food manufacturers in the European Community and North America are required by

Recipe

Ingredients

- 1.
- 2.

PHOTO

Directions

- 1.
- 2.

ПРИМЕР: <http://allrecipes.com/>

FOOD

FRY – жарить

CUT – резать, рубить

GRILL – готовить на углях

SLICE – резать ломтиками

BOIL – варить

PEEL – чистить кожуру

STEAM – готовить на пару

HALVE – делить на 2 части

FOOD

DIP - макать

SPRINKLE - посыпать

SPREAD - намазать

MINCE – делать фарш

DICE – нарезать кубиками

BARBECUE – жарить мясо

CHOP - шинковать

ROAST - жарить

FOOD

POUR - наливать

ADD - добавлять

DRAIN – сливать воду

SEASON - приправлять

GRATE – тереть на терке

ENJOY YOUR MEAL!

PUT - класть

HAVE A GOOD APETITE!