Present Perfect and Past Simple

PRESENT PERFECT

 Действие закончено

He has eaten a pie.

Он съел пирожок.

PAST SIMPLE

 Действие может быть не закончено

He ate sweets five minutes ago.

Он ел конфеты пять минут назад.



PRESENT PERFECT

- Время действия не указано или используются слова: только что (just), уже (already), ещё нет (not yet).
- · He has just run marathon.

She has already done her homework.

We have **not** written a composition **yet**.



PAST SIMPLE

• Указано время действия в прошлом: тому назад (ago), в прошлом году (last year), вчера (yesterday).

We went to Moscow last year.

He did exercises two hours ago.

They watched TV yesterday.

PRESENT PERFECT

- Есть связь с текущим моментом
- I have run a kilometer, I ran a kilometer so I am tired
- Может быть указано, сколько раз выполнялось действие
- I have been to Paris three times



• Нет связи с текущим моментом

yesterday.



PRESENT PERFECT

PAST SIMPLE

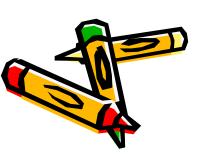
+ He has gone to lunch.

+ He **went** to lunch and hour ago.

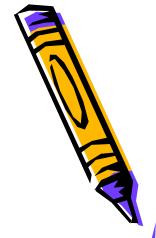
- He has not gone to lunch.
- He did not go to lunch an hour ago.

? Has he gone to lunch?

? Did he go to lunch an hour ago?



Употребление Present Perfect и Past Simple в речи.



- -Have you been to London?
- Present Perfect

- -Yes, I have.
- -When did you go there?

Past Simple

-I went there last summer.

