

**BASIC**

**E**  
**ENGLISH**  
**GRAMMAR**



Third Edition

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**Teacher Resource**

**Disc**

Slide shows for use with  
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# CHAPTER 10

## Expressing Future Time, Part 1

### CONTENTS

- 10-1 Future time: using *be going to*
- 10-2 Using the present progressive to express future time
- 10-3 Words used for past time and future time
- 10-4 Using *a couple of* or *a few* with *ago* (past) and *in*
- 10-5 Using *today, tonight,* and *this + morning, afternoon,...*
- 10-6 Future time: using *will*
- 10-7 Asking questions with *will*
- 10-8 Verb summary: present, past, and future
- 10-9 Verb summary: forms of *be*



I am going to go  
downtown tomorrow.



- (a) I ***am going to go*** downtown tomorrow.
- (b) Javier ***is going to be*** at school today.
- (c) They ***are going to come*** home later.

***be going to*** – expresses future

***am*** }  
***is*** } + ***going*** + infinitive  
***are*** }



(d) I *'m not going to go* downtown tomorrow.

(e) Ann *isn't going to dance* at the party.

**NEGATIVE:** *be + not + going to*



(f) **Are** they **going to go** home at 6 PM?

No, they aren't.

(g) **Is** Alex **going to be** at school tomorrow?

Yes, he is.

(h) What time **are** you **going to play** tennis?

Around noon.

QUESTION:

**be** + subject + **going to**



Are you going to  
go to work  
on Monday?

**yes**  
**go to work**



Yes, I am \_\_\_\_\_.  
I'm going to go to  
work on Monday.



**no**  
**watch the news**

No, I'm not .  
I'm not going to watch  
the news on TV .

Are you going to  
watch the news  
on TV?







**yes**  
**study English**

Yes, I am .  
I'm going to study  
English this year.

Are you going to  
study English  
this year?





Sela is leaving at noon tomorrow.





- (a) Sela ***is going to leave*** at noon tomorrow.
- (b) Sela ***is leaving*** at noon tomorrow.

same meaning



(c) They ***are going to fly*** to Tokyo tomorrow.

(d) They ***are flying*** to Tokyo tomorrow.

same meaning



## Common Verbs

*come*

*meet*

*do*

*return*

*drive*

*spend*

*fly*

*start*

*go*

*stay*

*leave*

*take*



They are going to fly  
to Ghana on Monday.

They are flying to  
Ghana on Monday.

**present progressive**



They are going to leave at 9:00  
tomorrow.

They are leaving at 9:00 tomorrow.

**present progressive**



I am going to meet her at the bus stop.

I am meeting her at the bus stop.

**present progressive**







It's going to be a  
nice day tomorrow.





## PAST

*yesterday*

It snowed  
*yesterday.*

## FUTURE

*tomorrow*

It's going to snow  
*tomorrow.*



## PAST

*yesterday morning*

*yesterday evening*

*last night*

I *went* to class  
*last night.*

## FUTURE

*tomorrow morning*

*tomorrow evening*

*tomorrow night*

I'm *going to go*  
to class *tomorrow*  
*night.*



## PAST

*last week*

He *went* to the  
doctor ***last week.***

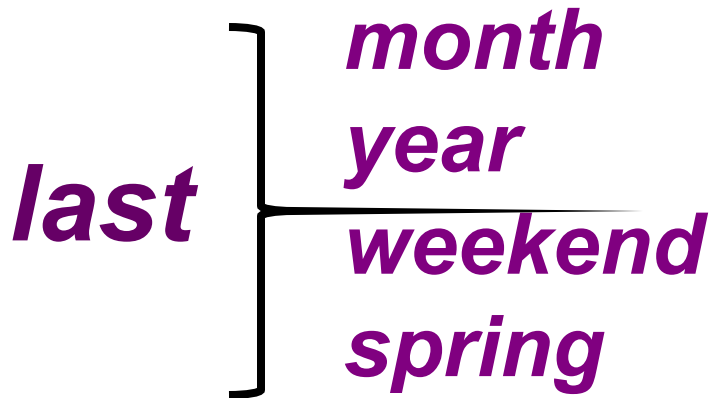
## FUTURE

*next week*

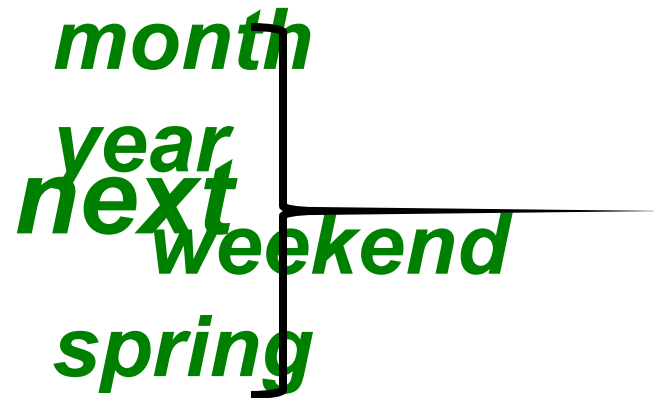
He's *going to*  
go to the doctor  
***next week.***



## PAST



## FUTURE



She *went* home  
*last spring*.

She's *going to go*  
home *next spring*.



## PAST

... minutes ago

... days ago

... weeks ago

... months ago

... years ago

I *washed* some  
of the dishes ***ten  
minutes ago.***

## FUTURE

in ... minutes (from now)

in ... days (from now)

in ... weeks (from now)

in ... months (from now)

in ... years (from now)

Jay *is going to wash* the  
rest ***in five minutes.***

We went to school last Thursday.



**yesterday**

**last**

**tomorrow**

**next**

They are going to arrive next  
weekend.



**yesterday**

**last**

**tomorrow**

**next**





They are going to  
play cards tomorrow.

**yesterday**  
**last**

**tomorrow**  
**next**



We went to see a play  
in New York yesterday.

**yesterday**  
**last**

**tomorrow**  
**next**





## 10-4 USING A COUPLE OF OR A FEW WITH AGO (PAST) AND IN (FUTURE)

Sam arrived here a  
few months ago.





- (a) Ed visited me **one** (OR **a**) *year ago*.
- (b) I am going to be there *in five minutes*.
- (c) She went to the doctor **four days ago**.

numbers with **ago** and **in**



(d) We saw them ***a couple of months ago***.

(e) He's going to go home ***in a couple of months***.

***a couple of = two***



(f) They visited me **a few weeks ago**.

(g) She's going to have a baby **in a few weeks**.

**a few = a small number**



(h) Jim and I are going to get married **in**  
**two**

**more days.**

I will finish college **in a few more years.**

**in ... more** → future  
time



ago  
in

a couple of hours

a

cou  
ple  
of \_\_\_\_\_ ago .  
hou  
rs





ago  
in

a couple of hours

She is going to go dancing  
in a couple of hours.



**ago**  
**in**

**a few minutes**

The movie is going to  
start in a few minutes.



ago  
in

six years

They saw each other six years ago .



We are studying English  
this morning.





## PRESENT

Right now, it's 1 P.M.

We are in our English class.

(a) We ***are studying*** English ***this morning***.





## PAST

Right now, it's 11 P.M.

Lee went to the library at 9 P.M.

(b) Lee **went** to the library **this evening**.





## FUTURE

Right now, it's 1 P.M.

The play begins at 7 P.M.

(c) I'm ***going to go*** to the play ***this evening***.



## **PRESENT, PAST, or FUTURE**

*today*

*this week*

*tonight*

*this weekend*

*this afternoon*

*this month*

*this evening*

*this year*



What did you  
do earlier this  
year?

**visit my  
grandmother**

I visited my  
grandmother.





What is  
something  
you are doing  
this year?

**take guitar  
lessons**

I am taking  
guitar lessons.





What is  
something you  
are going to do  
this year?

**graduate from  
nursing school**

I am going to  
graduate from  
nursing school.



They will arrive at  
10:00 tomorrow.





## STATEMENT

- (a) They ***will arrive*** at 10:00 tomorrow.
  
- (b) They ***are going to arrive*** at 10:00 tomorrow.

**same meaning**  
(basically)



## STATEMENT

(c) CORRECT: Jane ***will see*** a movie.

*INCORRECT*: Jane *will* ~~sees~~ a movie. ?

*INCORRECT*: Jane ~~wills~~ see a movie. ?



# STATEMENT

(d) CORRECT: Jane ***will come*** today.

*INCORRECT*: Jane *will comes* today. ?





## STATEMENT

(e) CORRECT: Jane ***will eat*** breakfast.

*INCORRECT*: Jane ***will to eat*** breakfast.?





## CONTRACTIONS

- (f) I will sing. = *I'll* sing.  
You will sing. = *You'll* sing.  
She will sing. = *She'll* sing.  
He will sing. = *He'll* sing.  
It will sing. = *It'll* sing.  
We will sing. = *We'll* sing.  
They will sing. = *They'll* sing.

***Will*** is contracted to ***'ll***.



## STATEMENT

(g) Amy ***will not be*** at work tomorrow.

(h) Amy ***won't be*** at work tomorrow.

***will won't not***



We aren't going to watch the game tonight.

**will**

We won't watch the game tonight.  
(contraction)





Mr. Brown is sick. He is going to go to the doctor this afternoon.

**will**

He ll go to the doctor this afternoon.

(contraction)



They are going to have a picnic tomorrow.

**will**

They'll have a picnic tomorrow.

(contraction)



# Will Tom come home tomorrow?



## QUESTION

MAIN

***WILL*** + SUBJECT + VERB

(a) ***Will***      ***Rita***      ***go***      tomorrow?

## ANSWER

***Yes, she will.***      ***No, she won't.***



## QUESTION

MAIN

***WILL*** + SUBJECT + VERB

(b) ***Will***      ***they***      ***go***      home later ?

## ANSWER

***Yes, they will.***      ***No, they won't.***





## QUESTION

(QUESTION  
WORD) + ***WILL*** + MAIN  
SUBJECT + VERB

(c) When ***will*** ***they*** ***be*** in  
London?

## ANSWER

***Next weekend.***



## QUESTION

(QUESTION WORD) + *WILL* + SUBJECT + VERB

MAIN

(d) What time *will* we *go out* ?

## ANSWER

*7:30 P.M.*



## QUESTION

(QUESTION  
WORD) + ***WILL*** + MAIN  
SUBJECT + VERB

(e) Where ***will*** ***she*** ***study*** English?

## ANSWER

***At college.***



When will you graduate ?



I will graduate  
in June.



Where will you live after college ?



I will live in  
Buenos Aires  
after college.



Will we go out for lunch?



Yes, we will go out for lunch.



What time will we go to lunch?



We will go to lunch at 1:30.



I eat lunch every day.







	STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
	<p>I <b>eat</b> lunch every day. <b>SIMPLE PRESENT</b></p> <p>She <b>eats</b> lunch every day.</p>	<p>I <b>don't eat</b> breakfast.</p> <p>She <b>doesn't eat</b> breakfast.</p>	<p><b>Do you eat</b> breakfast?</p> <p><b>Does she eat</b> lunch?</p>





## 10-8 VERB SUMMARY: PRESENT, PAST, AND FUTURE

	STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
	<p><i>I am eating</i> lunch right <b>PRESENT</b> <b>PROGRESSIVE</b></p>	<p><i>I'm not</i> <i>eating</i> chips.</p>	<p><i>Am I eating</i> dinner?</p>
	<p>She <i>is</i> <i>eating</i> lunch.</p>	<p>She <i>isn't</i> <i>eating</i> chips.</p>	<p><i>Is</i> she <i>eating</i> dinner?</p>
	<p>They <i>are</i> <i>eating</i> lunch.</p>	<p>They <i>aren't</i> <i>eating</i> chips.</p>	<p><i>Are</i> we <i>eating</i> dinner?</p>



	STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
SIMPLE PAST	He <b>ate</b> a pear last night.	She <b>didn't eat</b> a pear last night.	<b>Did</b> you <b>eat</b> a pear last night?





	STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
	<p><b>I <i>am going to eat</i> pizza for lunch.</b></p> <p><b>BE GOING TO</b></p>	<p><b>I'm not going to eat</b> pizza for breakfast.</p>	<p><b>Are you going to eat</b> pizza for lunch?</p>
	<p><b>She <i>is going to eat</i> soup for lunch.</b></p>	<p><b>They aren't going to eat</b> pizza.</p>	<p><b>Is he going to eat</b> soup?</p>



## 10-8 VERB SUMMARY: PRESENT, PAST, AND FUTURE

	STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
	<p><del>They will</del> <b>eat</b> tacos for dinner.</p>	<p>She <b>won't</b> <b>eat</b> tacos for dinner.</p>	<p><b>Will</b> he <b>eat</b> tacos for dinner?</p>





**play**

Right now Mr. Kim is playing  
with his nephew.



**ride you**

Do you ride to school with Jack every day?





**ride you**

Did you ride to school with Jack yesterday?







**ride you**

Are you going to ride to school with Jack next Friday?



I am from Australia.





	STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
<b>SIMPLE PRESENT</b>	I <b><i>am</i></b> from Australia.	I <b><i>am not</i></b> from Vietnam.	<b><i>Am</i></b> I in the right place?
	He <b><i>is</i></b> from Chile.	She <b><i>isn't</i></b> from Thailand.	<b><i>Is</i></b> she from Korea?
	They <b><i>are</i></b> from Austria.	They <b><i>aren't</i></b> from Belgium.	<b><i>Are</i></b> they from Argentina?

10-9 VERB SUMMARY: FORMS OF *BE*

	STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
SIMPLE PAST	Mary <b>was</b> in Japan.	She <b>wasn't</b> at school.	<b>Was</b> she at school?
	They <b>were</b> at school.	They <b>weren't</b> at the party.	<b>Were</b> they at your house?



	STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
	<p><i>I am going to be</i> sick.</p>	<p><i>I'm not going to be</i> sick.</p>	<p><i>Am I going to be</i> sick?</p>
<b>BE GOING TO</b>	<p><i>She is going to be</i> mad.</p>	<p>She <i>isn't going to be</i> mad.</p>	<p><i>Is she going to be</i> mad?</p>
	<p>They <i>are going to be</i> mad.</p>	<p>They <i>aren't going to be</i> mad.</p>	<p><i>Are they going to be</i> mad?</p>



	STATEMENT	NEGATIVE	QUESTION
	She <b>will</b> be in class Friday. <b>WILL</b>	He <b>won't</b> be in class Friday.	<b>Will</b> she be in class Friday?



**be**

We are at a baseball game right now.





**be not**

We were not at the game last Friday.







**be**

Lily and Jan ~~are going to be~~ at  
the game next Friday.





**be**

~~Will~~ Lily and Jan ~~be~~ at the game  
next Friday?





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