

Past Simple

yesterday **When?**
last year
two days ago
in 1986/ summer/ June

She **planted** roses yesterday.
Она **посадила** розы вчера.

Ved (2)
(did + V₁)

**присутствует или
подразумевается
конкретное указание
времени, когда
произошло действие,
НЕТ СВЯЗИ С
НАСТОЯЩИМ**

Present Perfect

just *since* *recently*
already *for* *lately*
never *yet* **How long?**

She **has** just **planted** roses.
Она только что **посадила** розы.

Have
Has **V₃**

**всегда присутствует
связь с настоящим, время
выполнения действия не
указывается**

[exercises](#) 

Past Simple

+

She **planted** roses yesterday.

-

She **did not plant** roses
yesterday.

?

Did she **plant** roses yesterday?

Yes, she **did**.

No, she **did not**.



Present Perfect

+

She **has** just **planted** roses.

-

She **has not** **planted** roses.

?

Has she **planted** roses?

Yes, she **has**.

No, she **has not**.



Мы употребляем **past simple** для выражения действия, которое:

- произошло в прошлом в указанное время,



*Ed Prior **won** his first gold medal in 1992.*
(Когда? В 1992 году. Время указано.)

- началось и закончилось в прошлом.



*Annette **had** a cold for two days.*
(Она больше не простужена.)



Мы употребляем present perfect simple для выражения действия, которое:

- произошло в прошлом в неуставленное время,



Ed Prior has won a lot of medals.
(Когда? Мы не знаем. Время не указано.)

- началось в прошлом и продолжается сейчас.



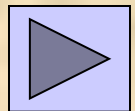
Lucy has had a cold for two days.
(Она до сих пор простужена.)



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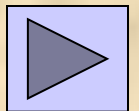
Put the verbs in brackets into the past simple or the present perfect simple.

- 1 A: I ...*went*... (go) to the new gym yesterday.
B: It's good, isn't it? I (go) there a few times.
- 2 A: (you/write) to Simon lately?
B: Yes, I (write) him a letter last week.
- 3 A: How long (you/be) married?
B: Only for six months. I (get) married last December.
- 4 A: I (not/see) Sam for a long time.
B: Really? I (see) him yesterday at the swimming pool.
- 5 A: (you/type) the report yet?
B: Yes, I (finish) it half an hour ago.
- 6 A: Mary (know) Steven for six years.
B: When (they/meet)?
A: When they (be) at university together.
- 7 A: (you/ever/play) rugby?
B: Yes, I have. I (play) for the first time last week.
- 8 A: James (write) a new book last year.
B: I know. I (read) some great reviews about it in the newspaper.



Answer Key # 9

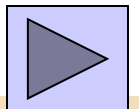
1 have been; 2 Have you written, wrote; 3 have you been, got; 4 haven't seen, saw; 5 Have you typed, finished; 6 has known, did they meet, were; 7 Have you ever played, played; 8 wrote, have read.



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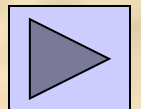
Correct the mistakes.

- 1 We have bought a new sofa last month.
- 2 Jim lives in Germany for three years.
- 3 My father has went fishing.
- 4 She is just moved house.
- 5 We have eaten lunch at one o'clock.
- 6 Sophie has do her homework.
- 7 Ann and Tim have got married ten years ago.
- 8 I am at school since nine o'clock.



Answer Key # 15

- 1 We **bought** a new sofa last month.
- 2 Jim **has lived** in Germany for three years.
- 3 My father has **gone/been** fishing.
- 4 She **has** just moved house.
- 5 We **ate** lunch at one o'clock.
- 6 Sophie has **done** her homework.
- 7 Ann and Tim **got** married ten years ago.
- 8 I **have been** at school since nine o'clock.





Tests on-line

Past Simple

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=225>

Present Perfect

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=230>

<http://www.study.ru/test/test.php?id=384>

Past Simple



1. She **went** to Madrid last year.
(stated time – last year)
Jim **saw** her in a café there.
(implied time – when Jim was there)
I **spoke** to James Dean.
(action not connected to the present – James Dean is dead.)
She **lived** in France for three years.
(it implies that she doesn't live in France now – action not connected to the present)

Завершенное действие в прошлом, не связано с настоящим.
Время указано или подразумевается.

2. He **announced** the decision to Parliament this morning.

Описывать детали новостей.

Present Perfect



1. She **has gone** to Madrid.
(unstated time; we don't know when she went – she's still there now.)

Jim **has seen** her in the café this morning. *(stated time; it's still morning – action connected to the present)*

I've **spoken** to Prince.
(He's still alive – action connected to the present)

He **has lived** in Spain for two years.
(it implies that he is in Spain now. – action connected to the present)

Завершенные действия в прошлом, связанные с настоящим.
Время может указываться либо нет.

2. The Prime Minister **has decided** to call a general election.

Объявлять новости или давать новую информацию.