



Оборот

There is/there are





**Оборот there is/there are
выражает
наличие или
существование в
определенном месте
лица или предмета.**



**There is указывает
на наличие в
определенном месте
какого-то одного
предмета (лица)**



**There are указывает
на наличие в
определенном
месте нескольких (многих)
предметов (лиц)**

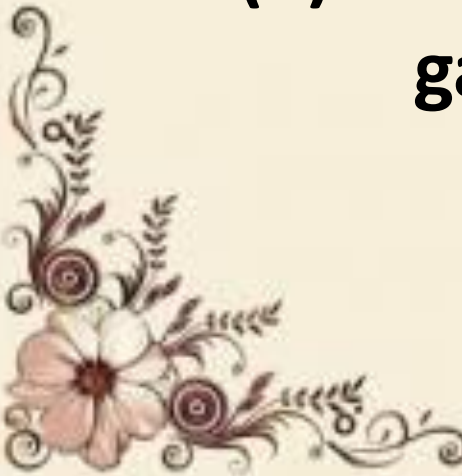


Структура предложений с there is/there are:

- 1. There is/there are**
- 2. подлежащее**
- 3. обстоятельство места или времени**

Например:

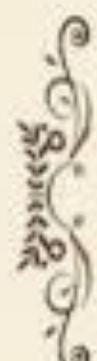
**(1) There are (2) a lot of flowers (3) in the
garden. В саду много цветов.**



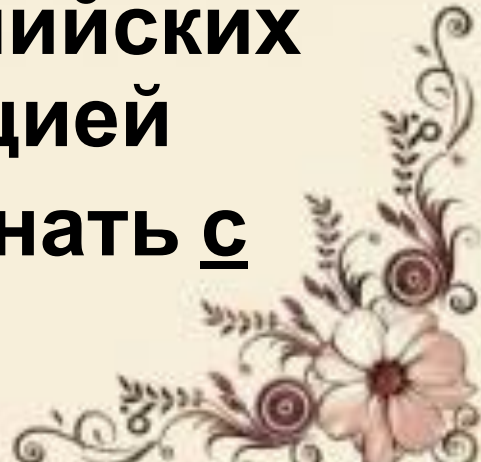
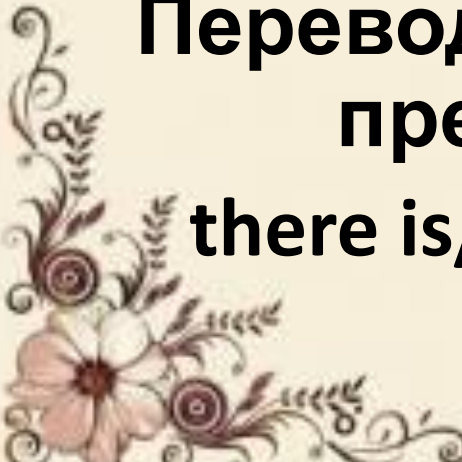


ГДЕ-ТО ЧТО-ТО (КТО-ТО) находится

**В сумке телефон. — There is a telephone in
the bag.**



**ГДЕ-ТО — «в сумке», находится ЧТО-ТО
— «телефон».**



**Перевод на русский язык английских
предложений с конструкцией
there is/there are следует начинать с
конца предложения**

There is/there are (Present)



Affirmative form

There

is

a

pen on the table.

some

water in the cup.

a lot of

money in my wallet.

There

are

some

books in the bag.

two

cats on the floor.

a lot of

kids in the garden.

There is/there are (Past)



Affirmative form

There

was

a

pen on the table.

some

water in the cup.

a lot of

money in my wallet.

There

were

some

books in the bag.

two

cats on the floor.

a lot of

kids in the garden.

There is/there are (Future)



Affirmative form

There



will be



There

a

pen on the table.

some

water in the cup.

a lot of

money in my wallet.

some

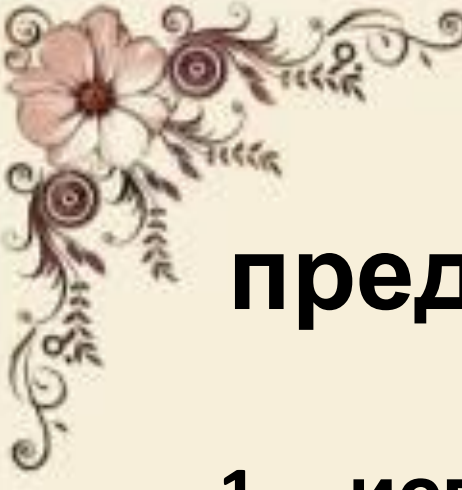
books in the bag.

two

cats on the floor.

a lot of

kids in the garden.



Отрицательное предложение с there is/there are

- 1. используем NOT**
- 2. используем NO**

Например:

**There isn't money in the wallet.— В
кошельке нет денег.**

**There is no money in the wallet.— В
кошельке нет денег.**



There is/there are (Present)



Negative form

There

is



no

pen on the table.

not any

water in the cup.

not much

money in my wallet.

There

are



no

books in the bag.

not any

cats on the floor.

not many

kids in the garden.

There is/there are (Past)



Negative form

There

was

no

pen on the table.

not any

water in the cup.

not much

money in my wallet.

There

were

no

books in the bag.

not any

cats on the floor.

not many

kids in the garden.

There is/there are (Future)



Negative form

There

will be

no

pen on the table.

not any

water in the cup.

not much

money in my wallet.

no

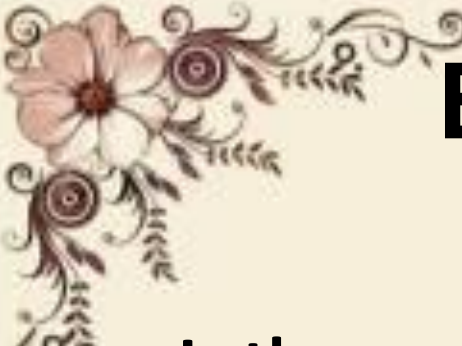
books in the bag.

not any

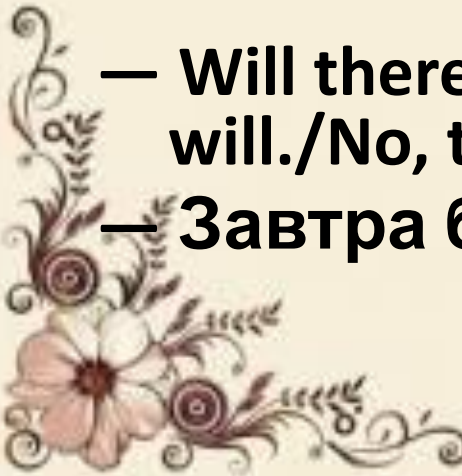
cats on the floor.

not many

kids in the garden.



Вопрос с оборотом there is/there are

- Is there an apple on the plate? — Yes, there is./ No, there isn't.
 - На тарелке яблоко? — Да./ Нет.
 - Were there any cups near the forks? — Yes, there were./ No, there weren't.
 - Возле вилок были чашки? — Да. / Нет.
 - Will there be a meeting tomorrow? — Yes, there will./No, there won't.
 - Завтра будет встреча? — Да. /Нет.
- 
- 



There is/there are (Present)

Interrogative form

Is

there

a

pen on the table?

any

water in the cup?

much

money in my wallet?

Are

there

any

books in the bag?

two

cats on the floor?

many

kids in the garden?

There is/there are (Past)



Interrogative form

Was

there

a

pen on the table?

any

water in the cup?

much

money in my wallet?

Were

there

any

books in the bag?

two

cats on the floor?

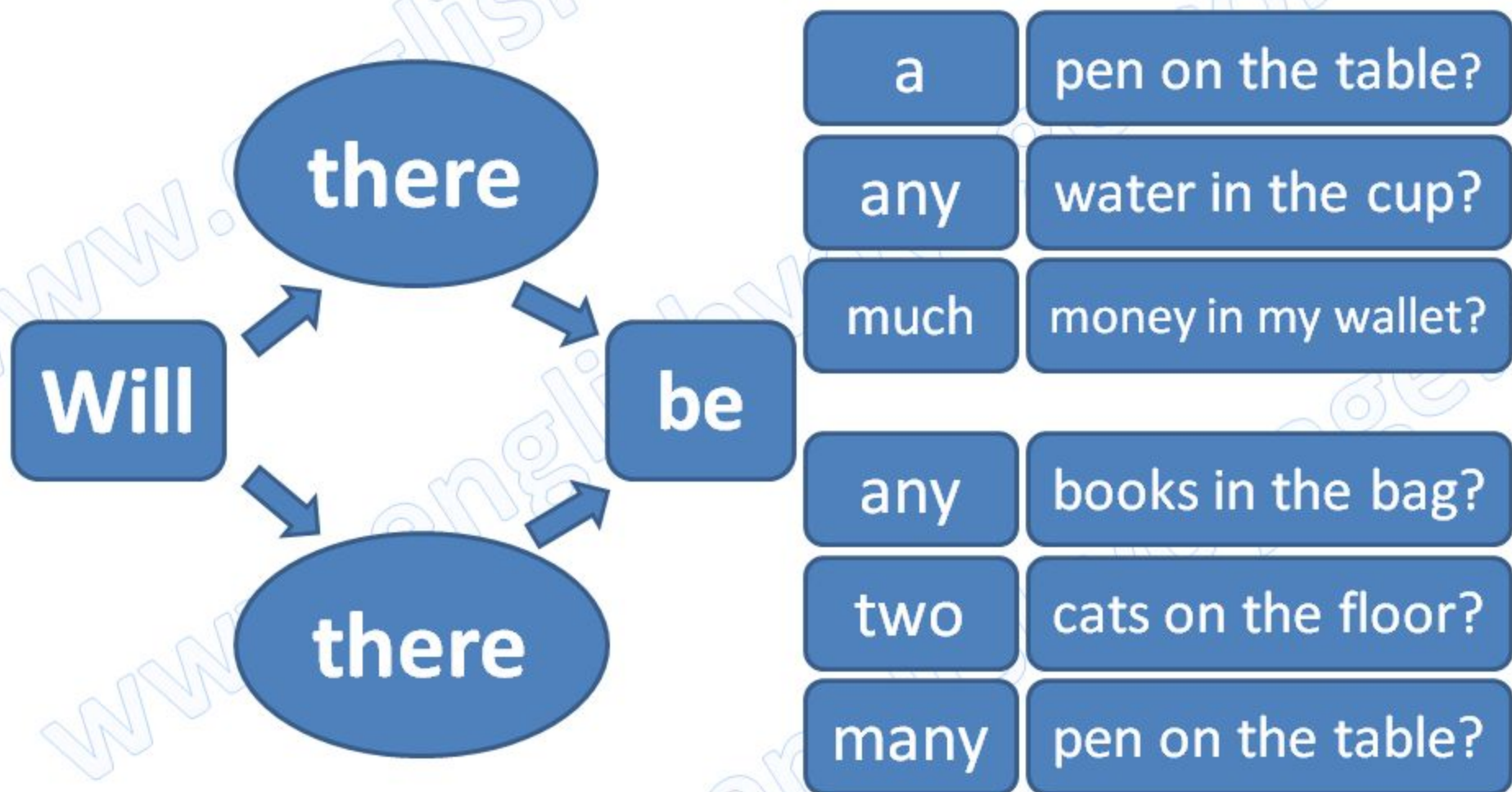
many

kids in the garden?

There is/there are (Future)



Interrogative form



Упражнение 1. Напишите каждое предложение в отрицательной и вопросительной форме.

- There are many pupils in the classroom.
 - There is some meat on the plate.
 - There are four parks in the city.
- 
- 

1. Is there a fridge in the kitchen?

a. Yes, there is. b. No, there isn't.

2. Are there two cupboards in the kitchen?

a. Yes, there are. b. No, there aren't.

3. Are there any telephones in the kitchen?

a. Yes, there are. b. No, there aren't.

4. Is there a cooker in the kitchen?

a. Yes, there is. b. No, there isn't.

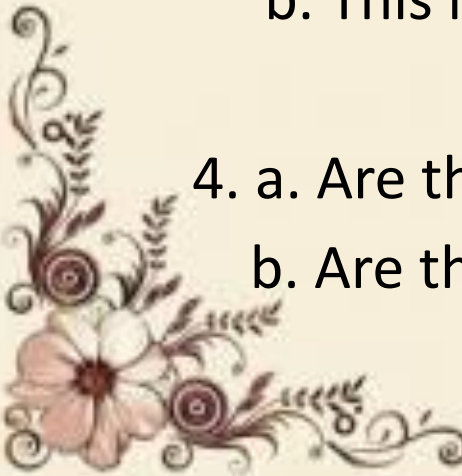


Упражнение 16 Выберите правильно составленное предложение.

- 1 a. There are armchair in the room.
b There are two armchairs in the room.

2. a. There's a sofa in the bedroom?
b. Is there a sofa in the bedroom?

3. a. There's a TV in the flat.
b. This is a TV in the flat.

4. a. Are there chairs in the hall?
b. Are there any chairs in the hall?
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